

Figure 1.1

## Conflict

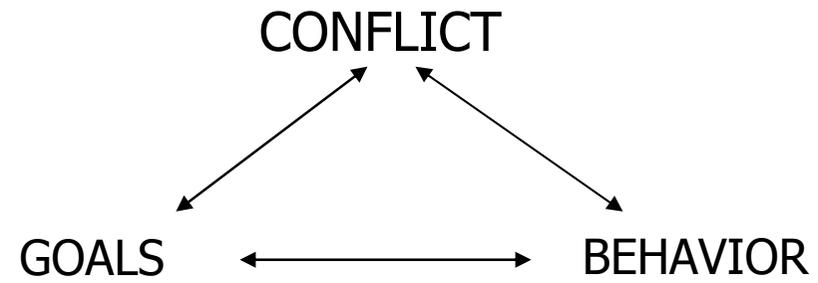


Figure 1.2

## The meaning of conflict

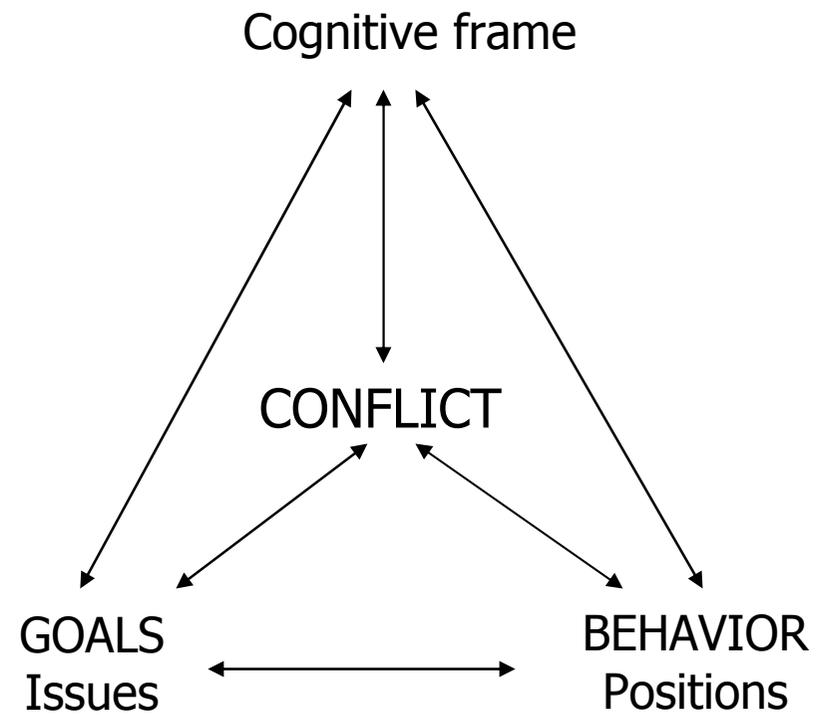


Figure 1.3

## Communication within groups

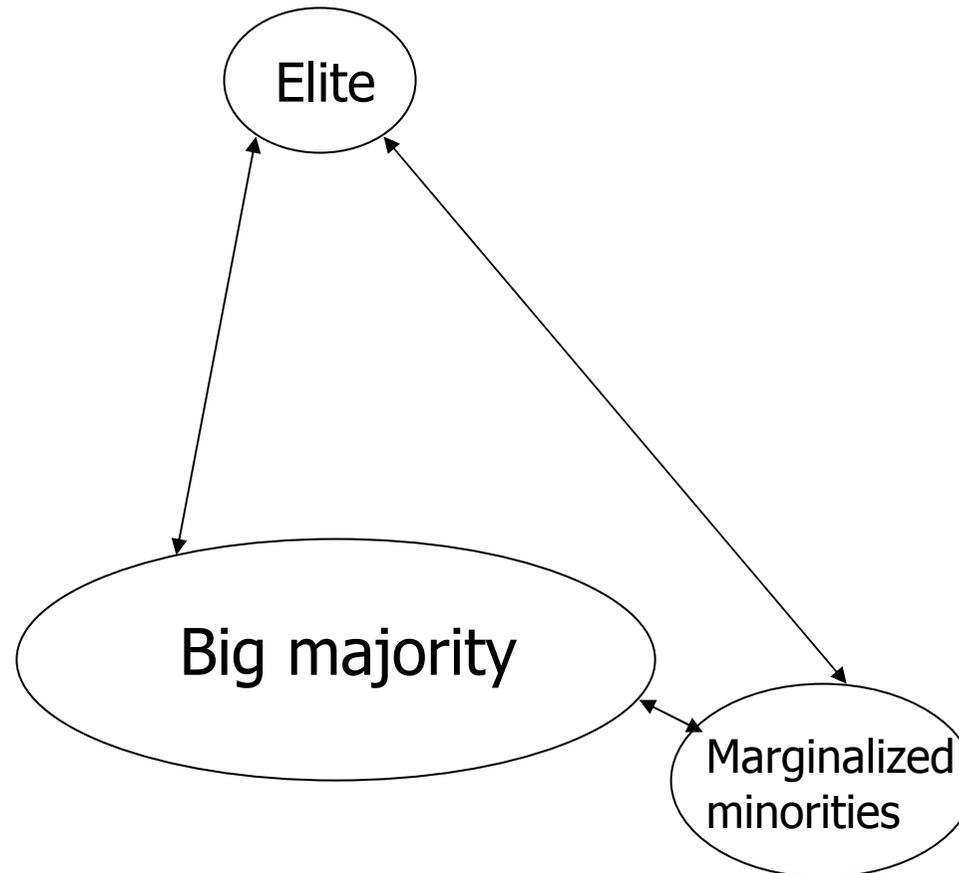


Figure 1.4

## Communication within larger societies

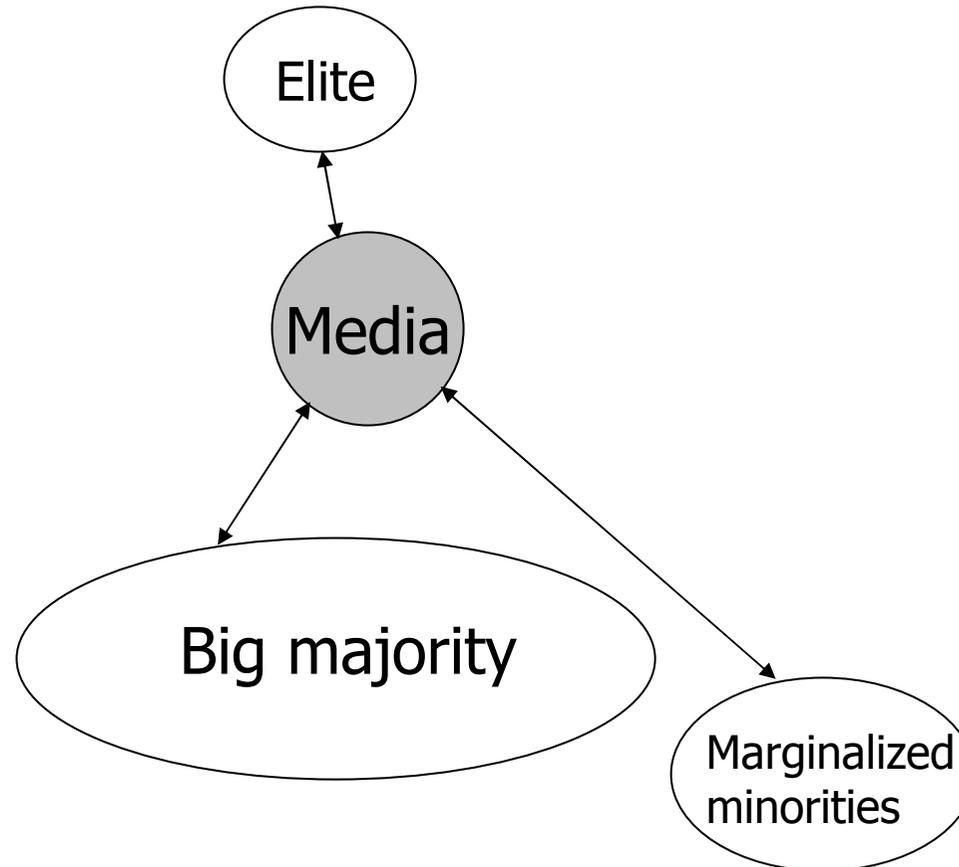


Figure 1.5

## Traditional propaganda

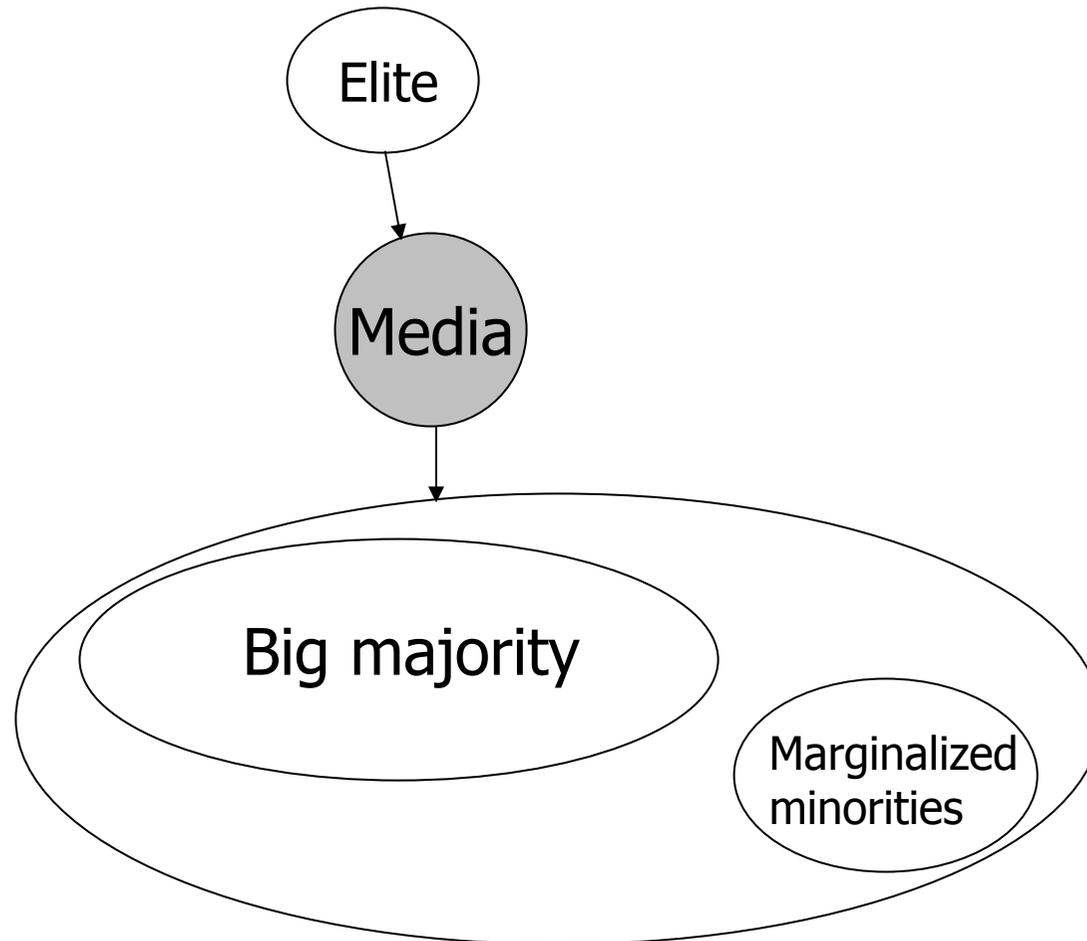


Figure 1.6

## Manipulation of the media

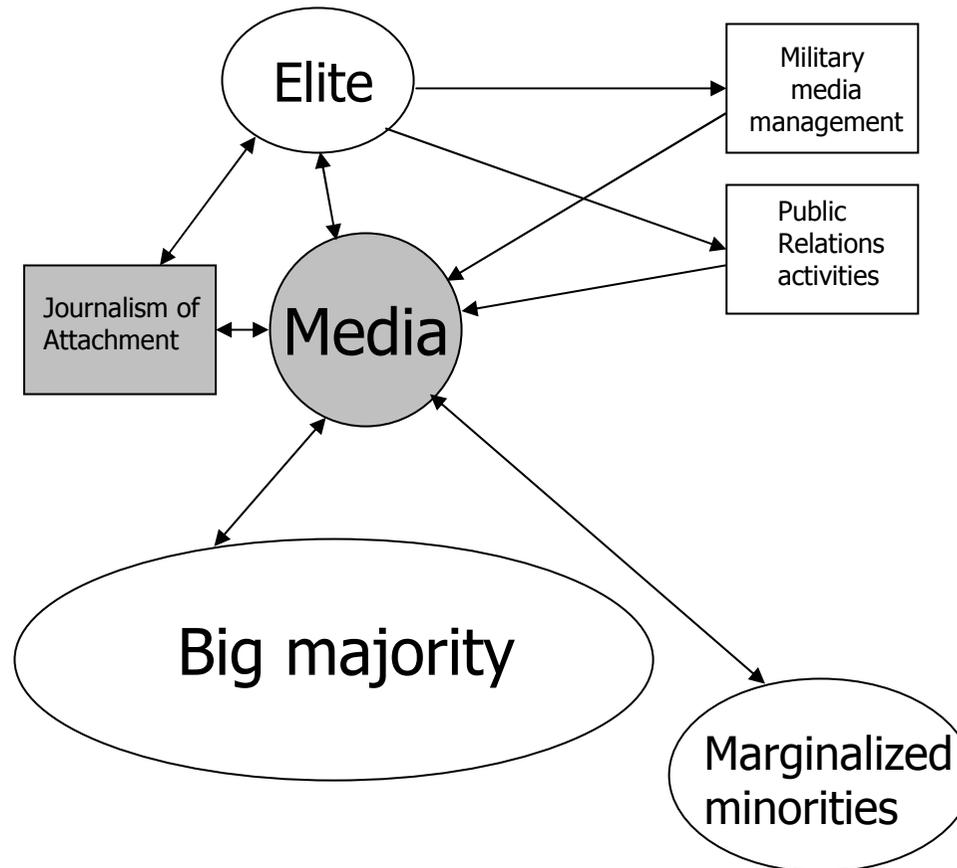


Figure 2.1

## The cooperative environment

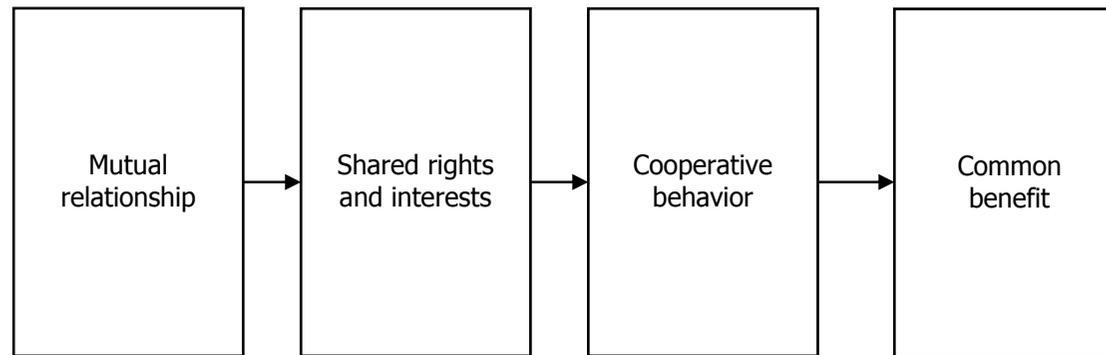


Figure 2.2

## Conceptualization of conflict within a WIN-WIN framework: Conflict as a joint problem

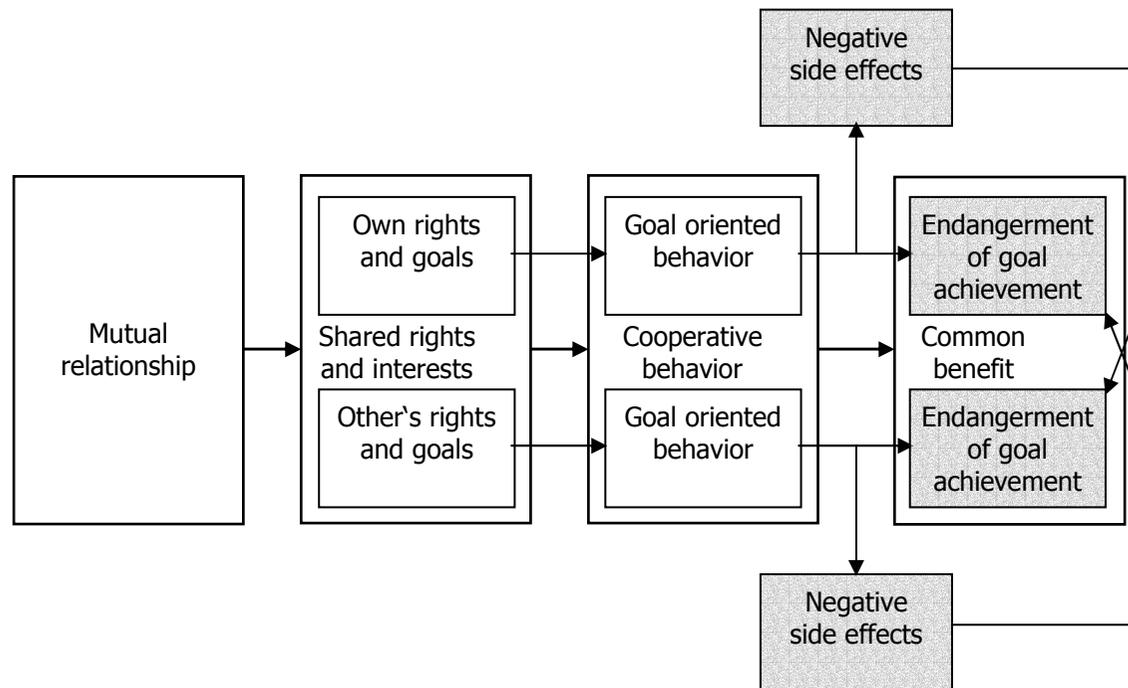


Figure 2.3

