

Figure 1.1

Conflict

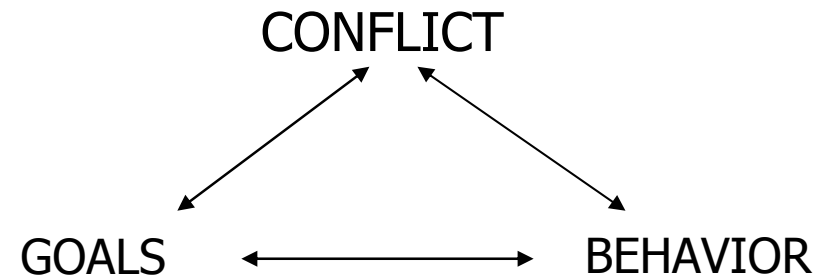


Figure 1.2

The meaning of conflict

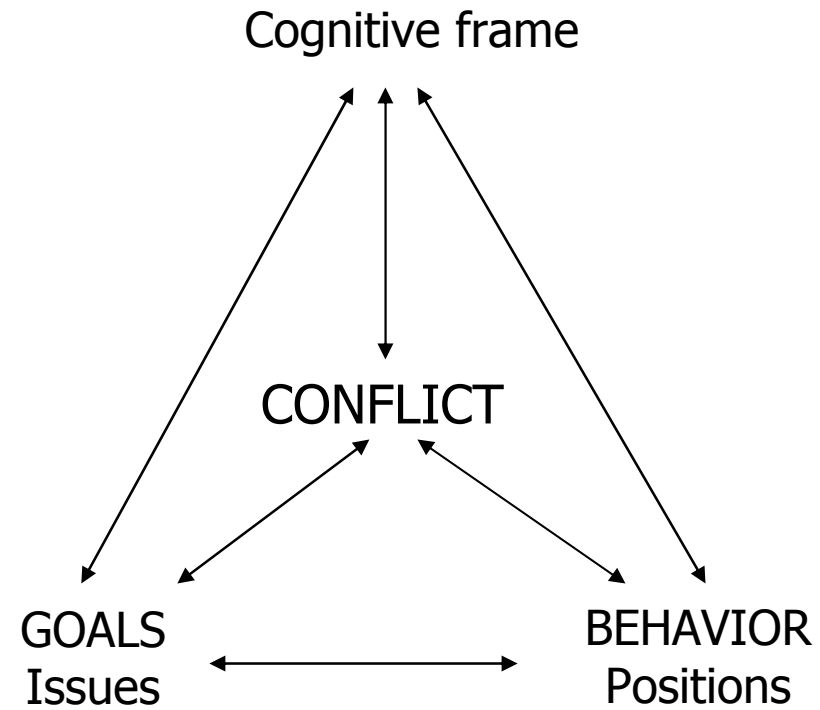


Figure 1.3

Communication within groups

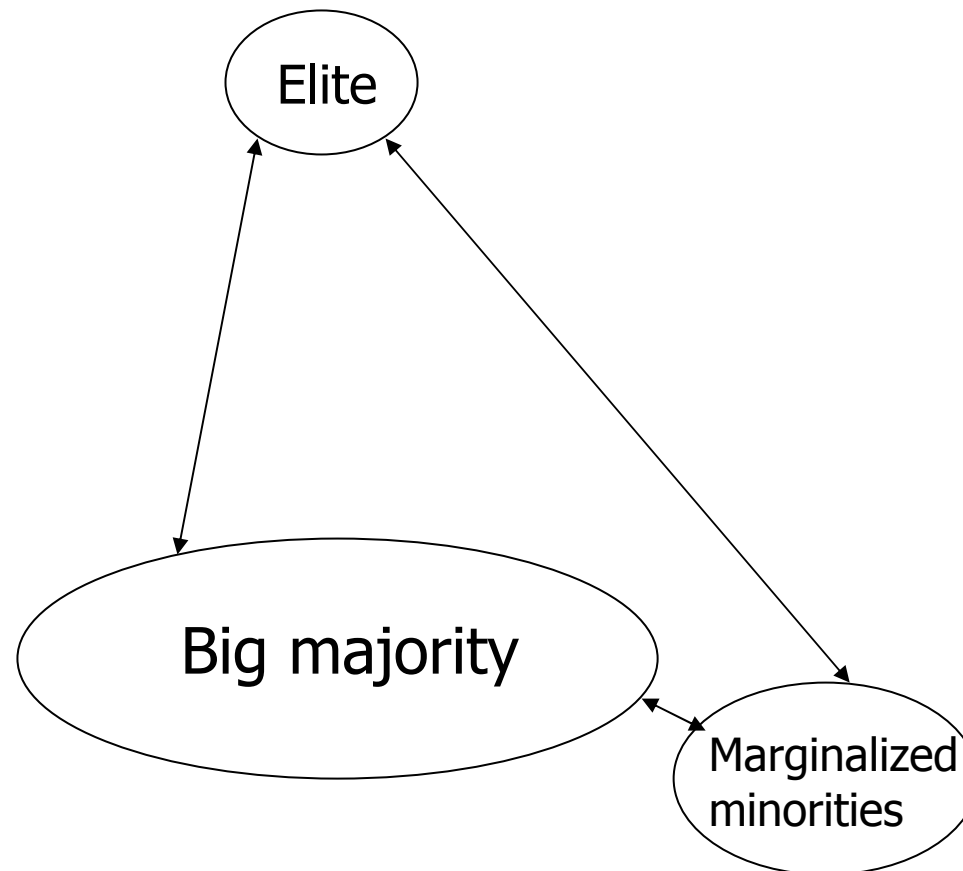