## Conceptualization of conflict within a WIN-WIN framework: Mutual respect for the other's interests

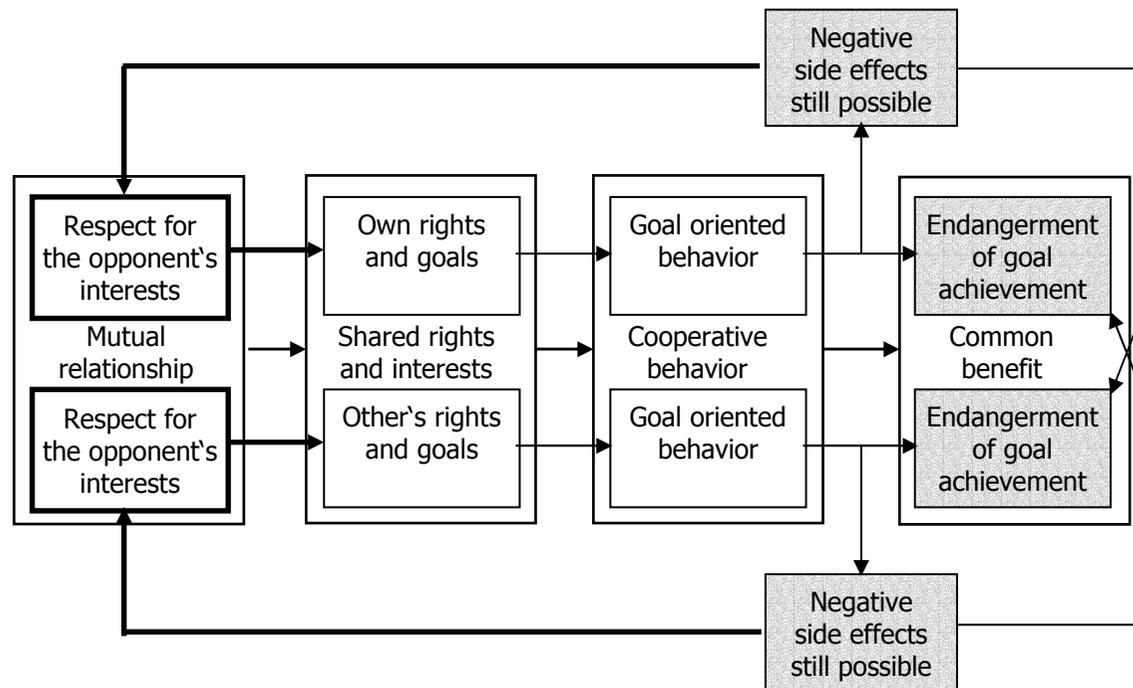


Figure 2.4

## Conflict resolution by change of positions

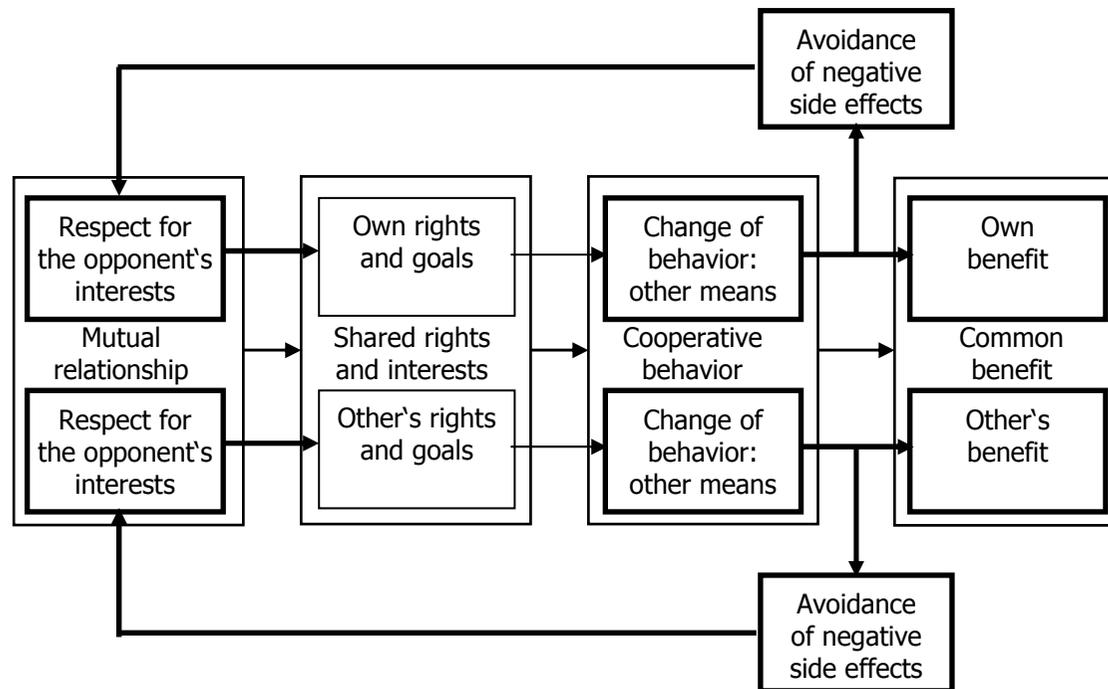


Figure 2.5

## Conflict resolution by redefinition of interests

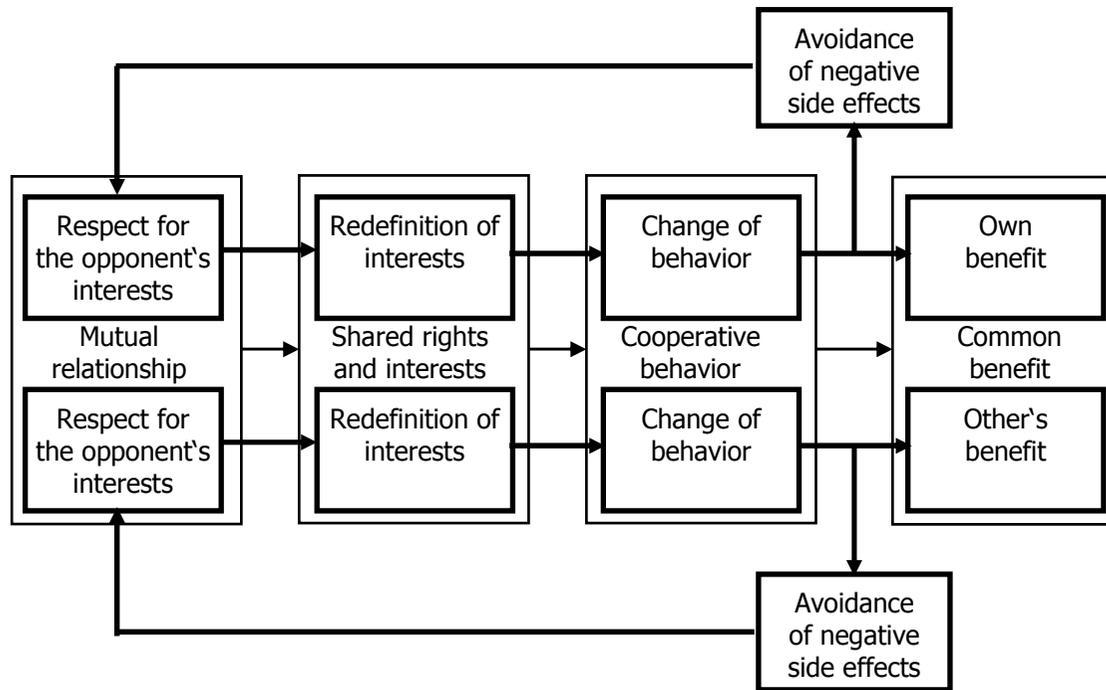


Figure 2.6

## Divergence of perspectives

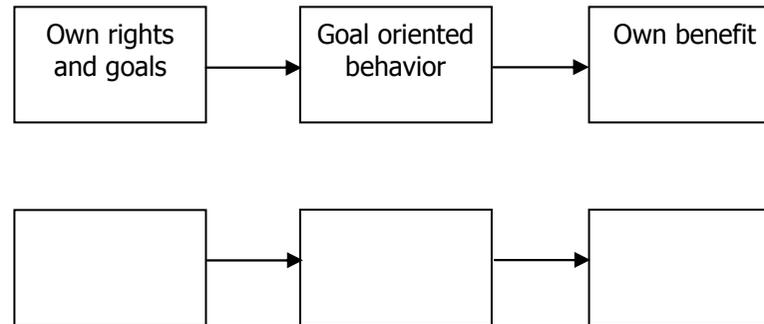


Figure 2.7

## Endangerment of goal achievement

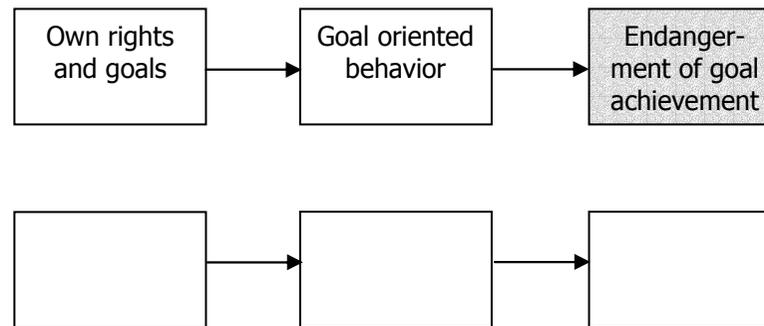


Figure 2.8

## Competitive conflict

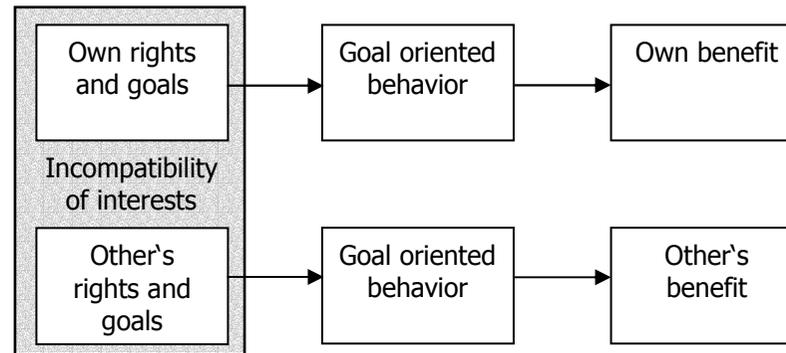


Figure 2.9

## The autonomous process

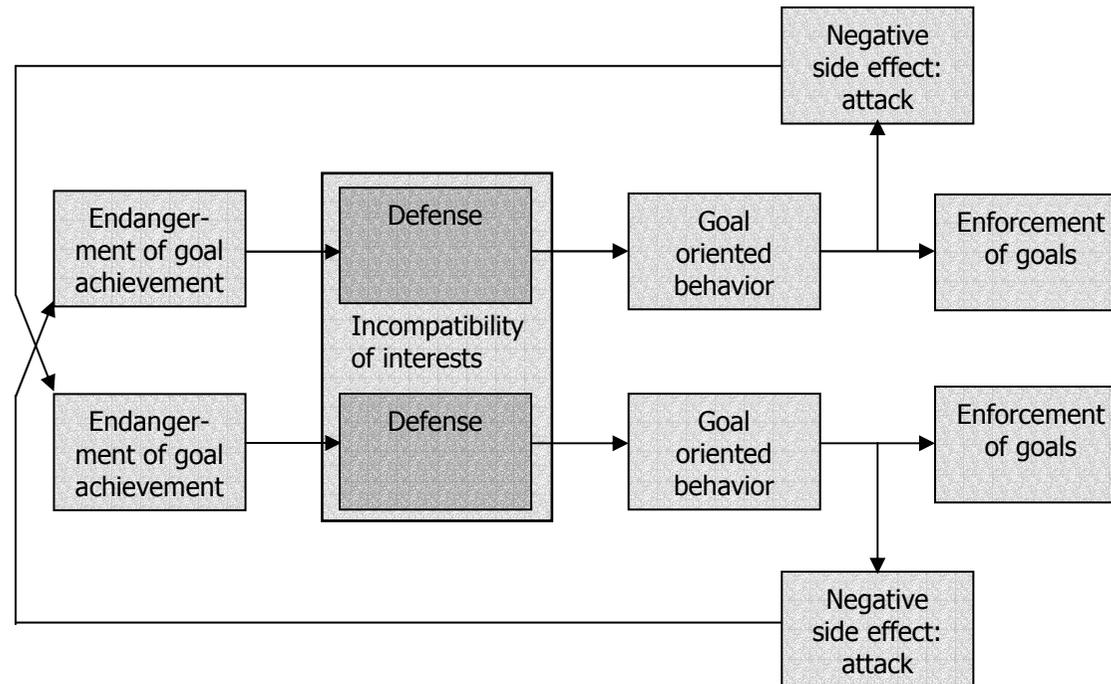


Figure 2.10

## The logical structure of autonomous processes

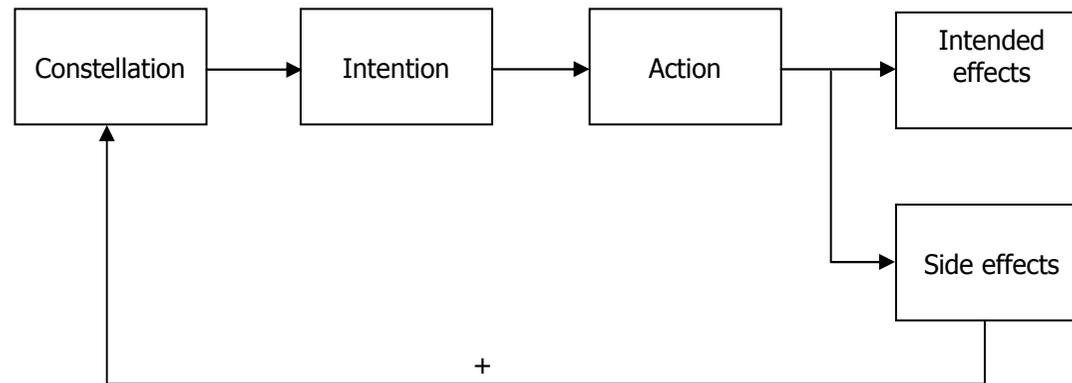


Figure 2.11

## The first degree of severity of autonomous processes

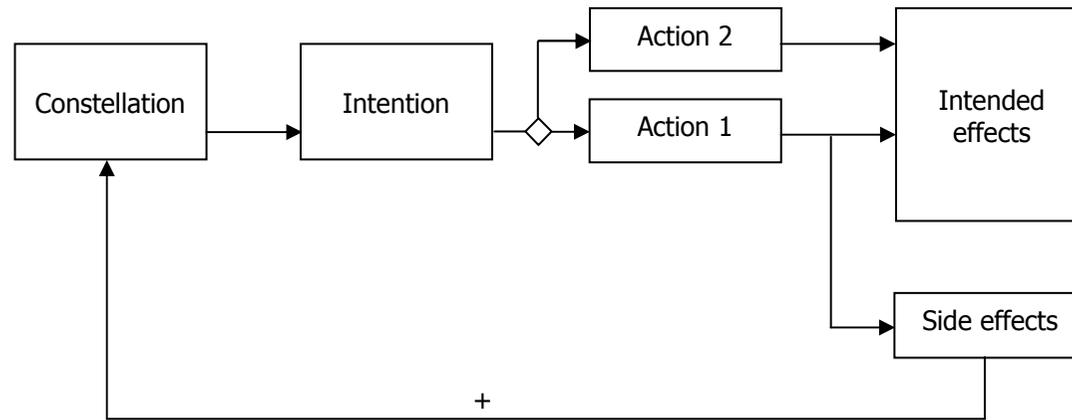


Figure 2.12

## The second degree of severity of autonomous processes

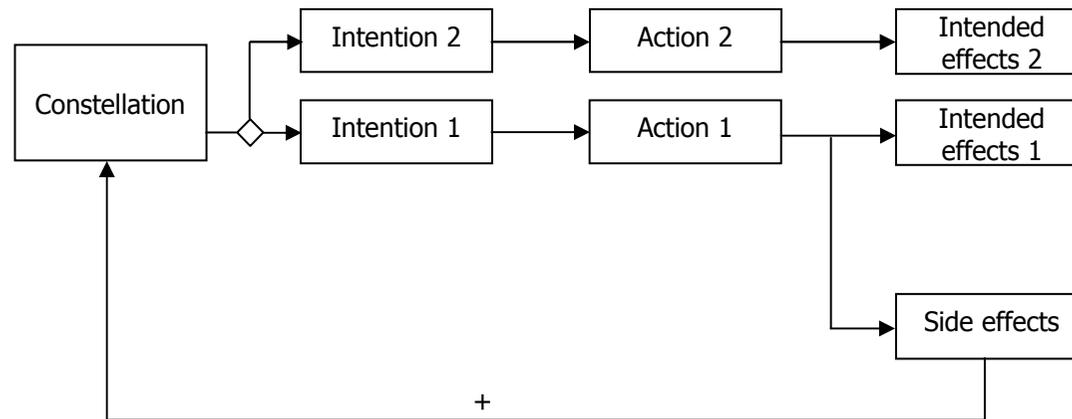


Figure 2.13

## Steps of conflict escalation

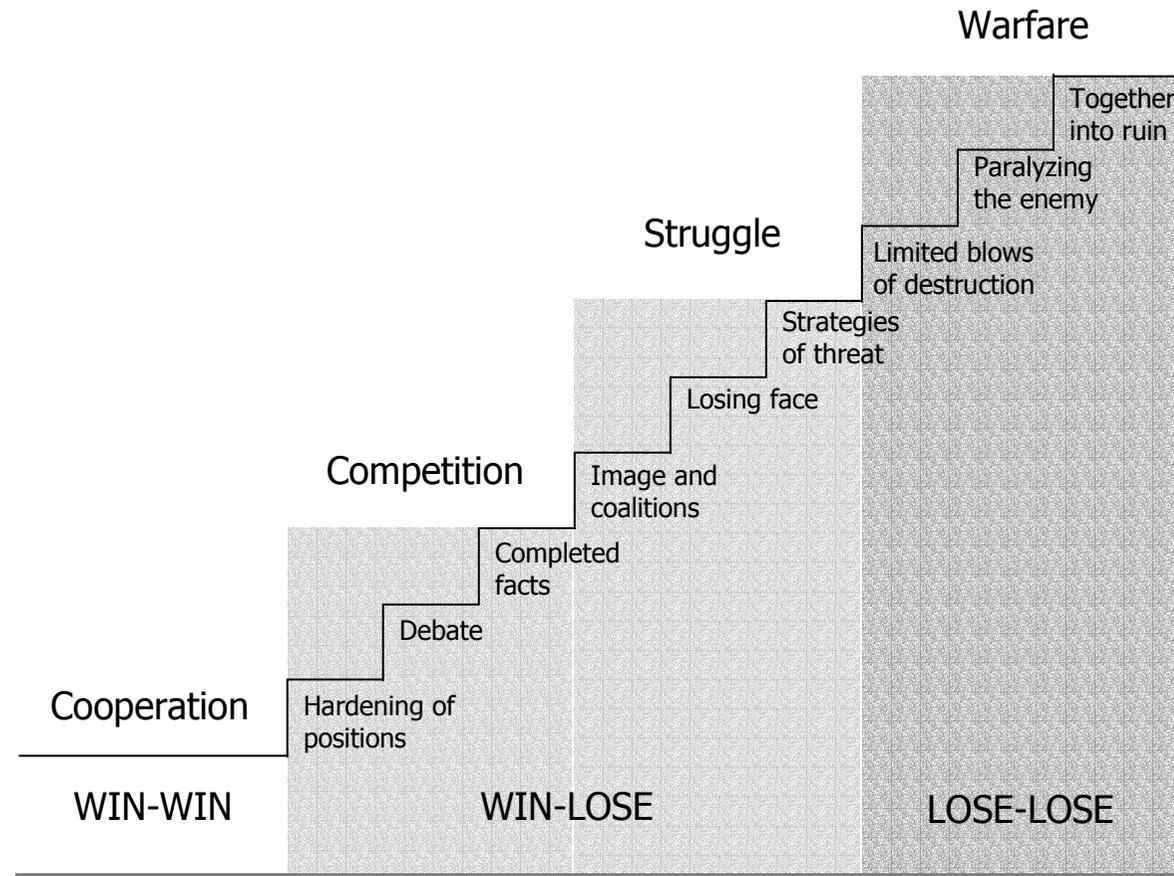


Figure 2.14

## Mutual mistrust

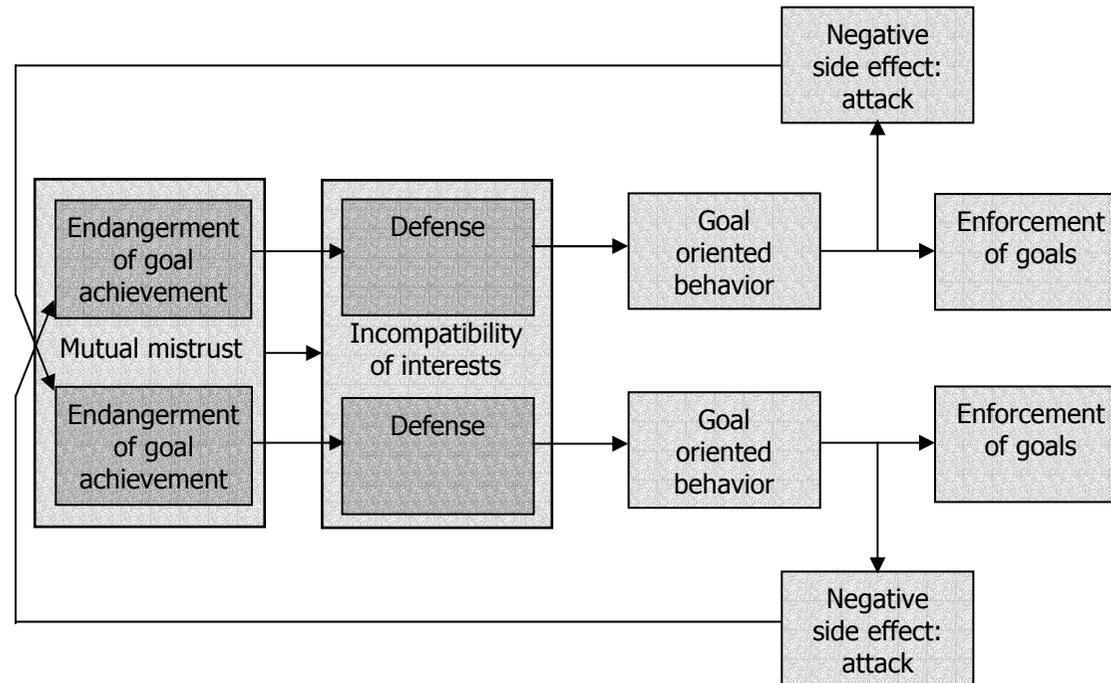


Figure 2.15

# Enmification

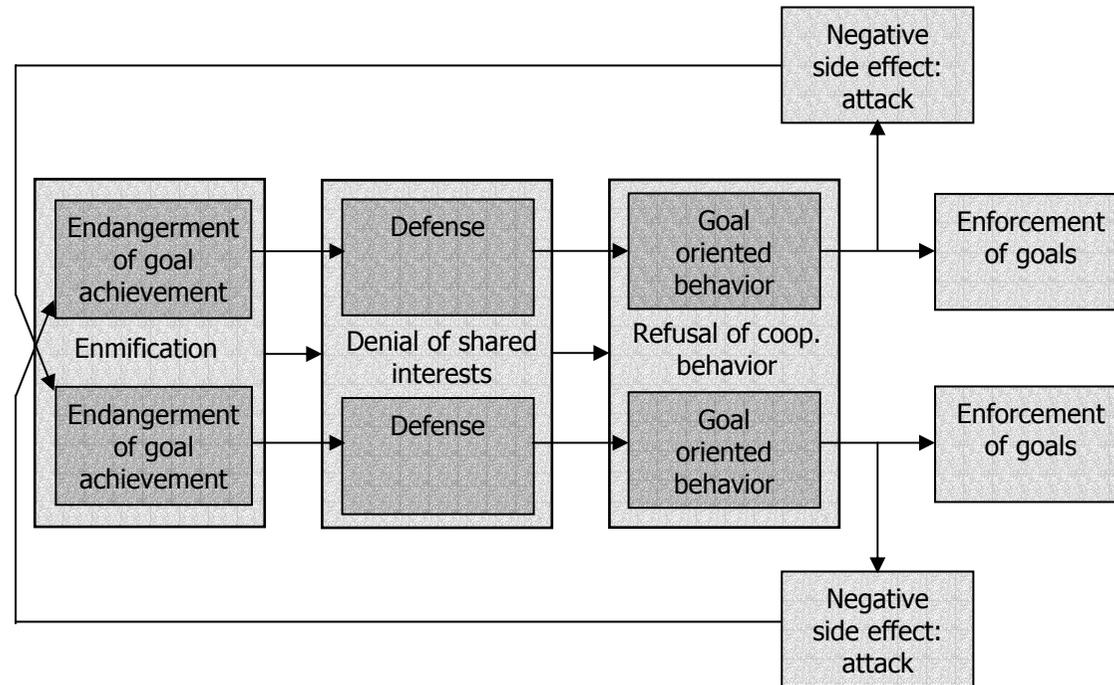


Figure 2.16

## ZERO-SUM orientation

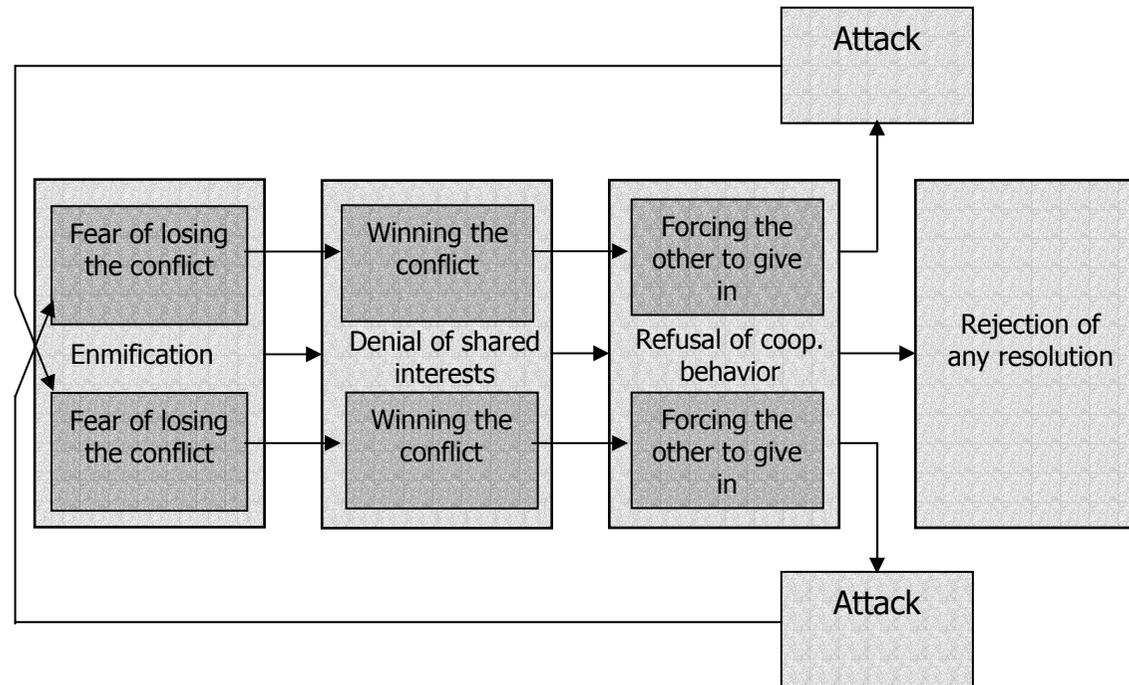


Figure 2.17

# The conflict constellation

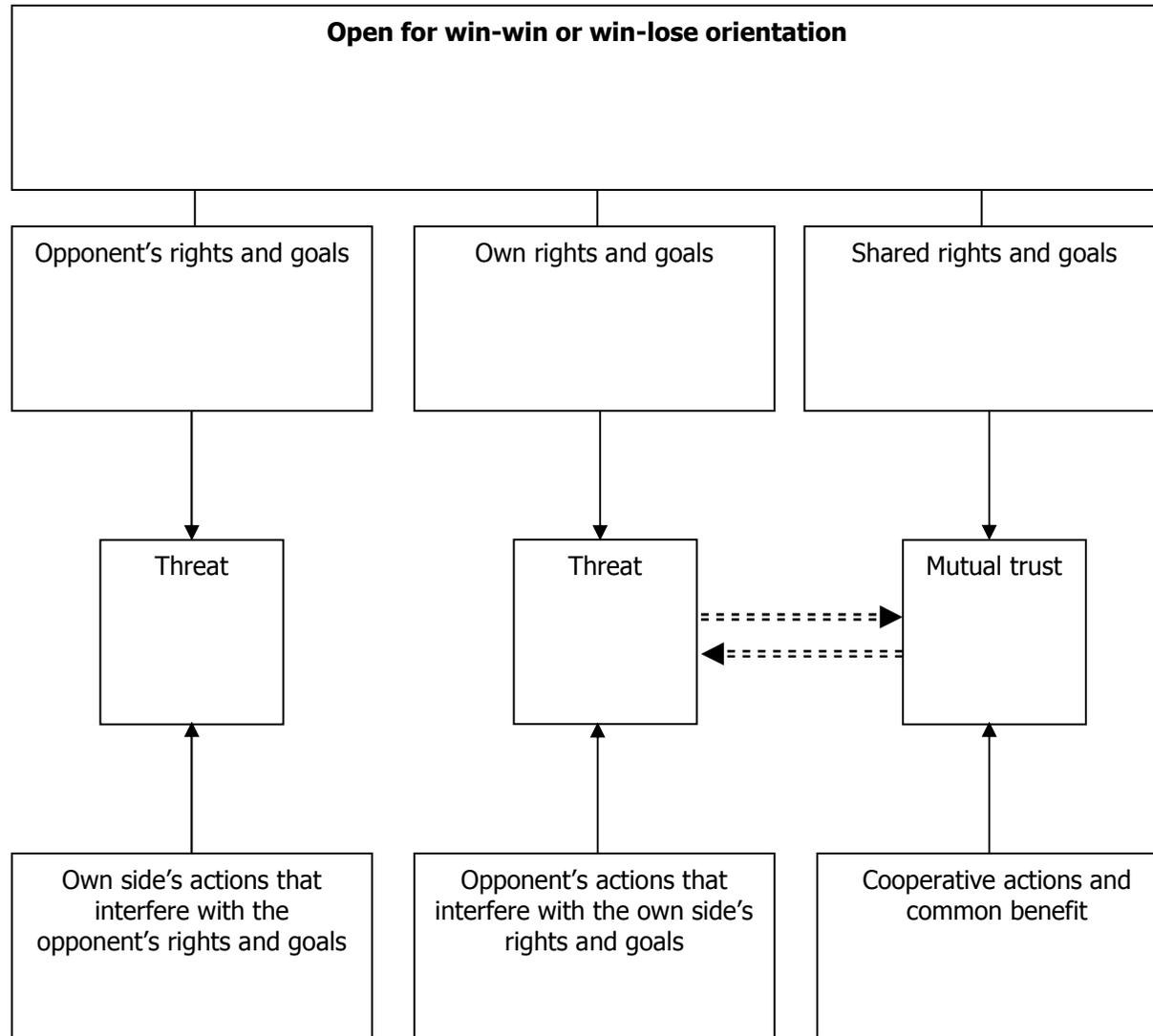


Figure 2.18