Figure 1.4

Communication within larger societies

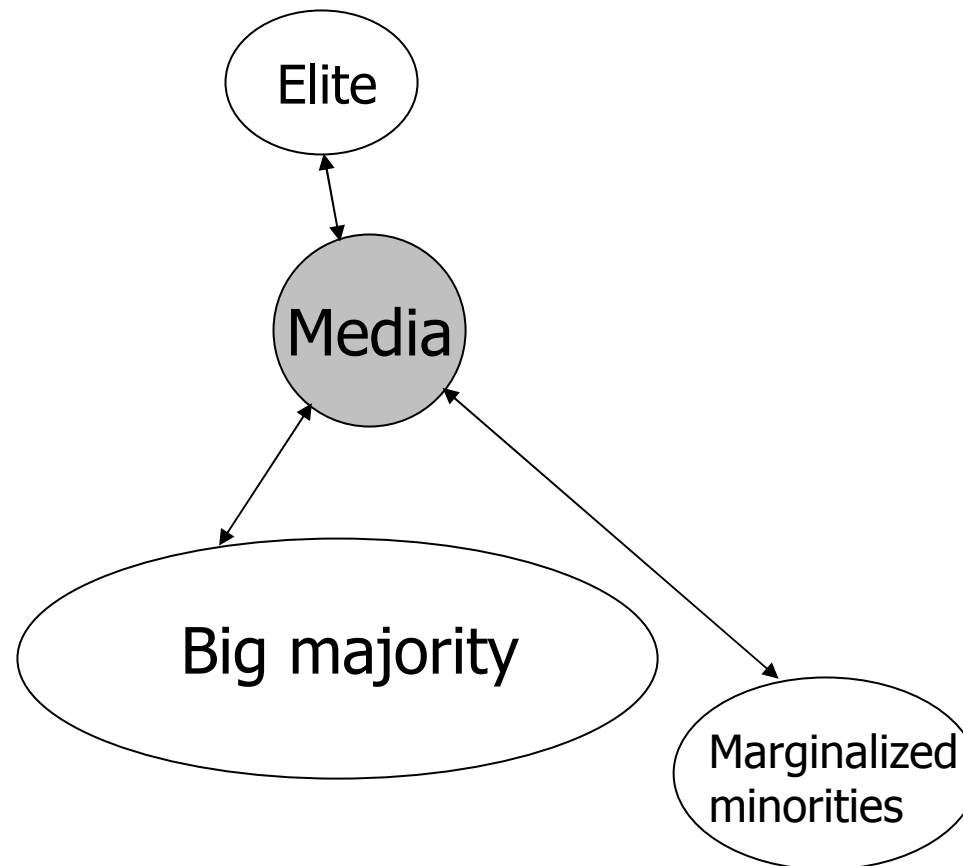


Figure 1.5

Traditional propaganda

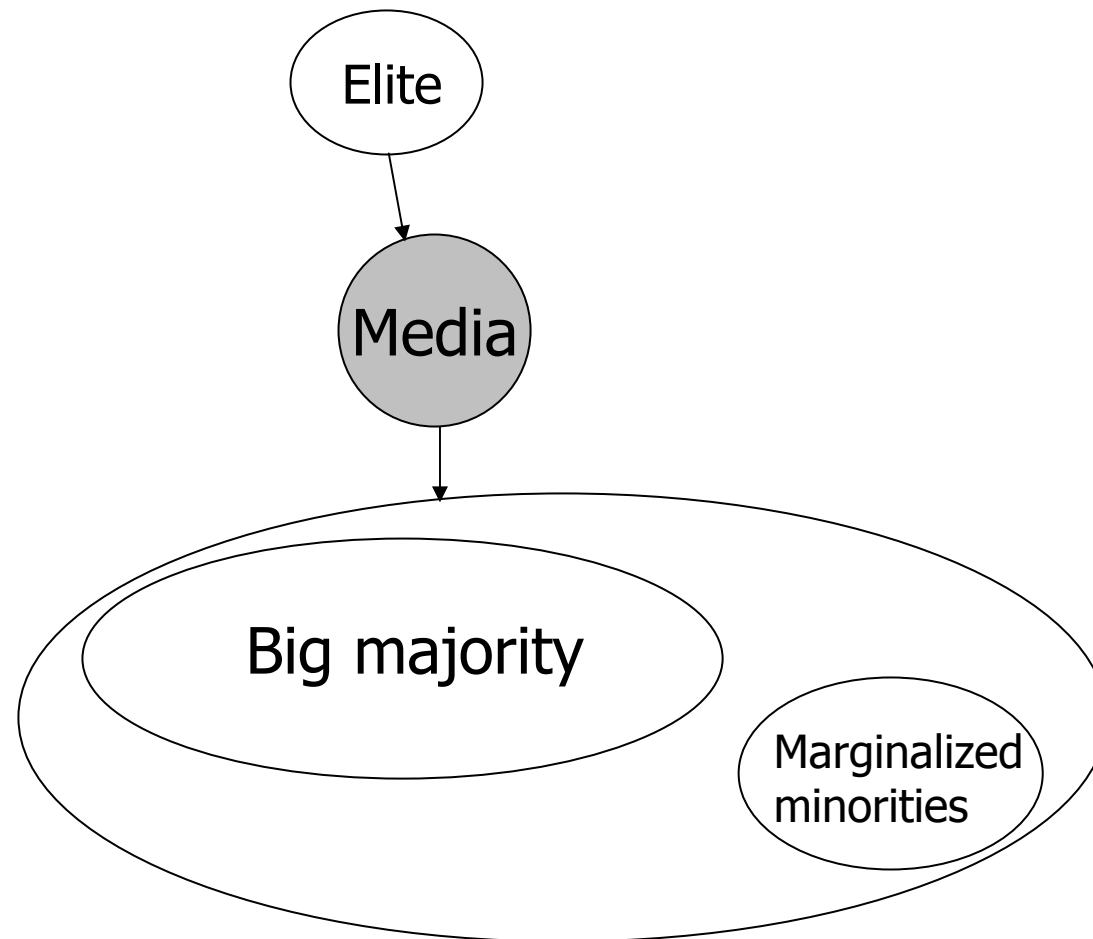


Figure 1.6

Manipulation of the media

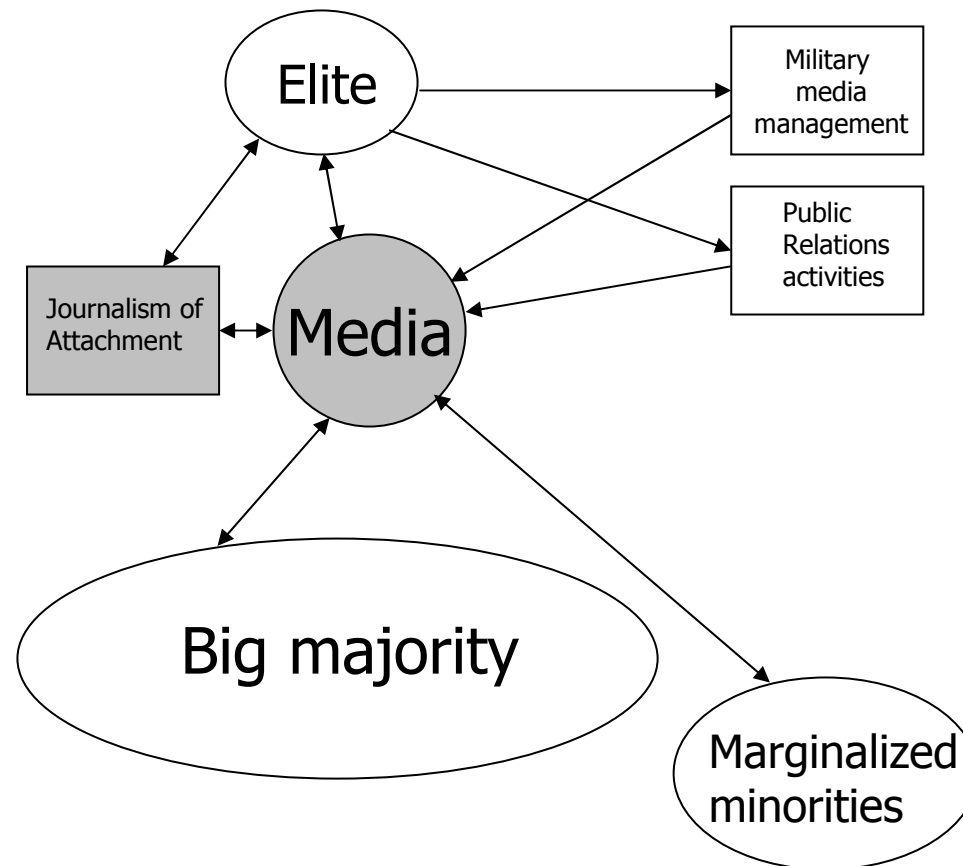


Figure 2.1

The cooperative environment

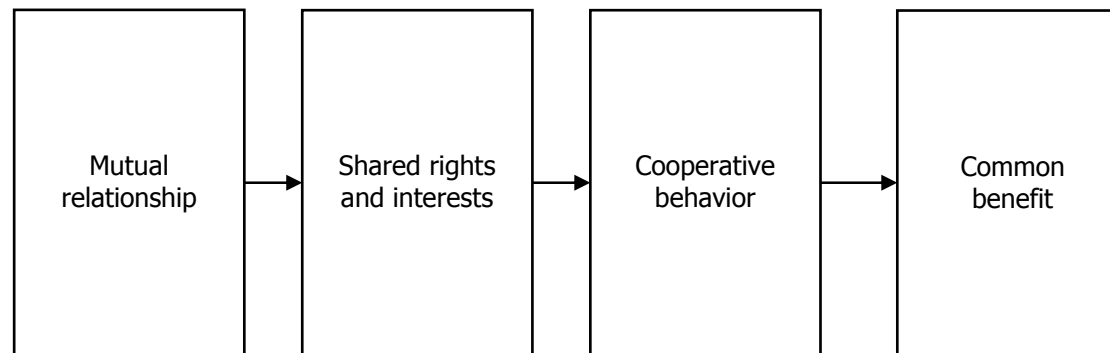


Figure 2.2

Conceptualization of conflict within a WIN-WIN framework: Conflict as a joint problem