## Divergence of perspectives

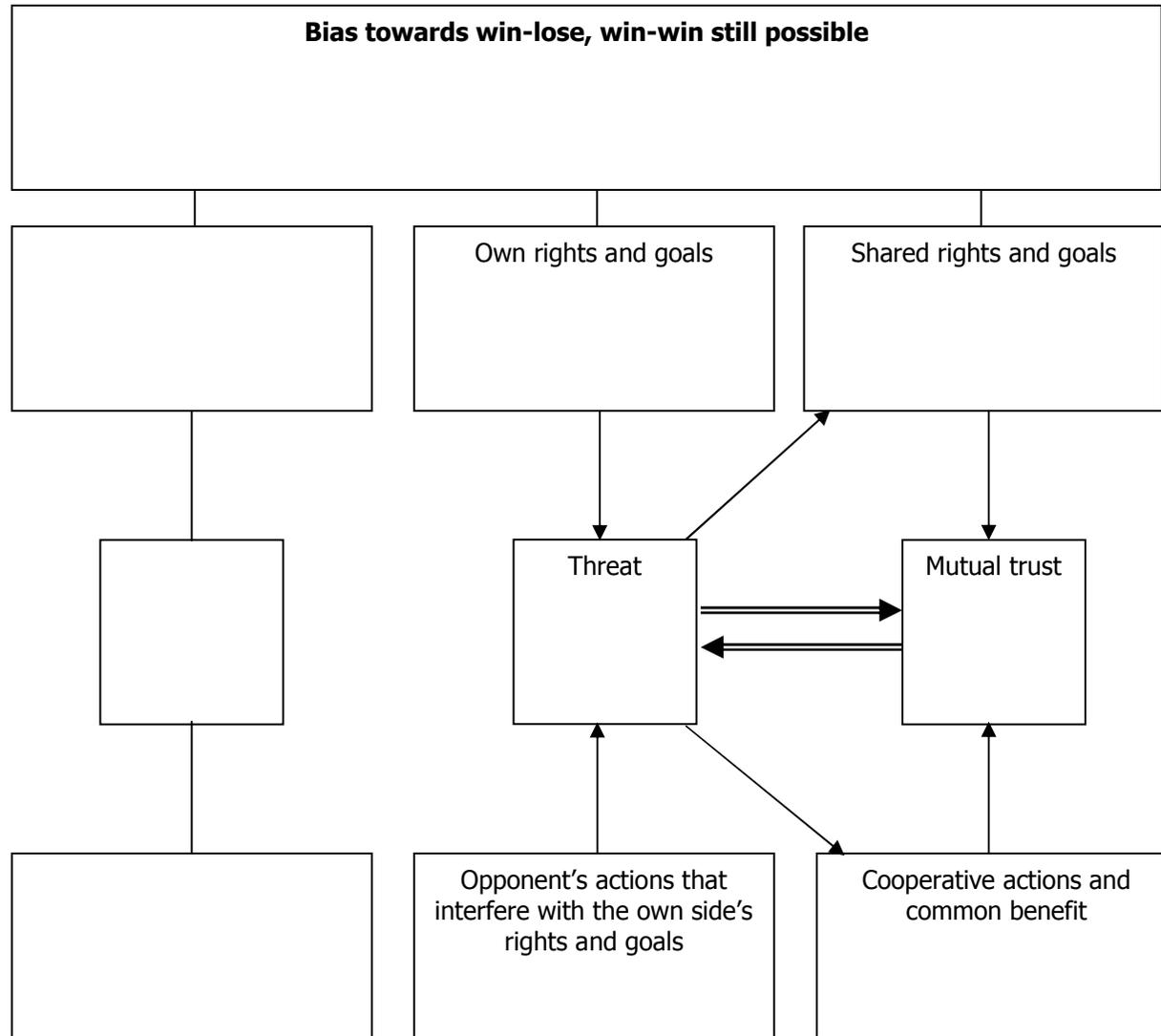


Figure 2.19

# Competition

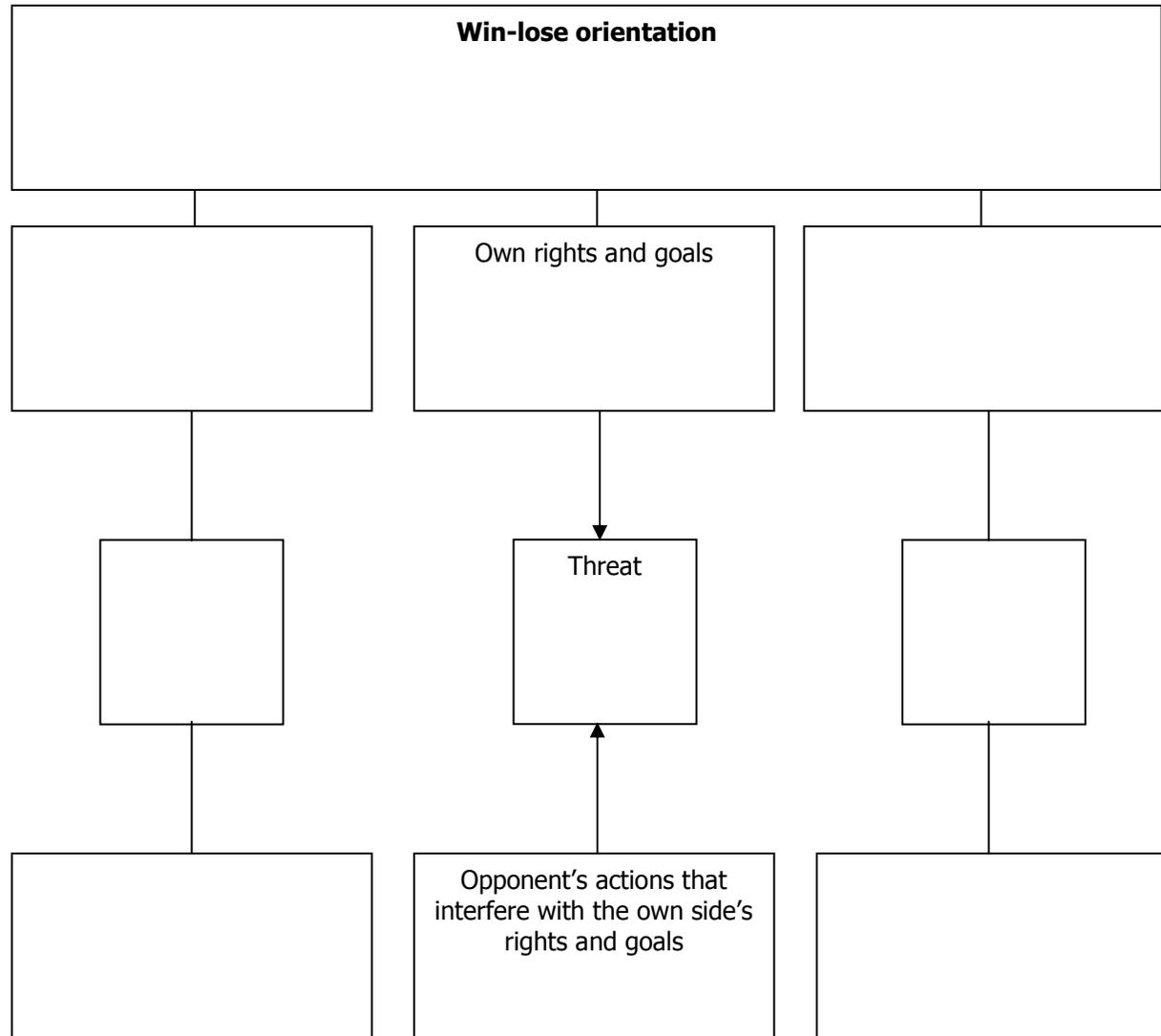


Figure 2.20

# Struggle/Antagonism

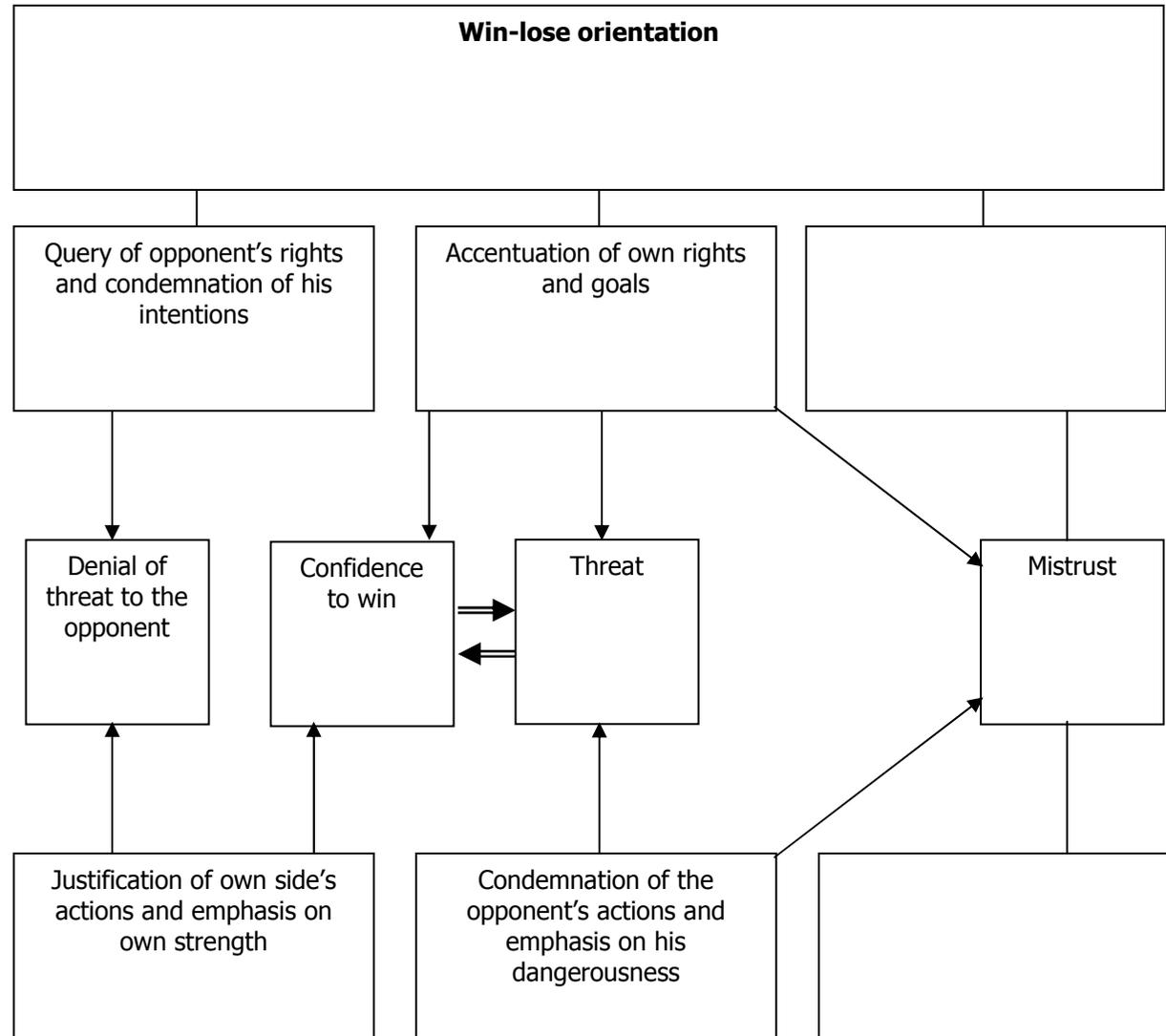


Figure 2.21

# Warfare/Polarization

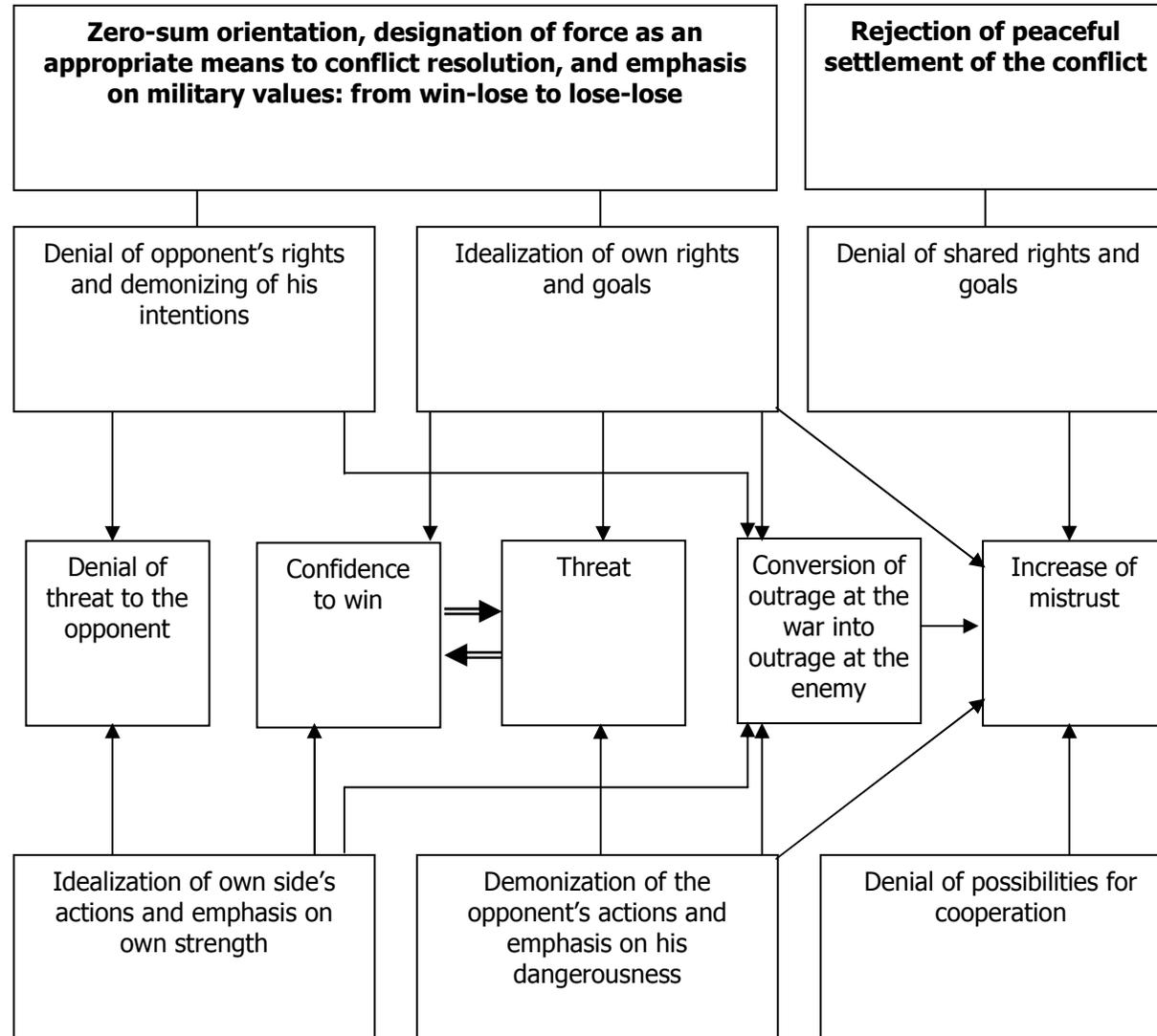


Figure 2.22

## The threat of September 11

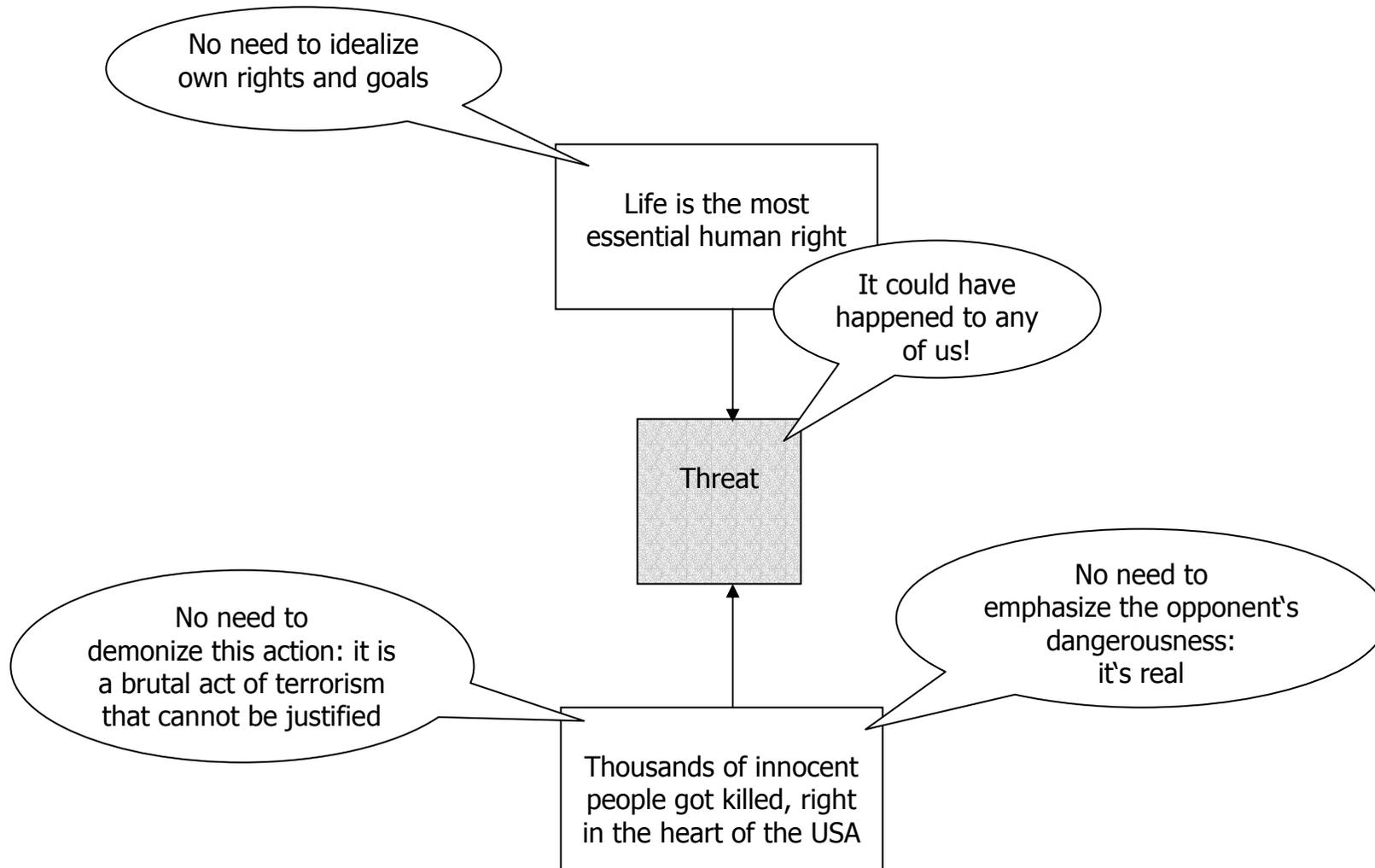


Figure 2.23

## Spontaneous reactions to the terrorist attack

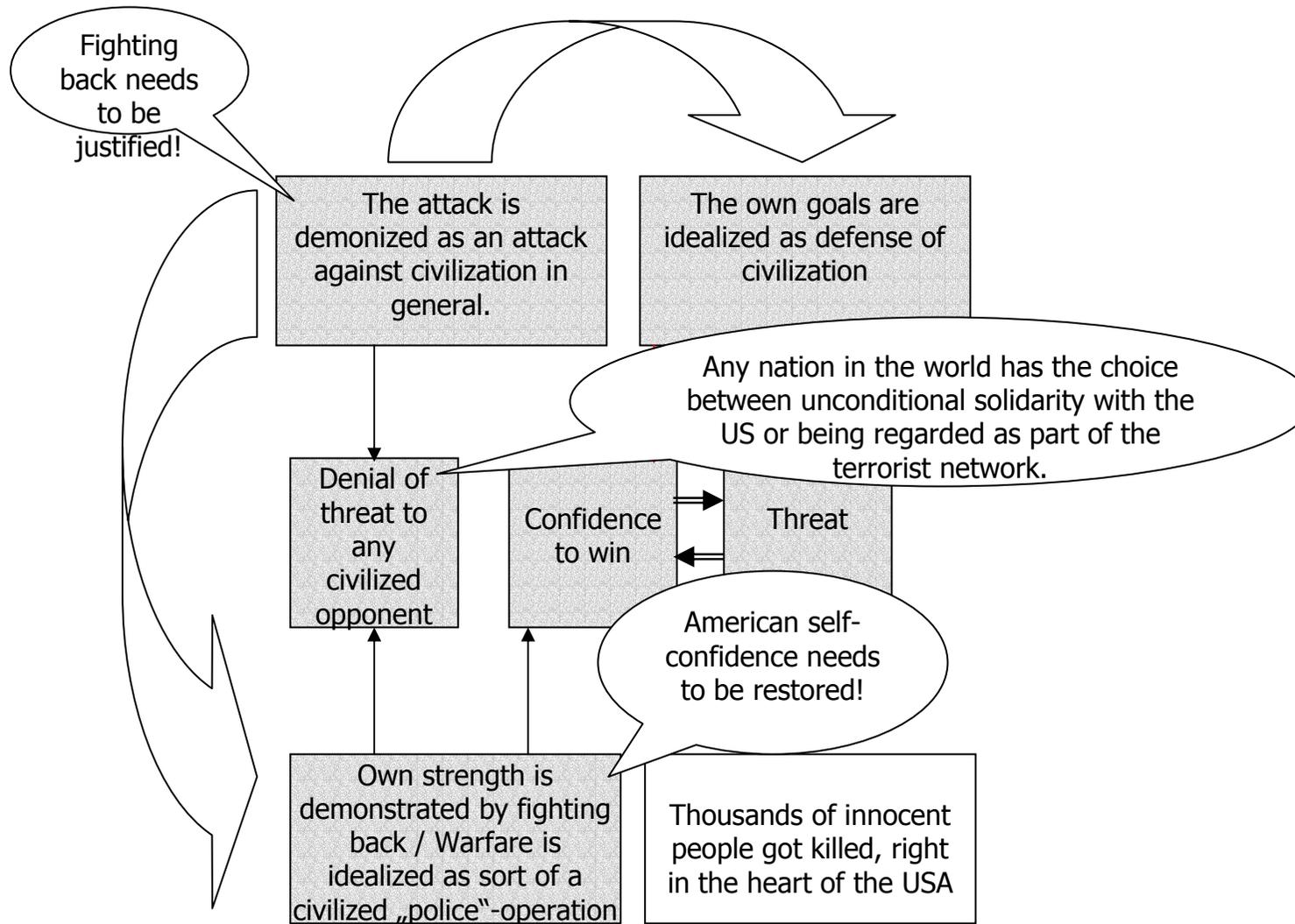


Figure 2.24

## The ultimate mind set

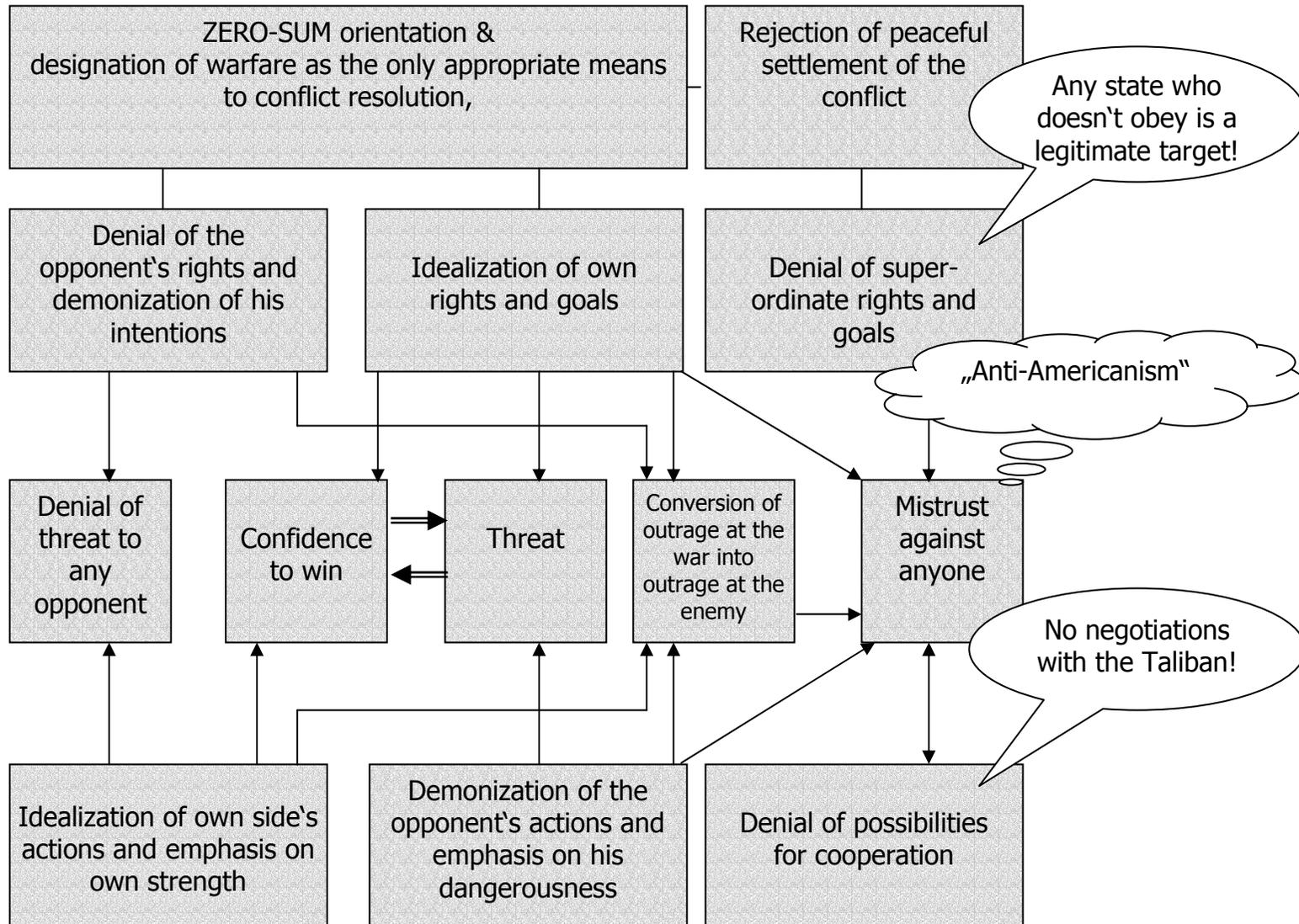
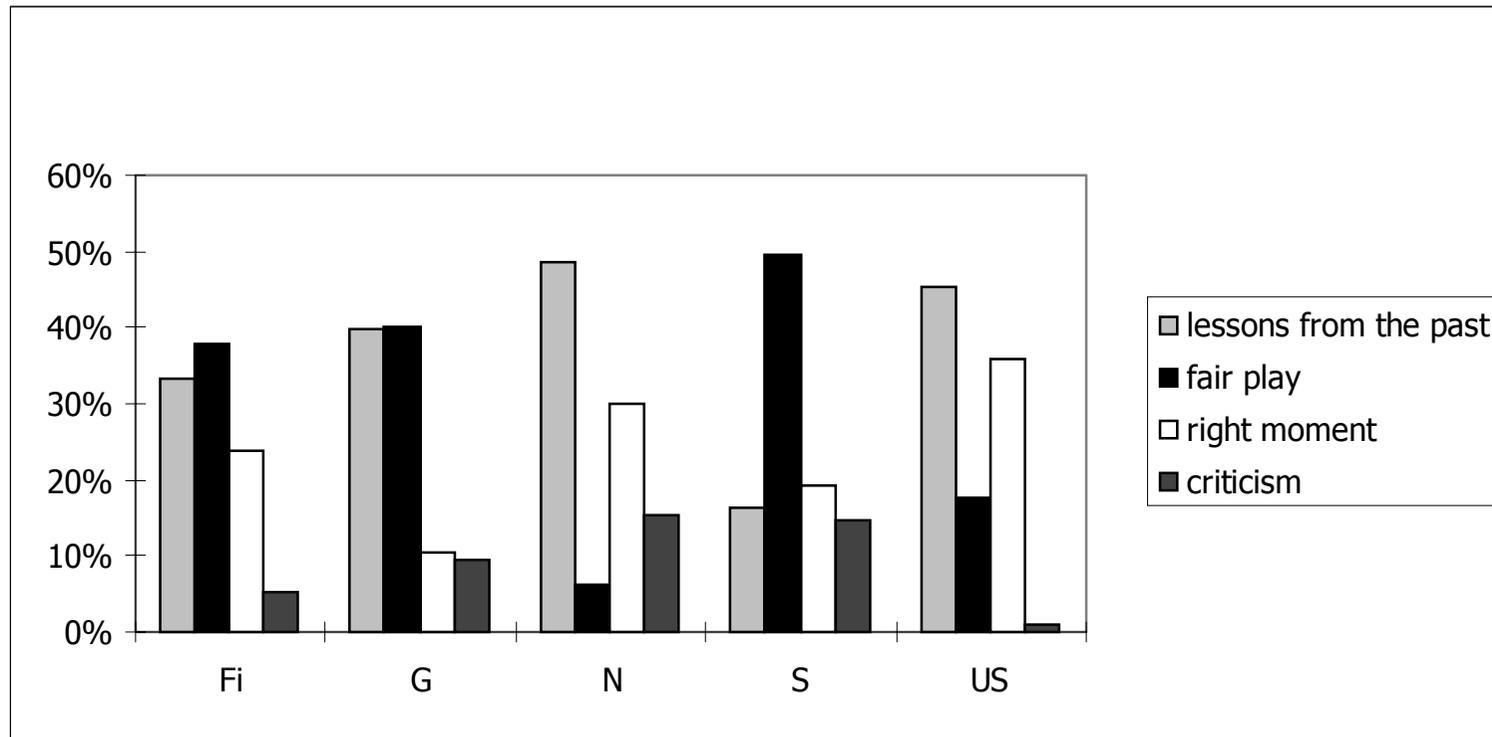


Figure 3.1

## Adaptation of New World Order rhetoric to national news discourses



Fi = Finland, G = Germany, N = Norway, S = Sweden, US = United States.