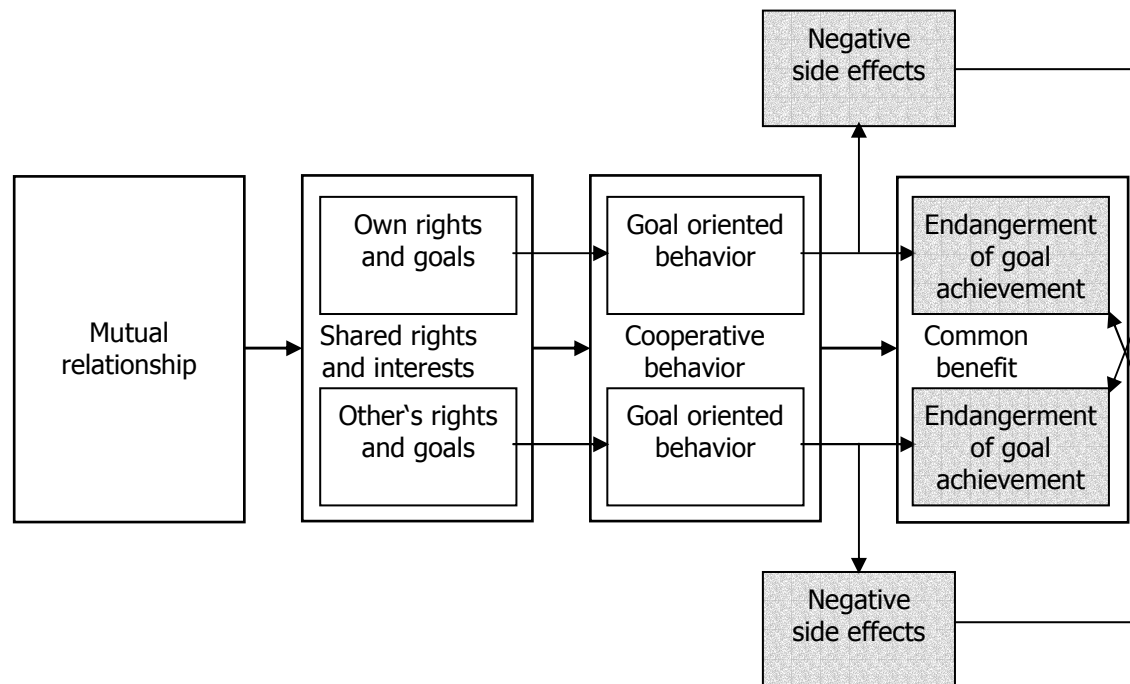


Figure 2.3

Conceptualization of conflict within a WIN-WIN framework: Mutual respect for the other's interests