Figure 4.1

## Frequencies of escalation and de-escalation oriented aspects in the coverage of the Northern Ireland peace treaty

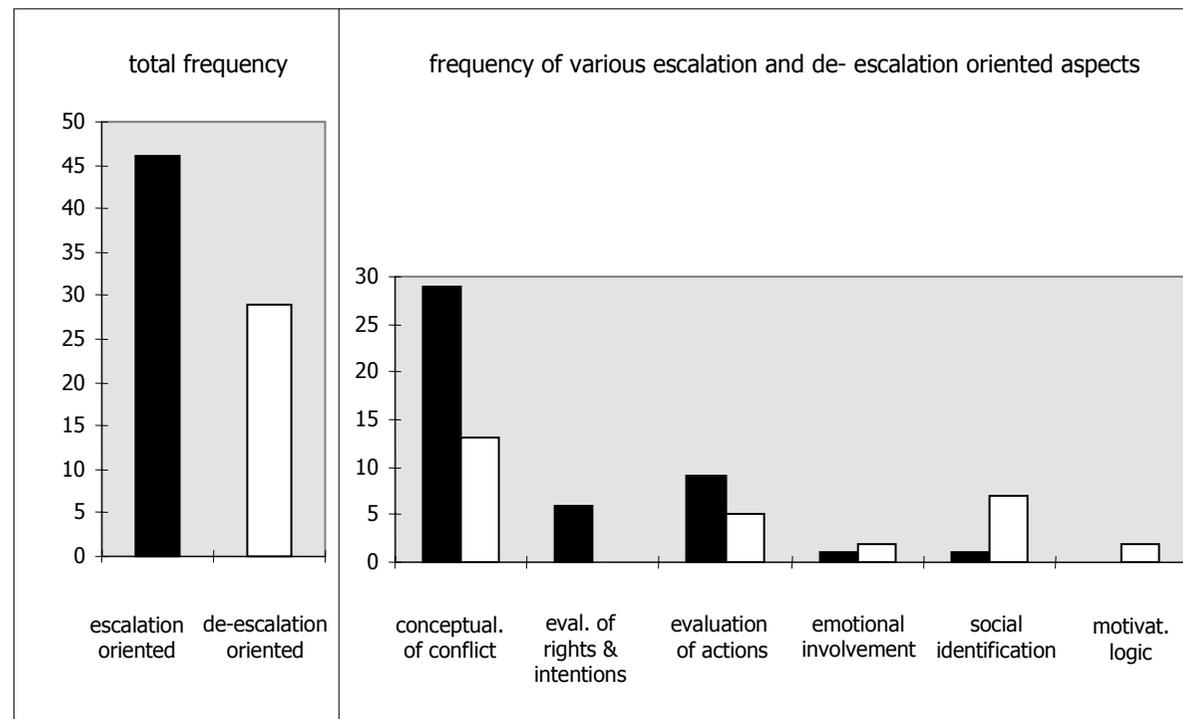


Figure 4.2

## Distribution of escalation and de-escalation oriented aspects throughout the article

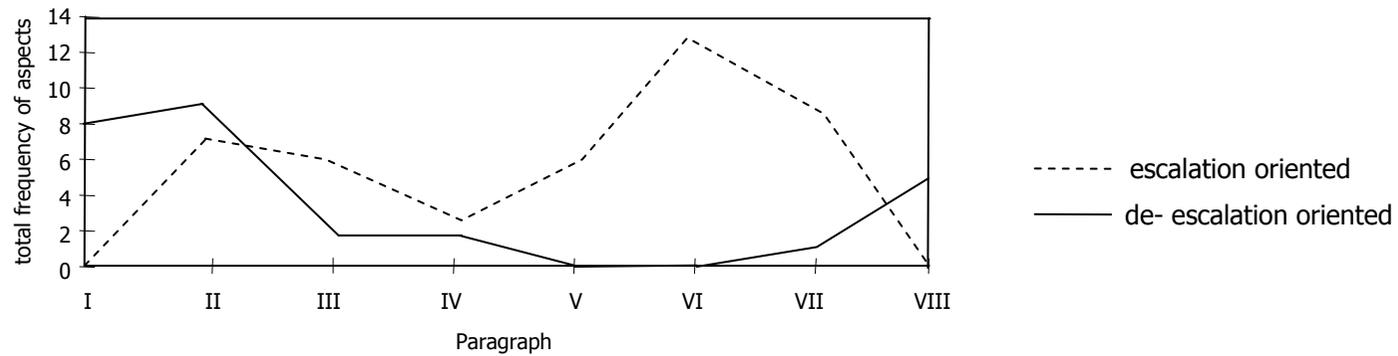
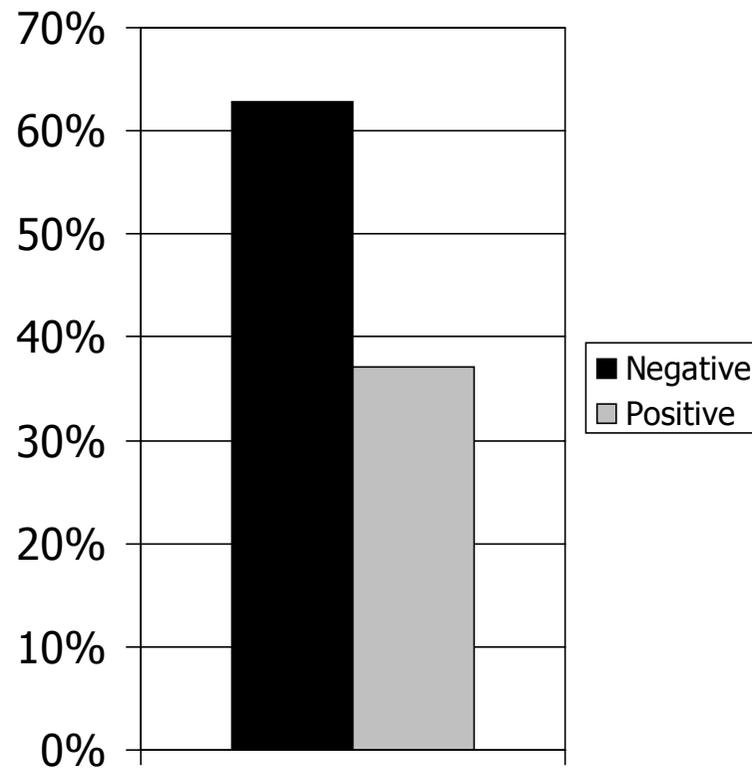


Figure 4.3

## Preference for negative contexts



Negative contexts (n = 1522) outnumber the positives ones (n = 896).

Chi-Square = 162,006, df = 1, p < 0,001

Figure 4.4

## Preference for elite countries and/or societies

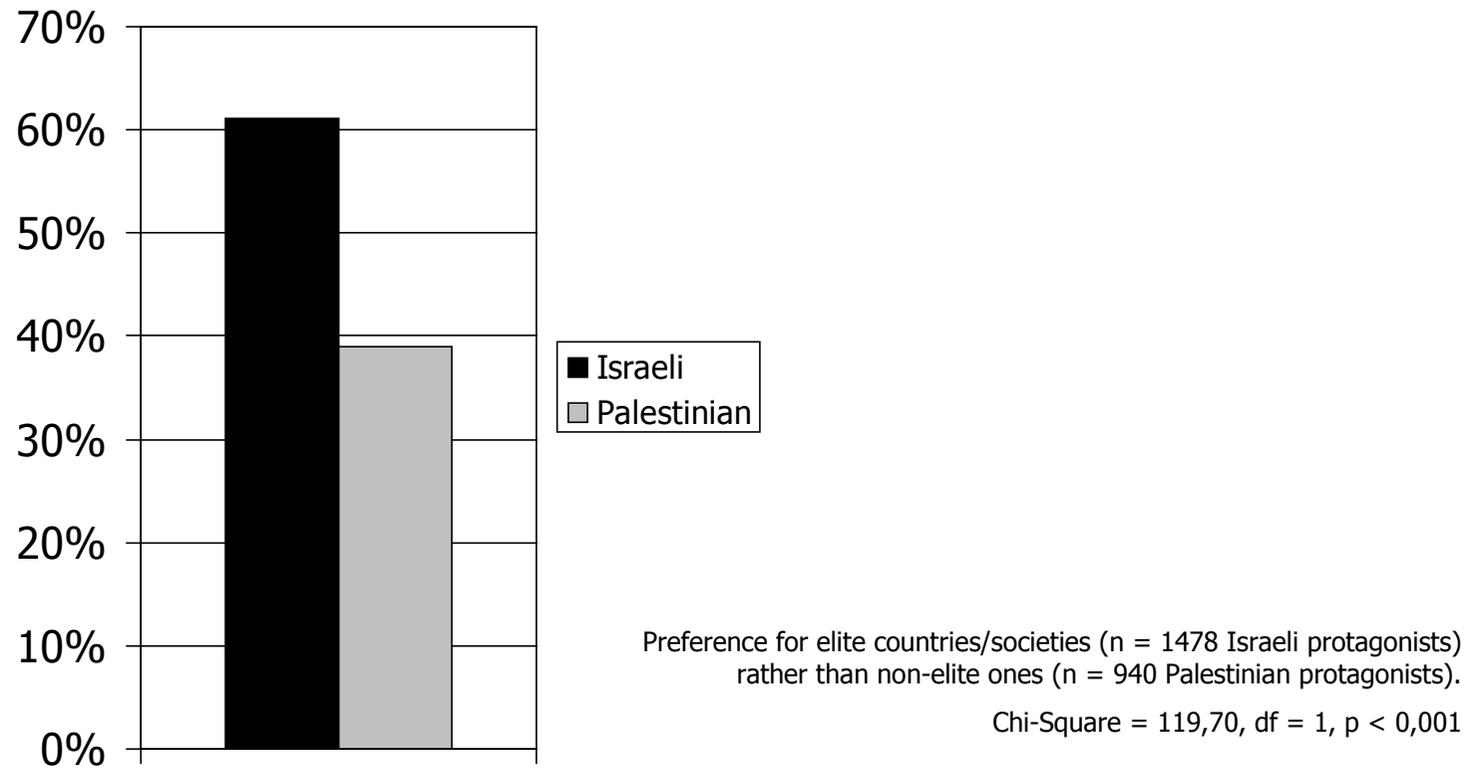
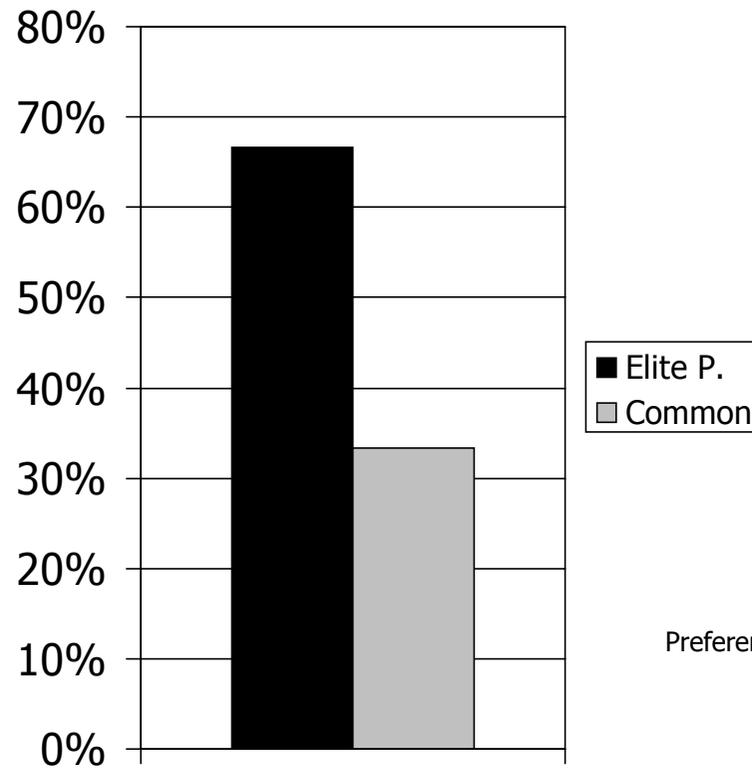


Figure 4.5

## Preference for elite persons

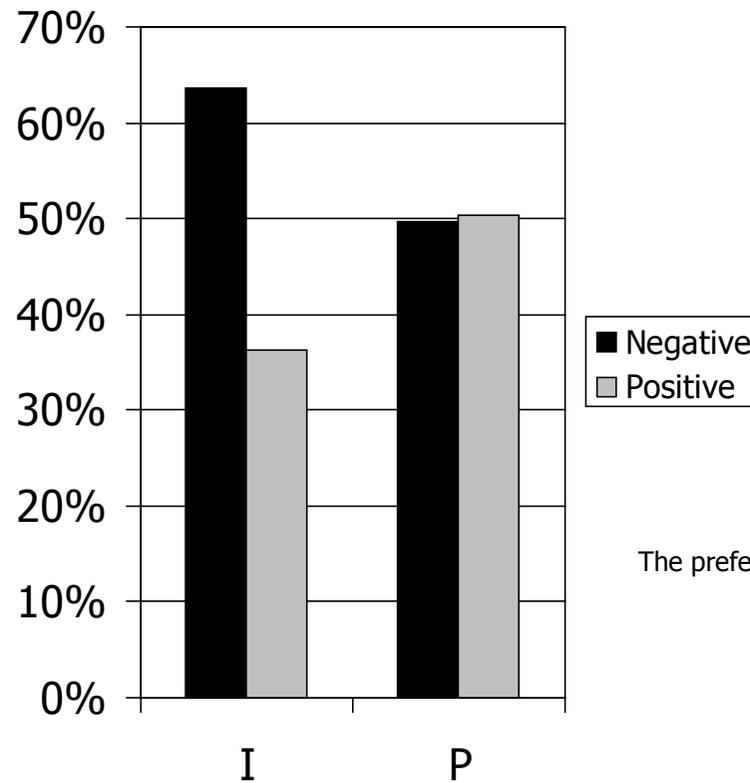


Preference for elite persons (n = 1614 political and military leaders)  
than non-elite ones (n = 770 common people).

Chi-Square = 318,81, df = 1, p < 0,001

Figure 4.6

## Preference for negative contexts in the coverage of elite persons



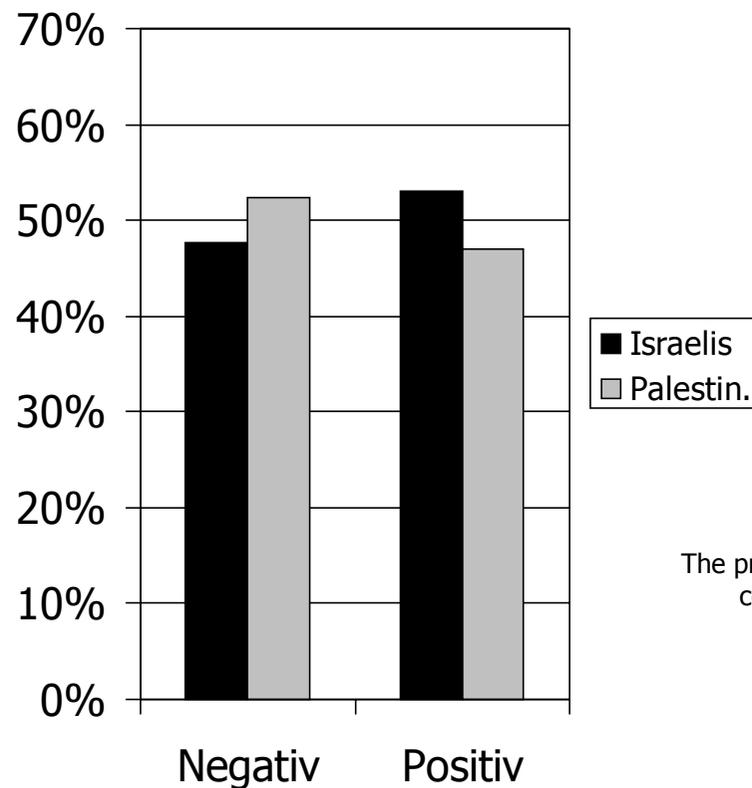
The preference for negative contexts is missing in the coverage of the Palestinian elite.

Israeli: Chi-Square = 82,43, df = 1,  $p < 0,001$

Palestinian: Chi-Square = 0,0165, df = 1, n. s.

Figure 4.7

## Preference for elite society members in the coverage of non-elite protagonists



The preference for Israeli (elite) society members is missing in the coverage of non-elite protagonists (regardless of the context)

Negative contexts: Chi-Square = 0,0165, df = 1, n. s.

Positive contexts: Chi-Square = 0,7647, df = 1, n. s.