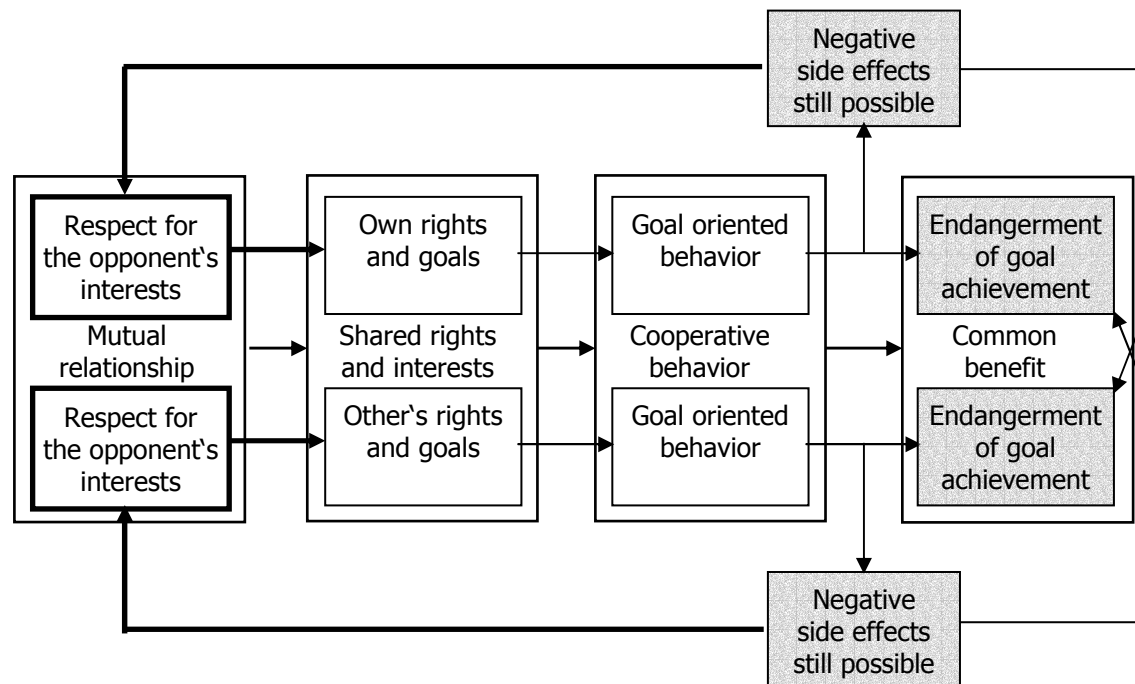


Figure 2.4

Conflict resolution by change of positions

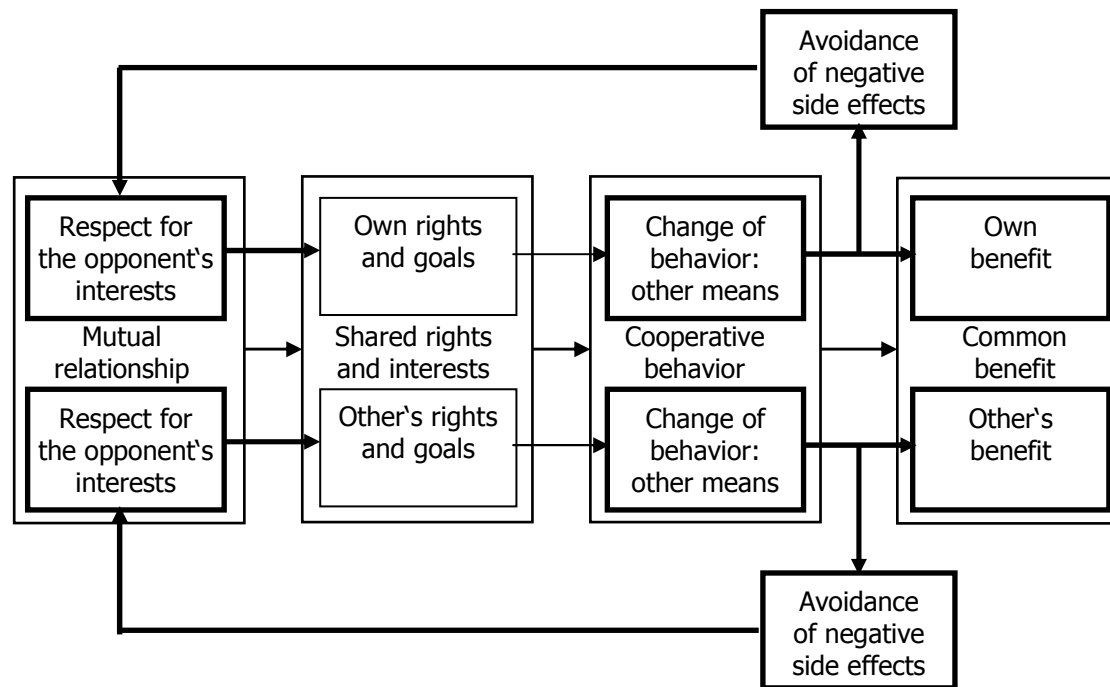


Figure 2.5

Conflict resolution by redefinition of interests

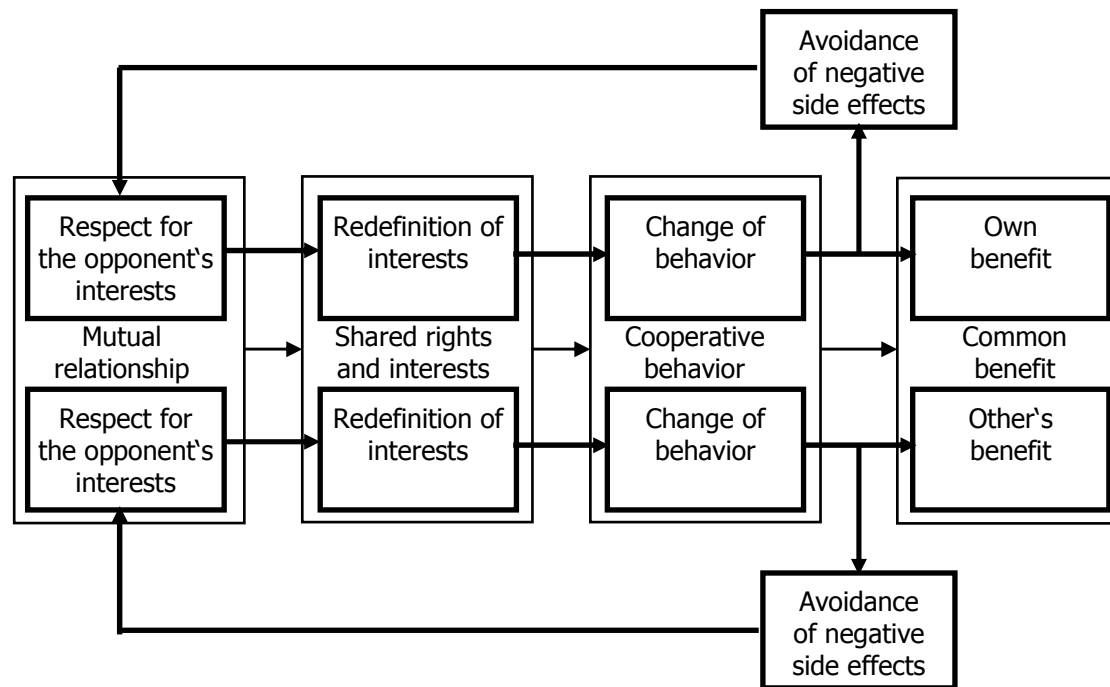


Figure 2.6