Figure 4.8

## Beliefs about the justness of one's own goals

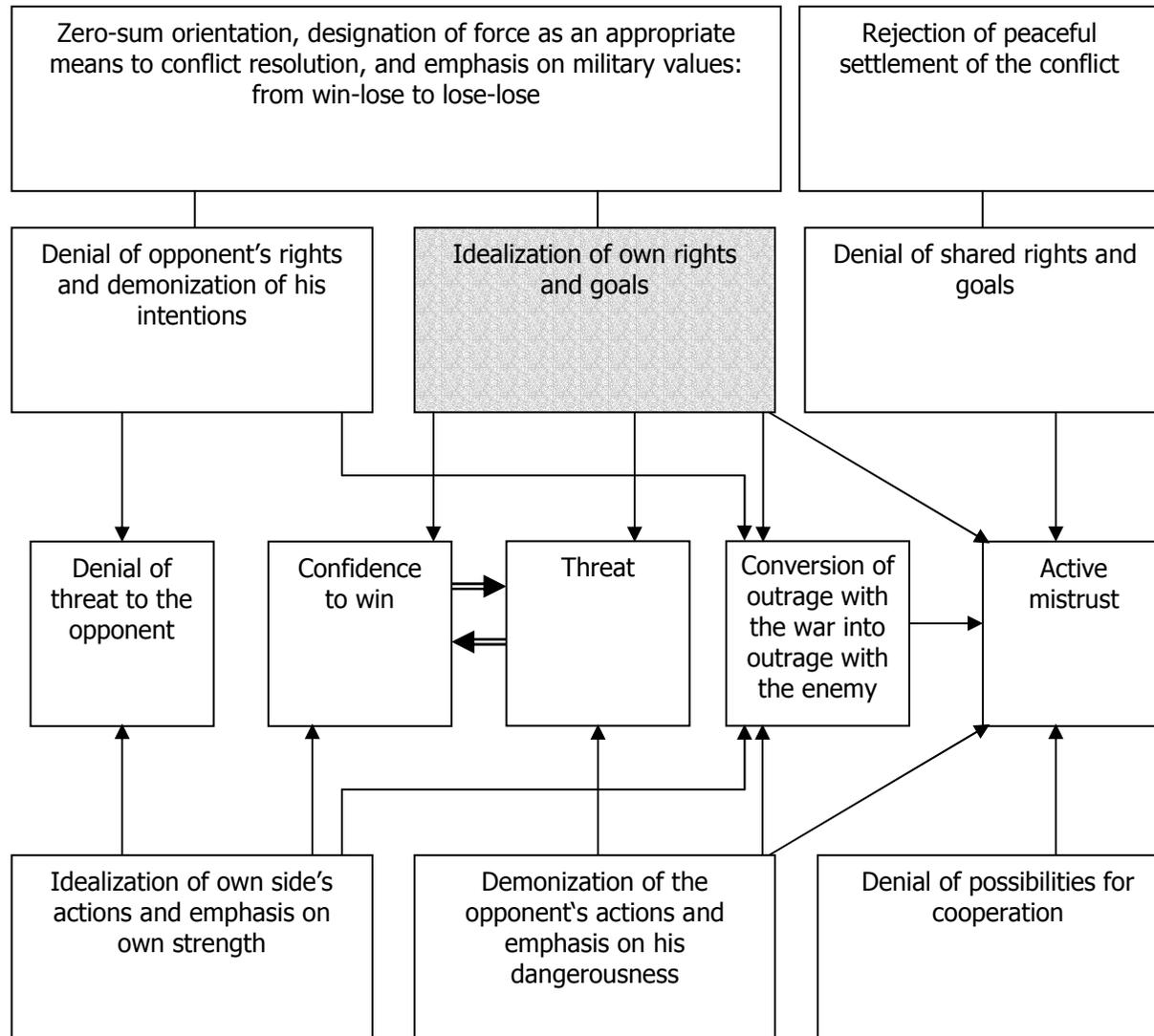


Figure 4.9

## Beliefs about security

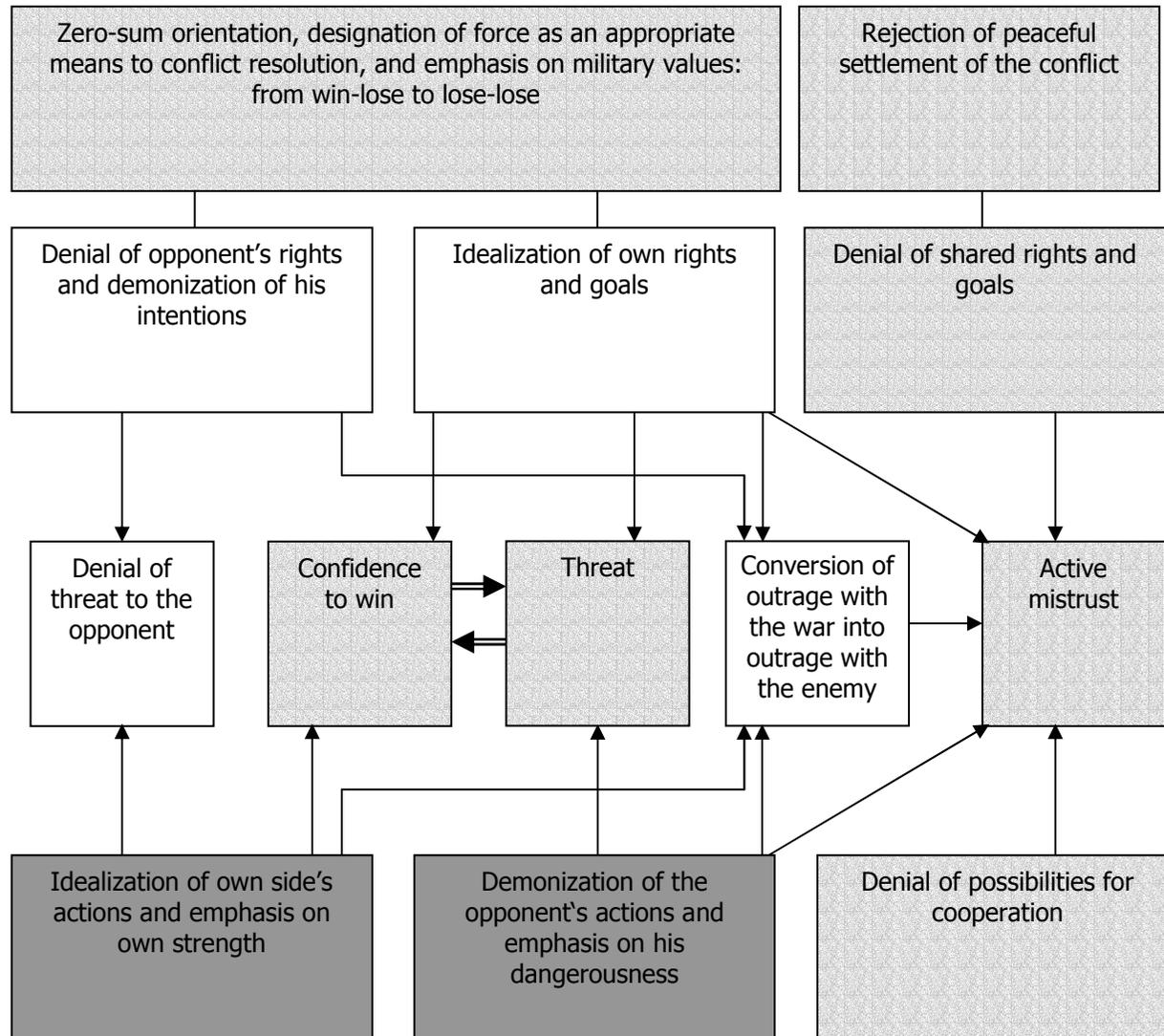


Figure 4.10

## Belief in a positive self-image

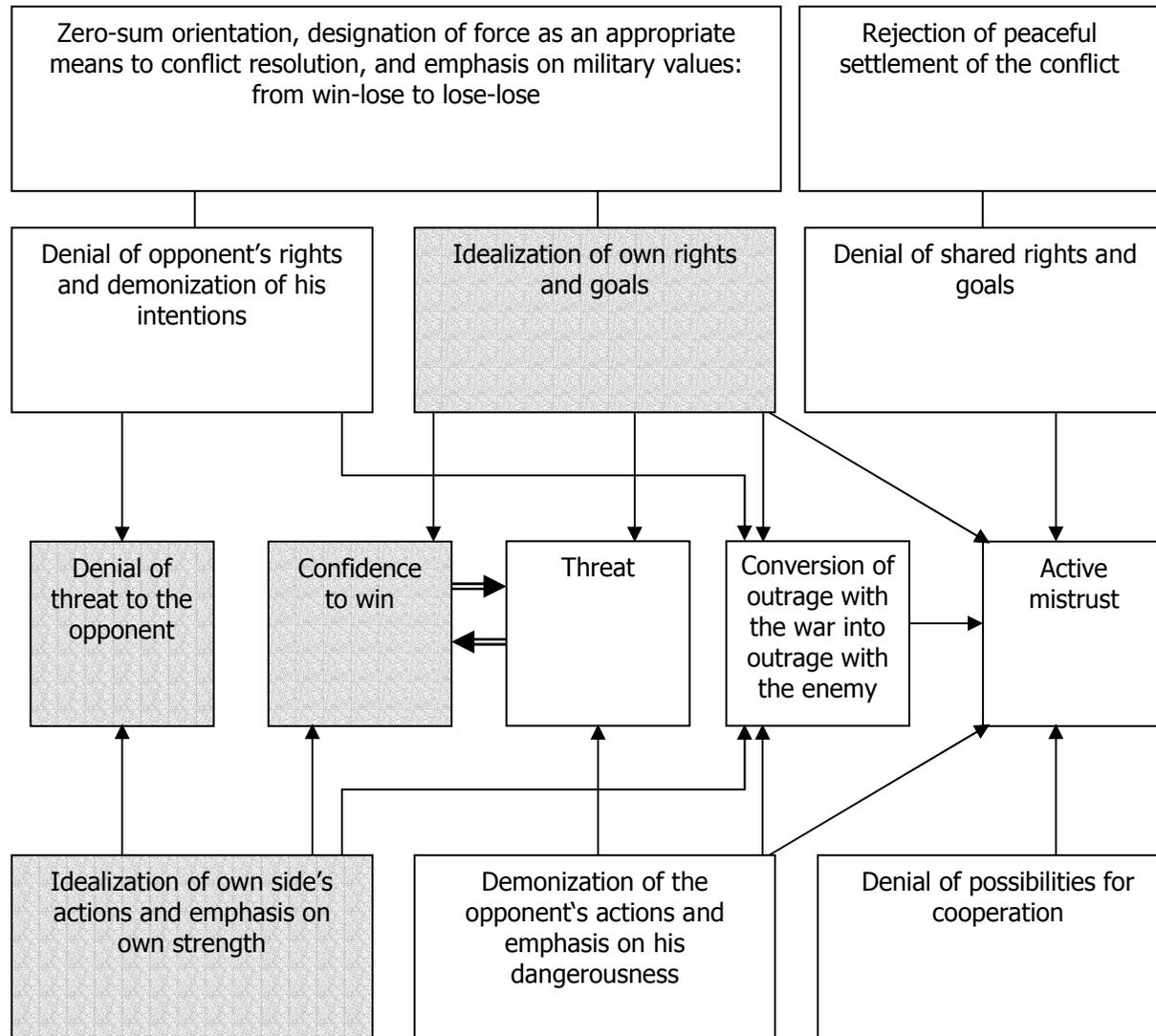


Figure 4.11

## Belief in one's own victimization

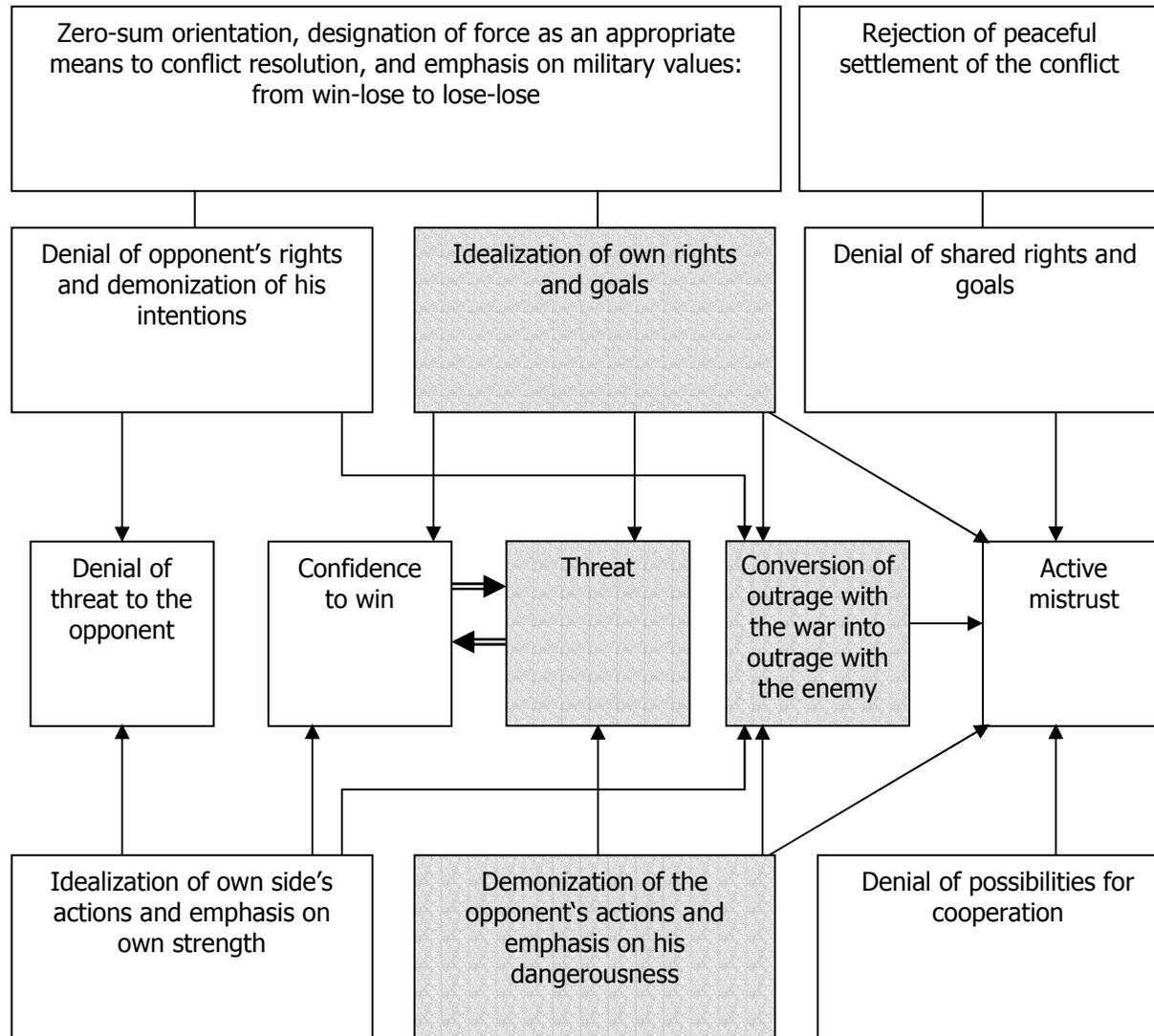


Figure 4.12

## Beliefs that de-legitimize the opponent

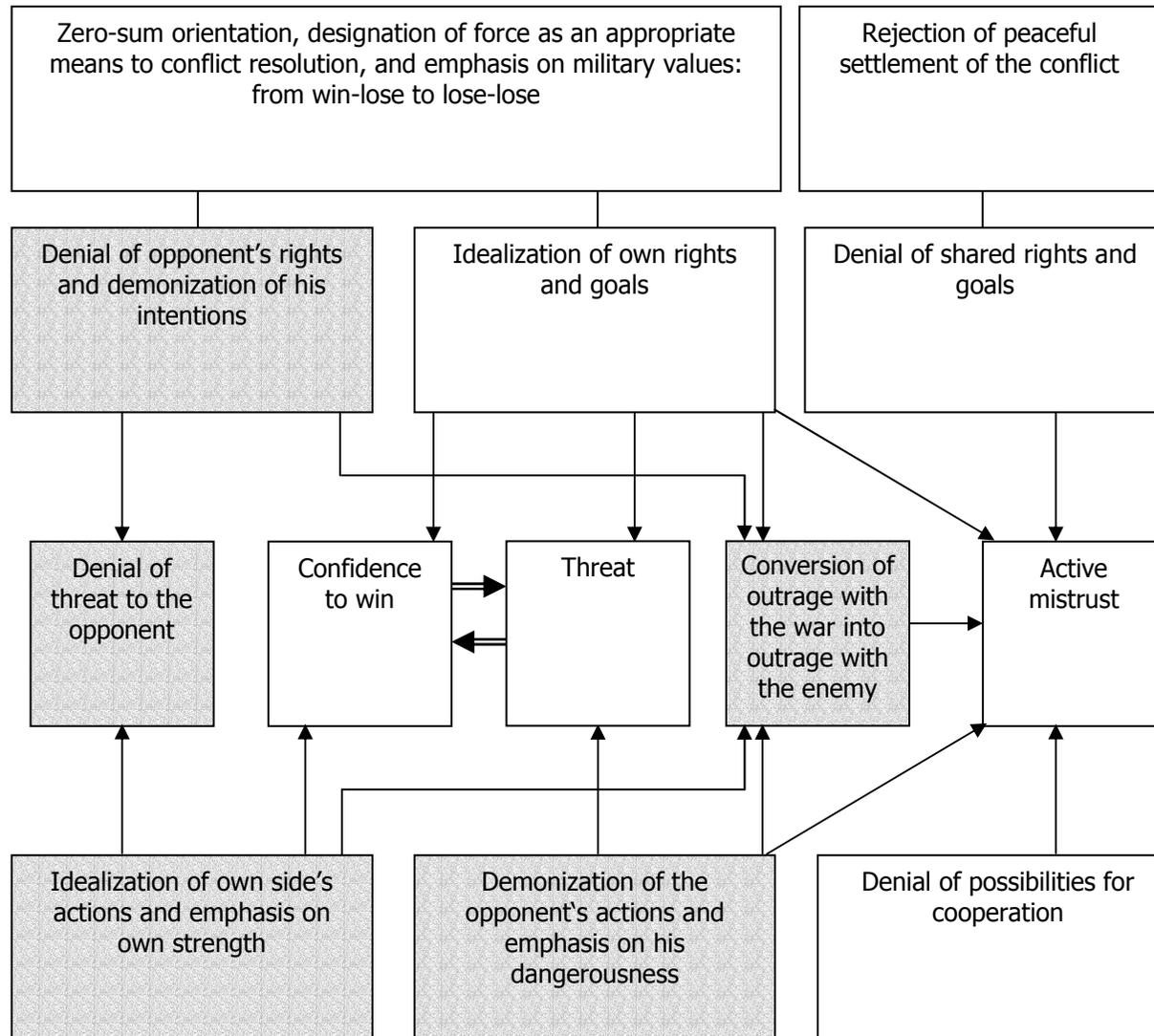


Figure 5.1

# Transformation of conflict

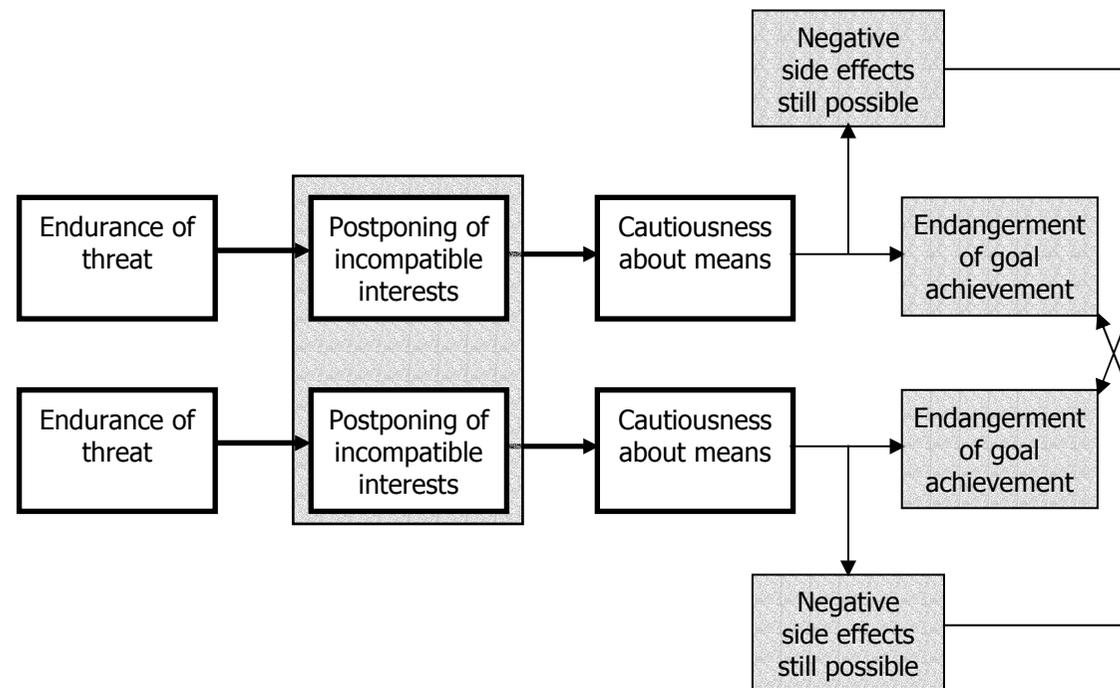