Divergence of perspectives

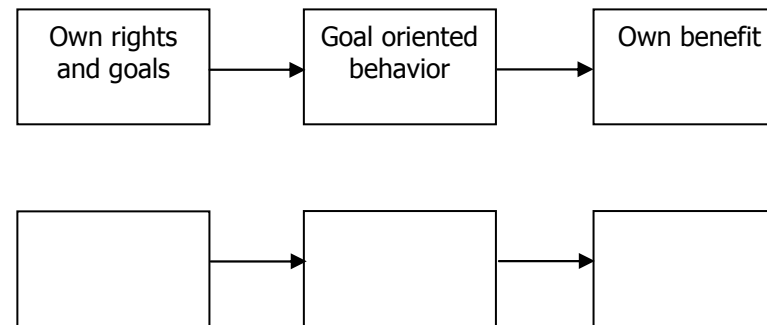


Figure 2.7

Endangerment of goal achievement

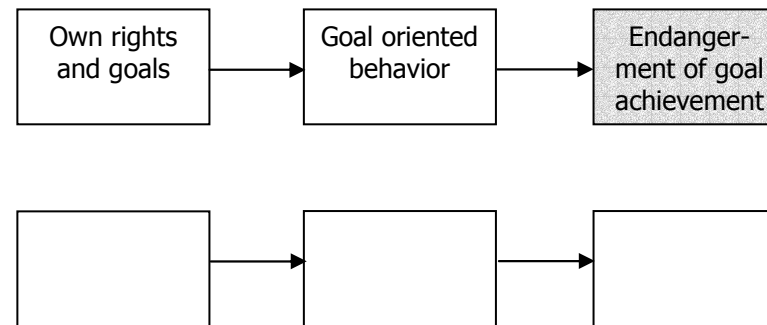


Figure 2.8

Competitive conflict

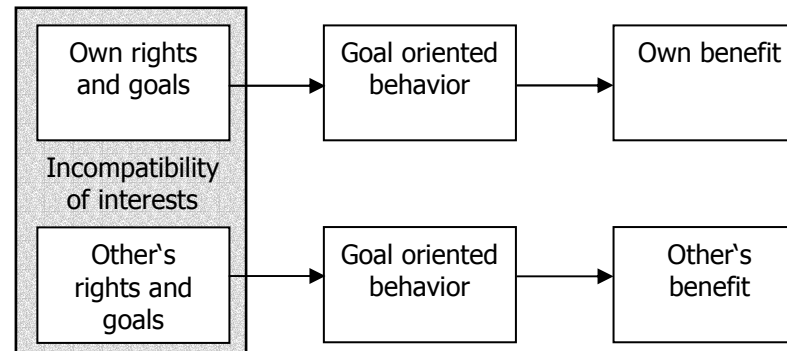


Figure 2.9

The autonomous process