Figure 5.2

## De-escalation-oriented conflict coverage

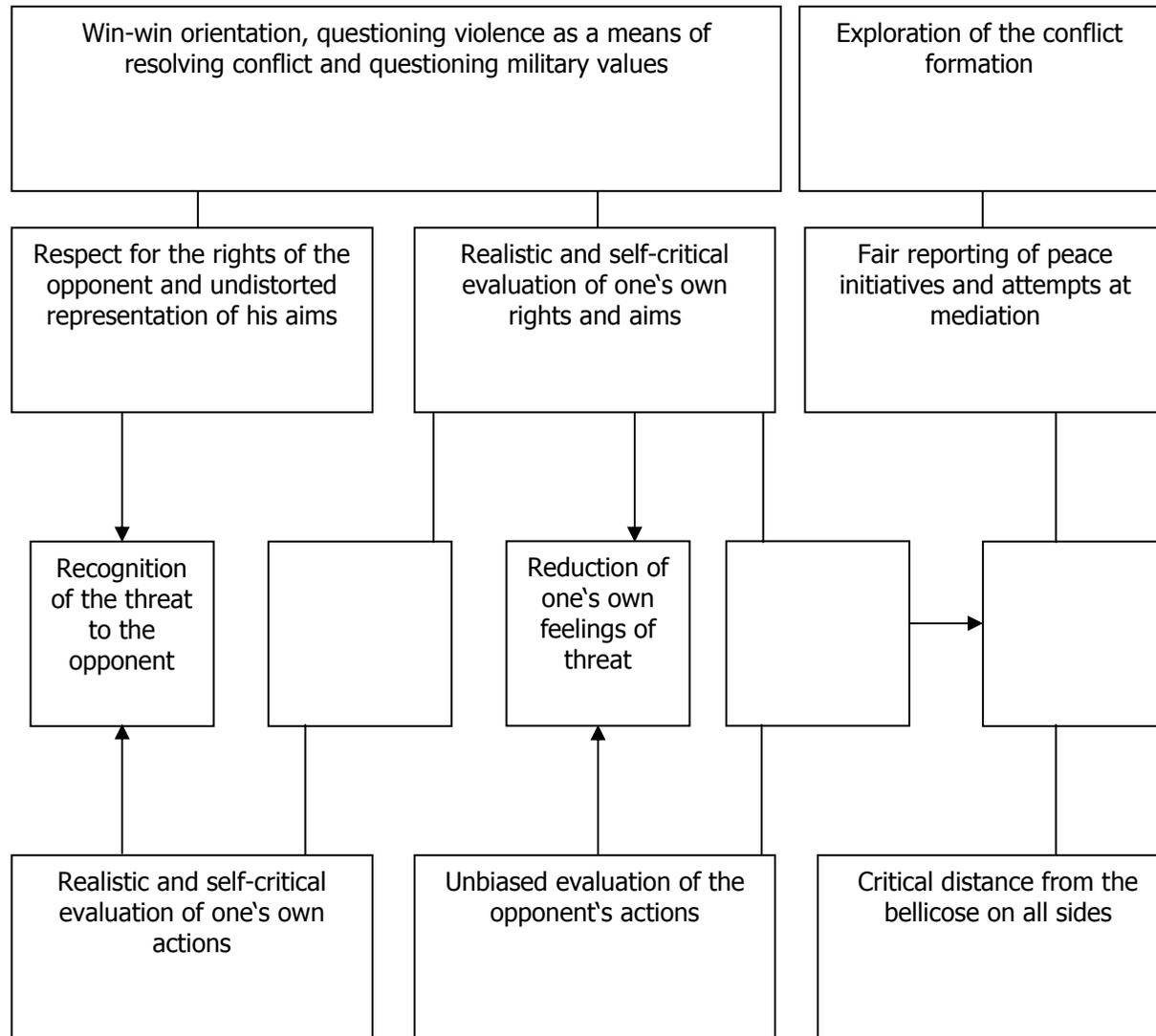


Figure 5.3

## Solution-oriented conflict coverage

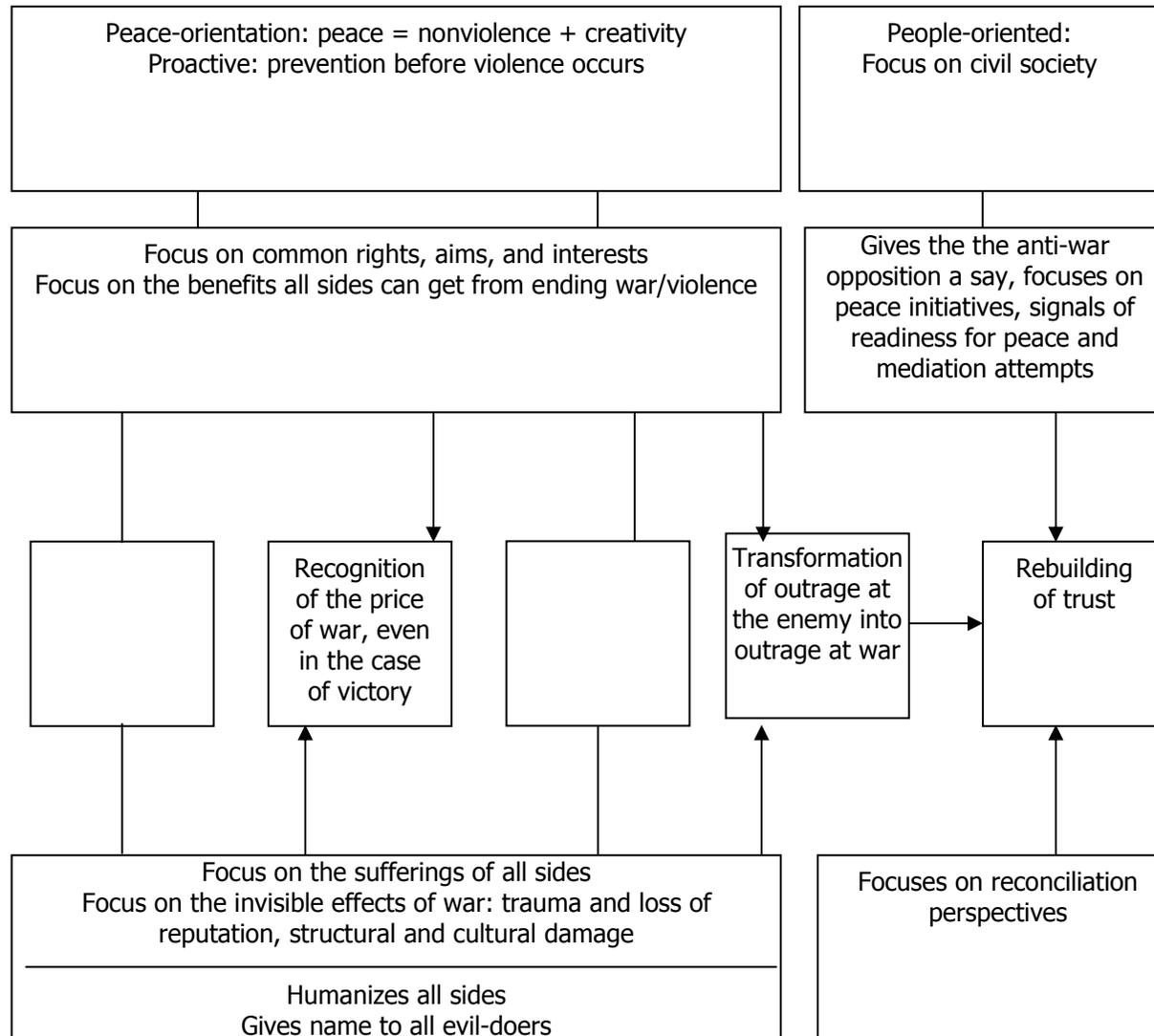


Figure 5.4

## The complex process of foreign policy decision making

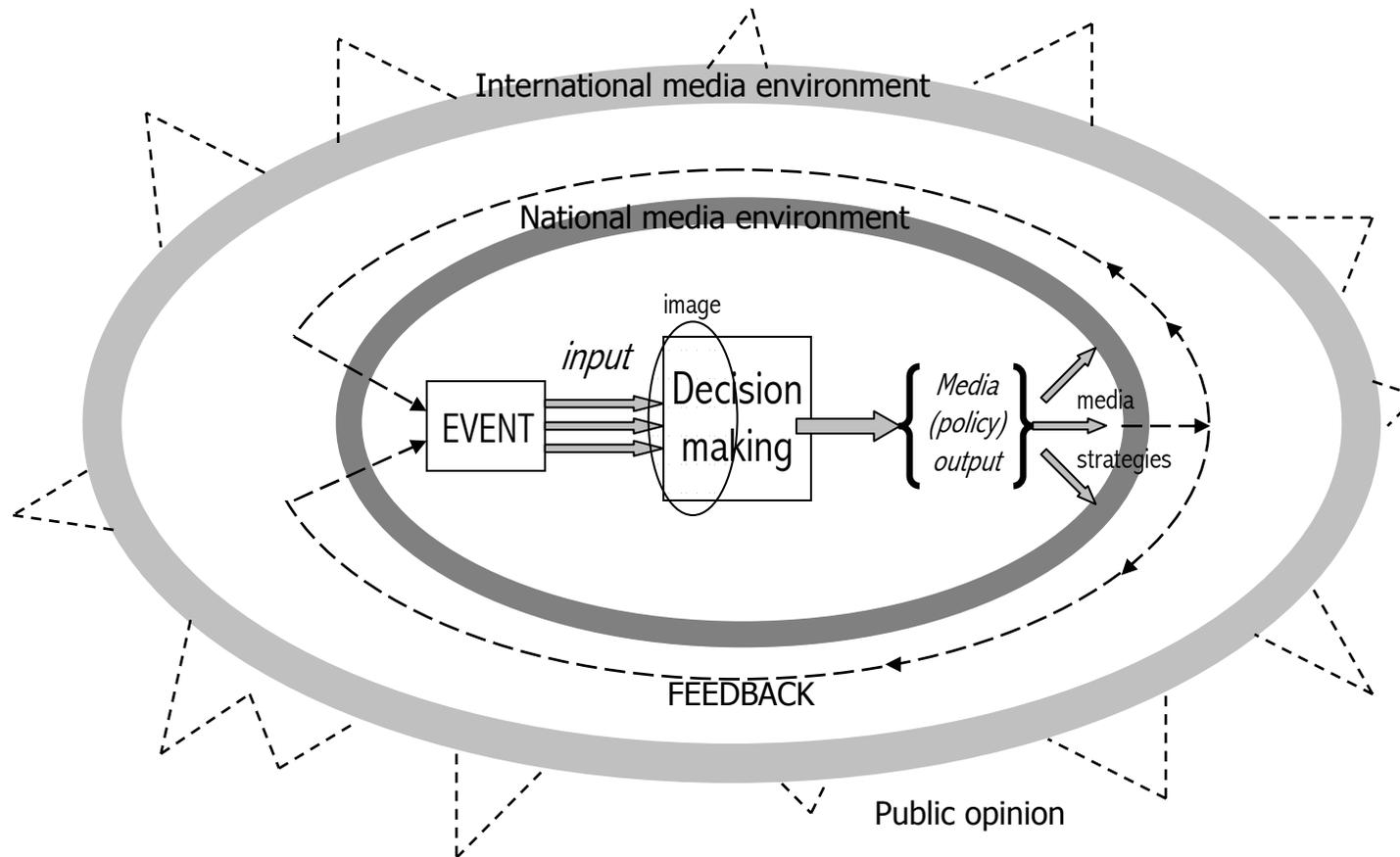


Figure 7.1

# „Comments by Bush on the Air Strikes Against the Iraqis“

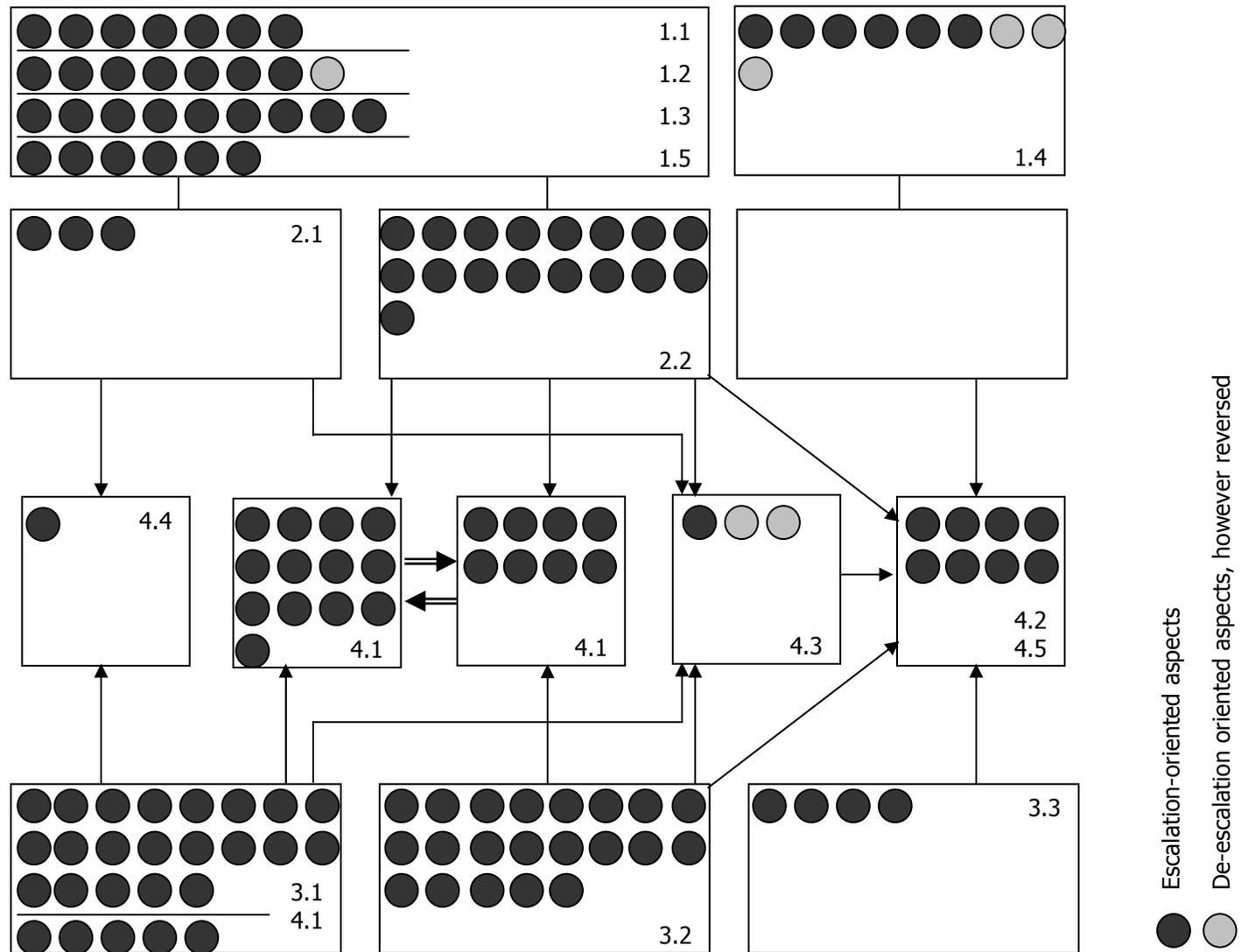


Figure 7.2

## „Comments by Bush on the Air Strikes Against the Iraqis“

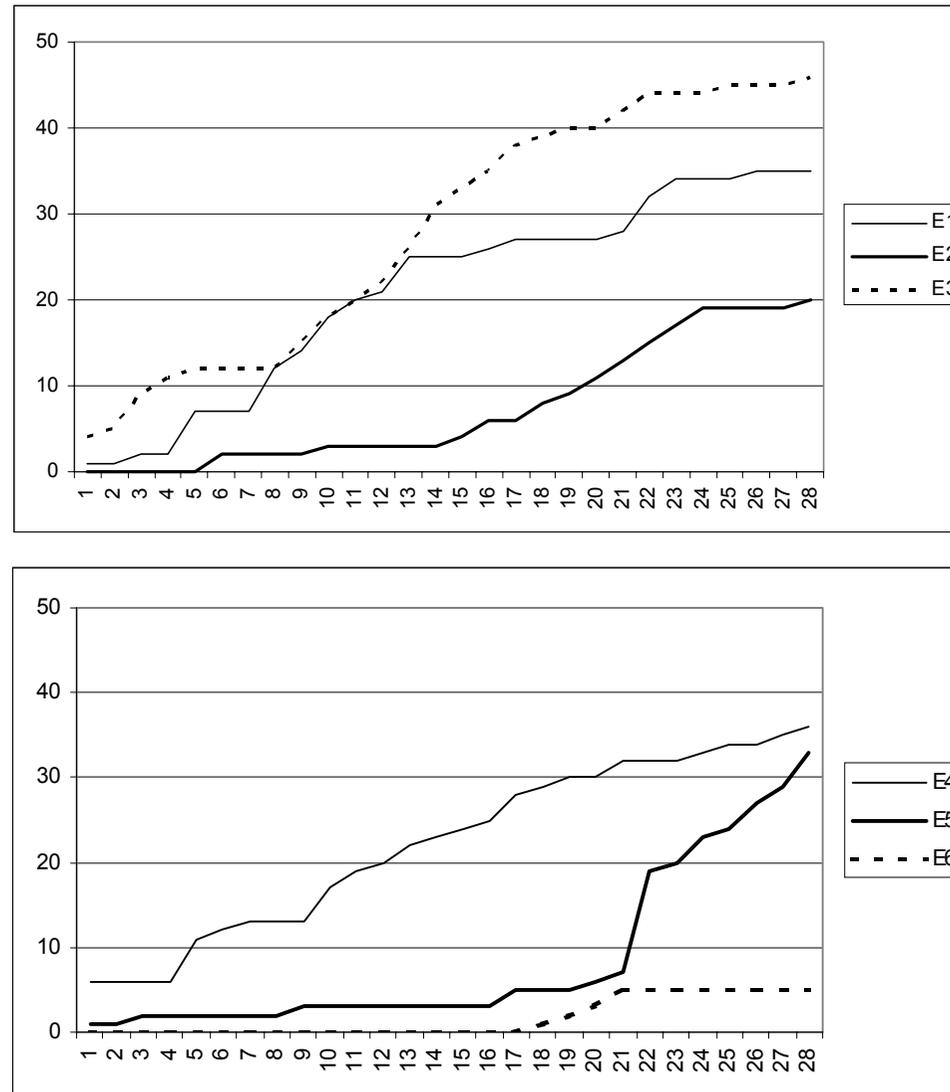