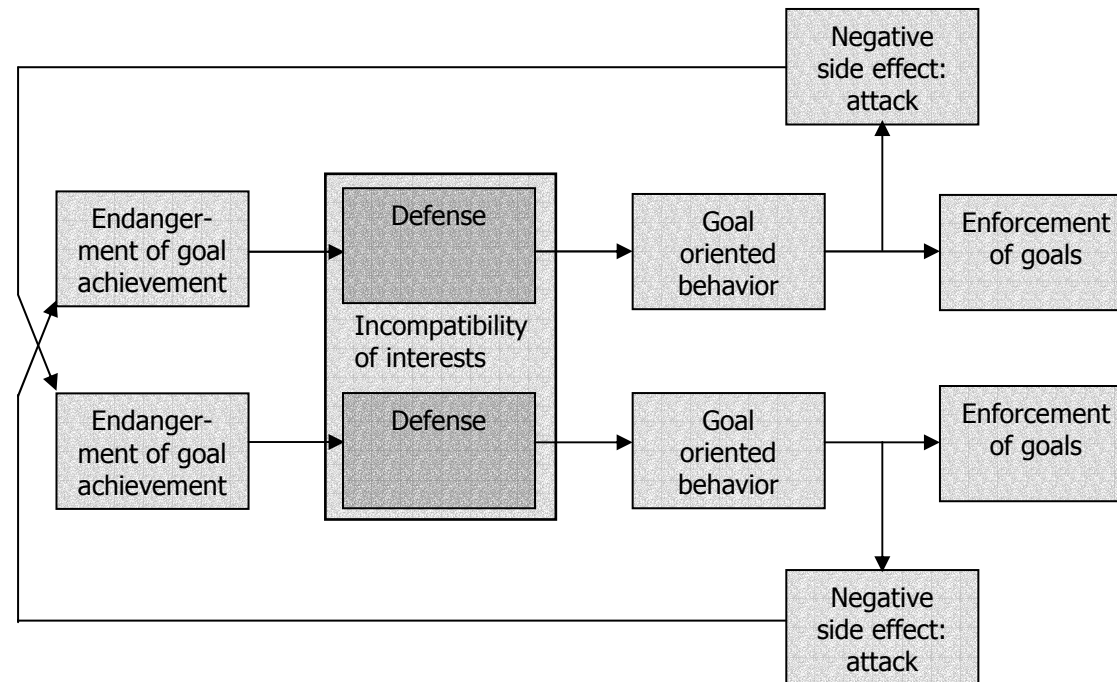


Figure 2.10

The logical structure of autonomous processes

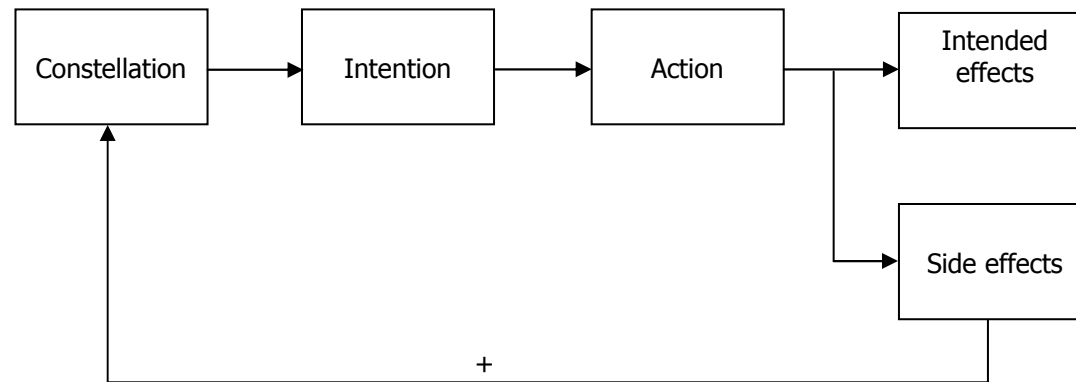


Figure 2.11

The first degree of severity of autonomous processes

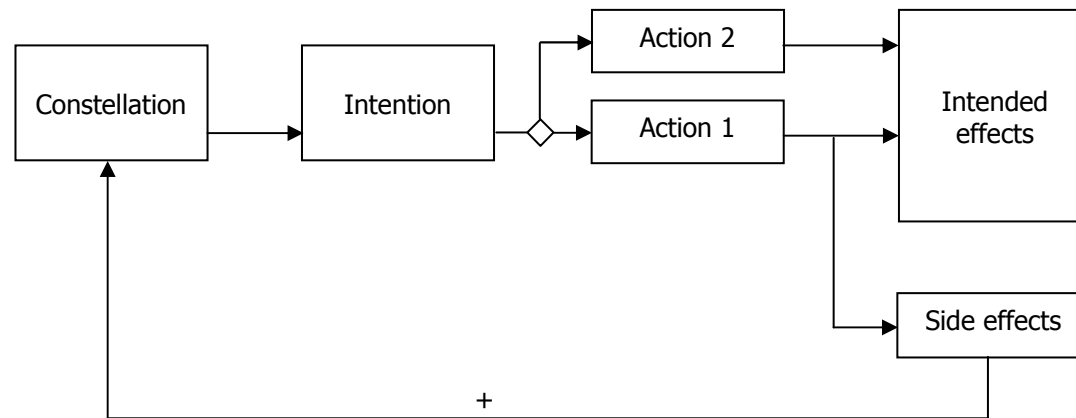


Figure 2.12