Figure 7.3

# „Gorbachev Blames Saddam Hussein“

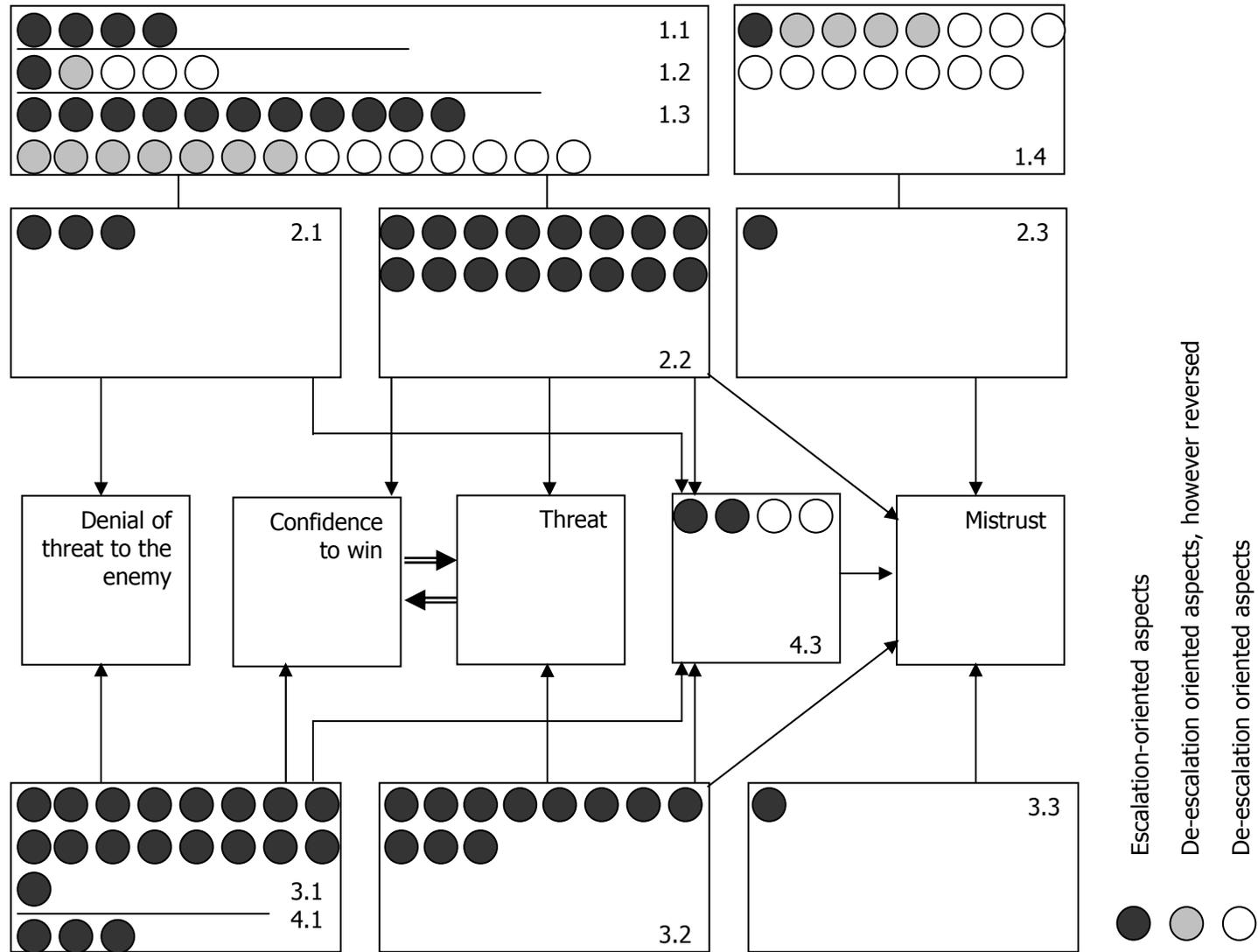


Figure 7.4

„Absurd“

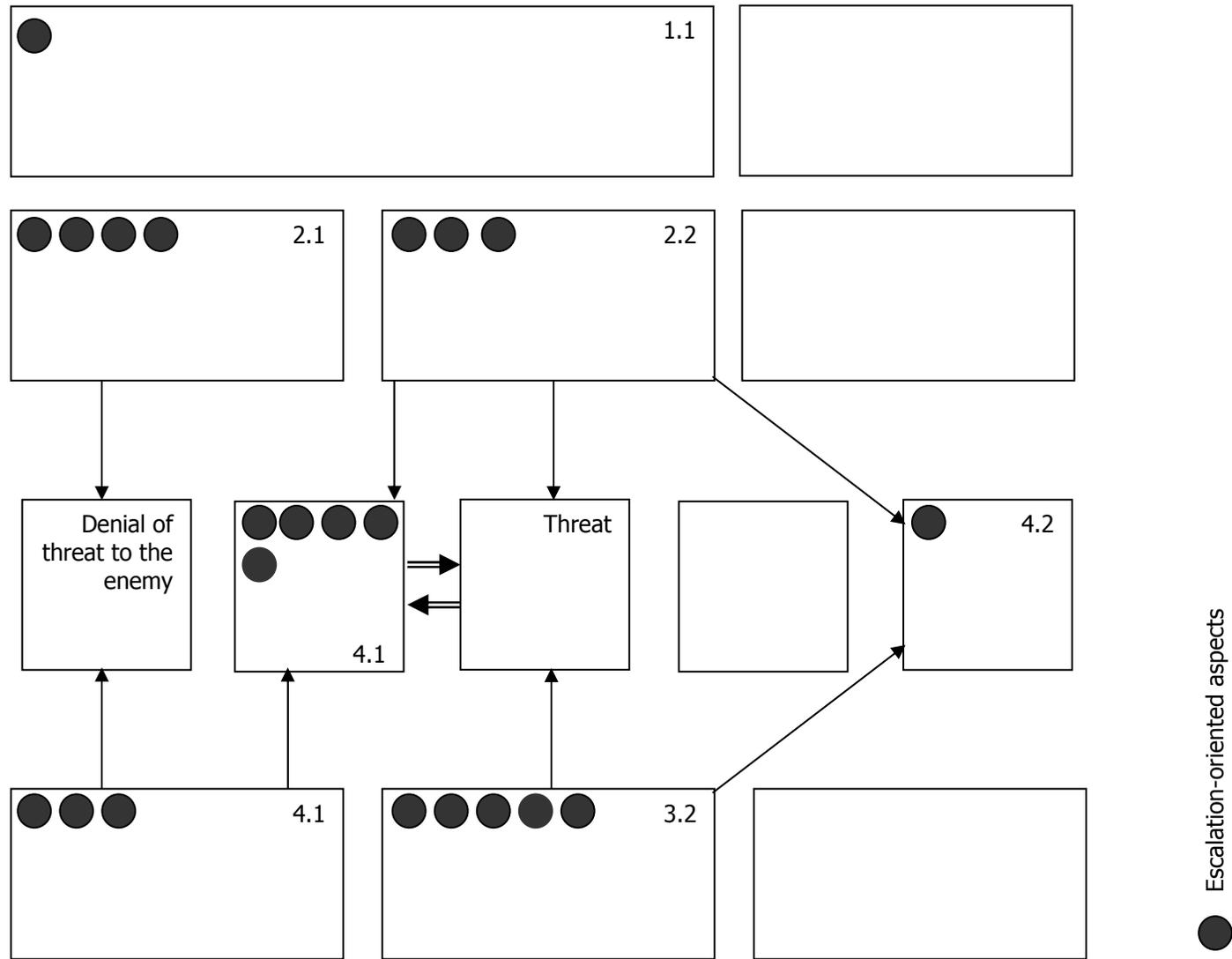


Figure 8.1

# „The Worst Possible Solution“

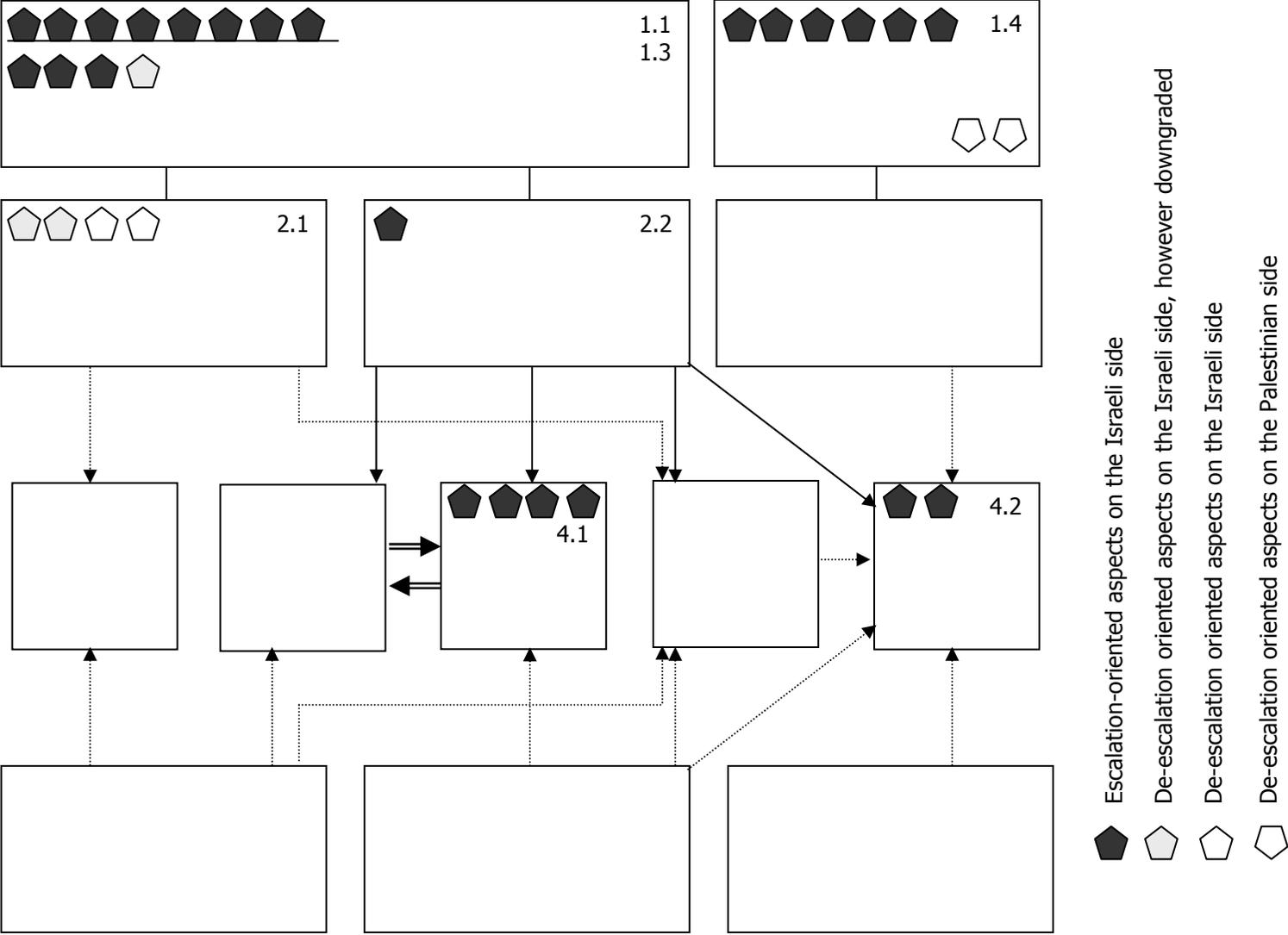


Figure 8.2

# „Sharon Blames Arafat for Violence“

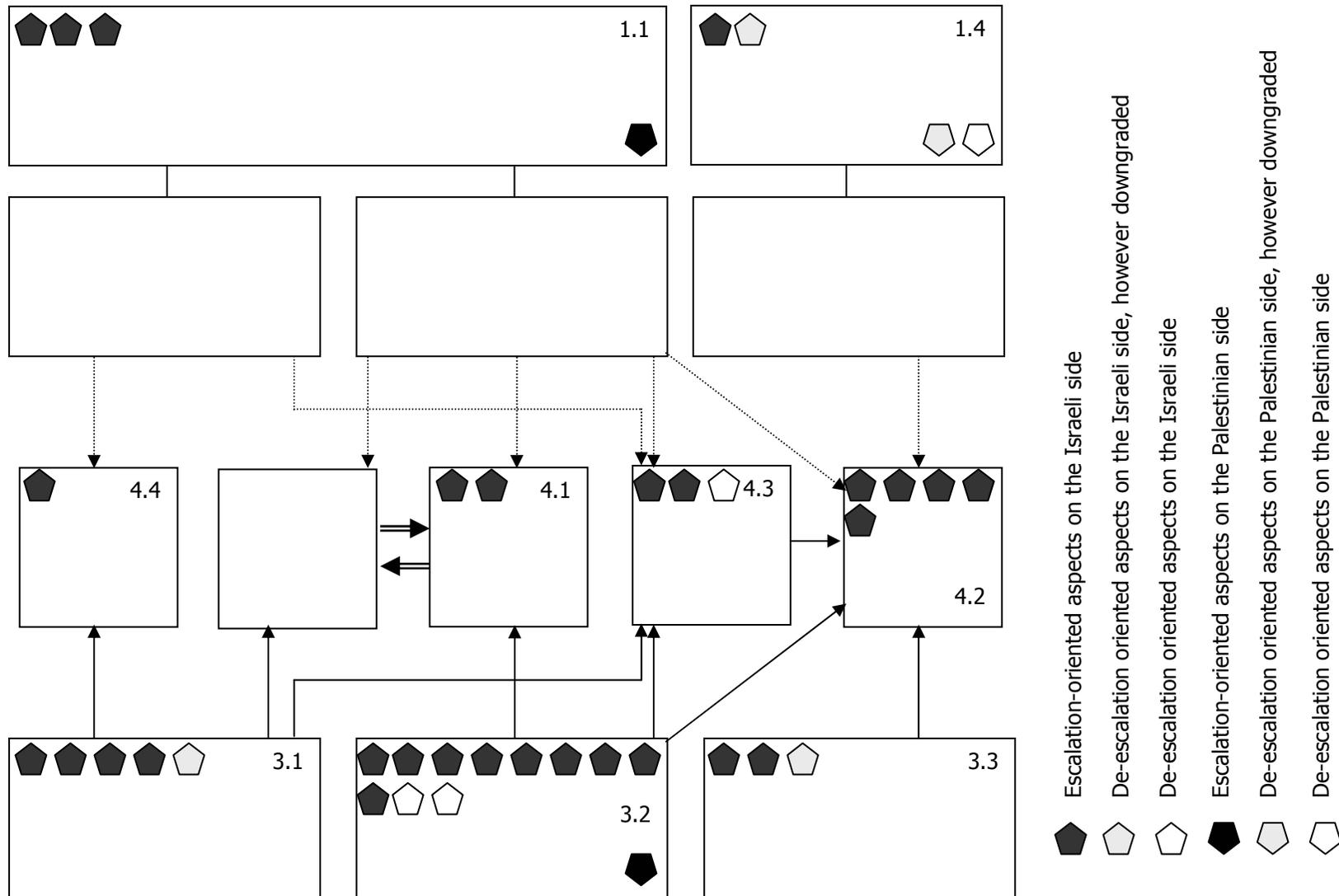


Figure 8.3

# „Peace on the Agenda in Pretoria and Washington“

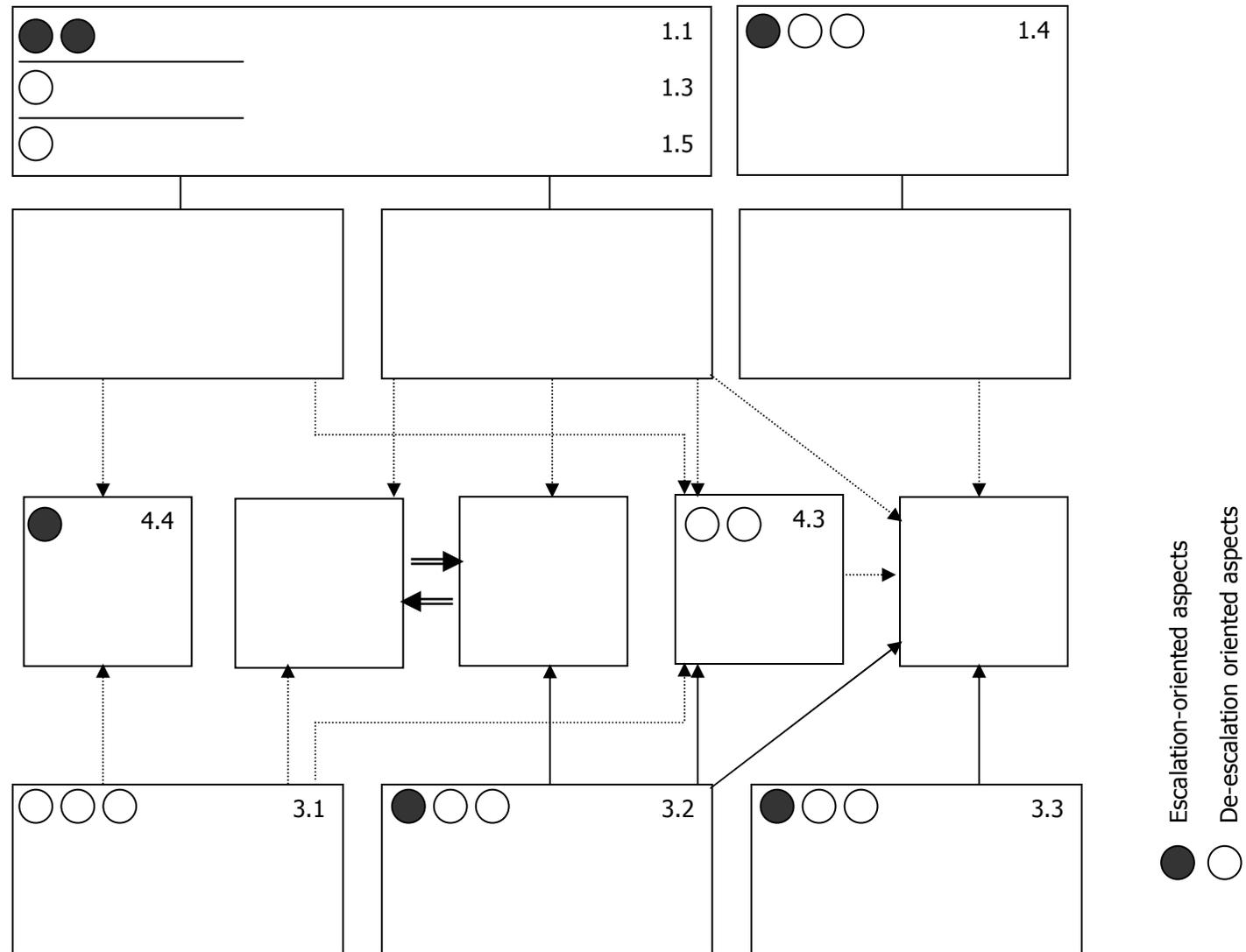


Figure 8.4

# „Bush and Peres Discussed the Egypt-Jordanian Truce Plan“