The second degree of severity of autonomous processes

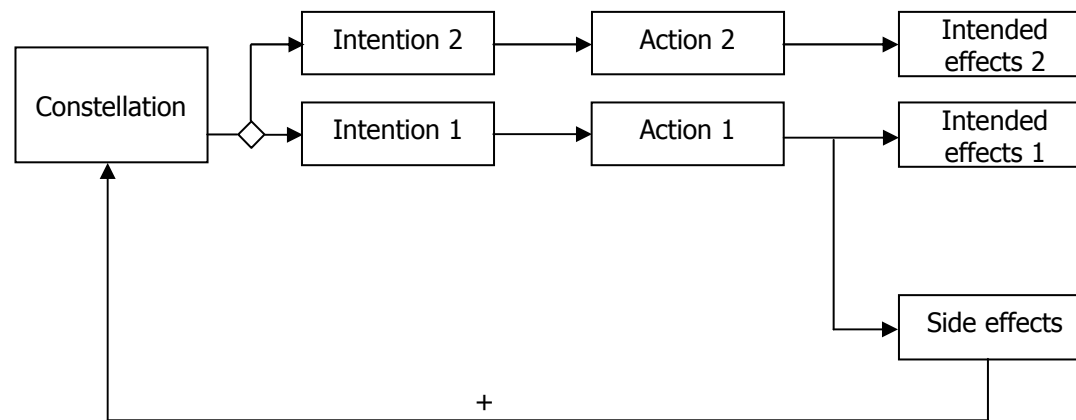


Figure 2.13

Steps of conflict escalation

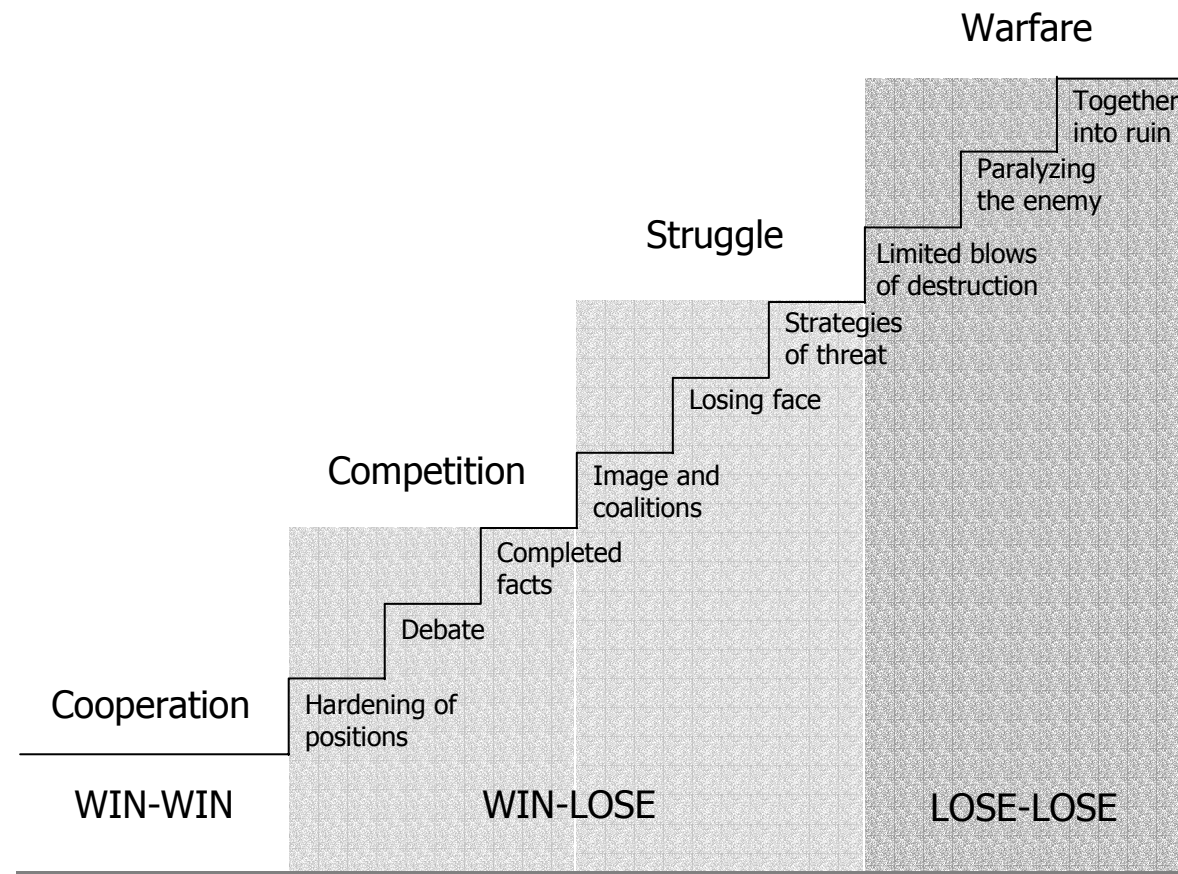


Figure 2.14

Mutual mistrust

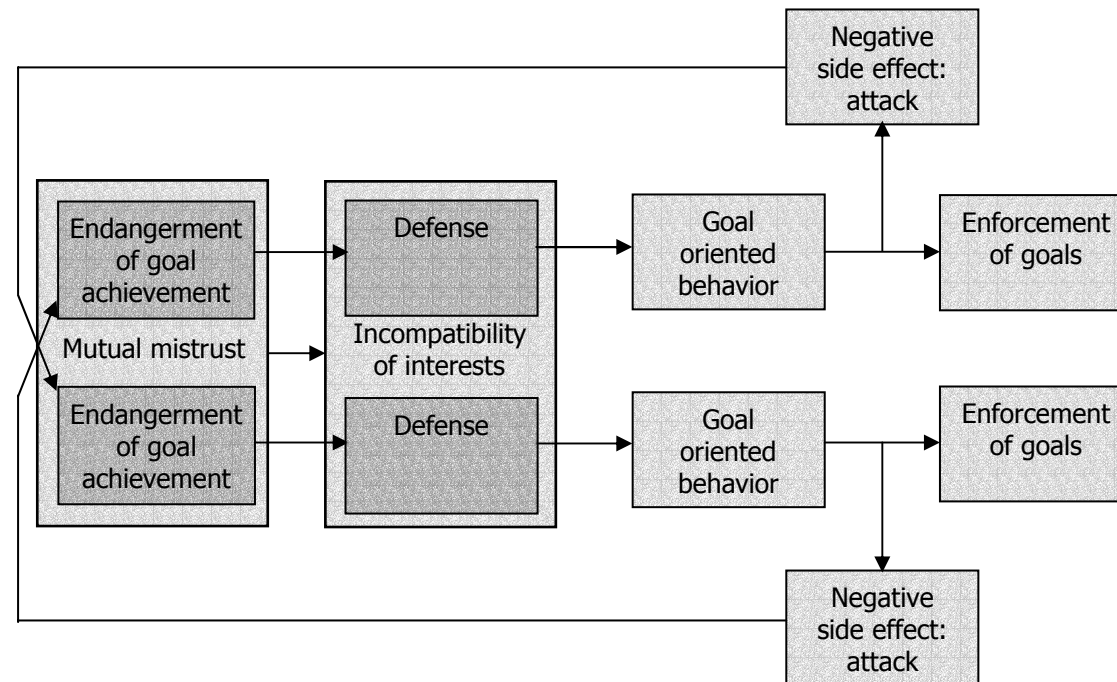


Figure 2.15

Enmification

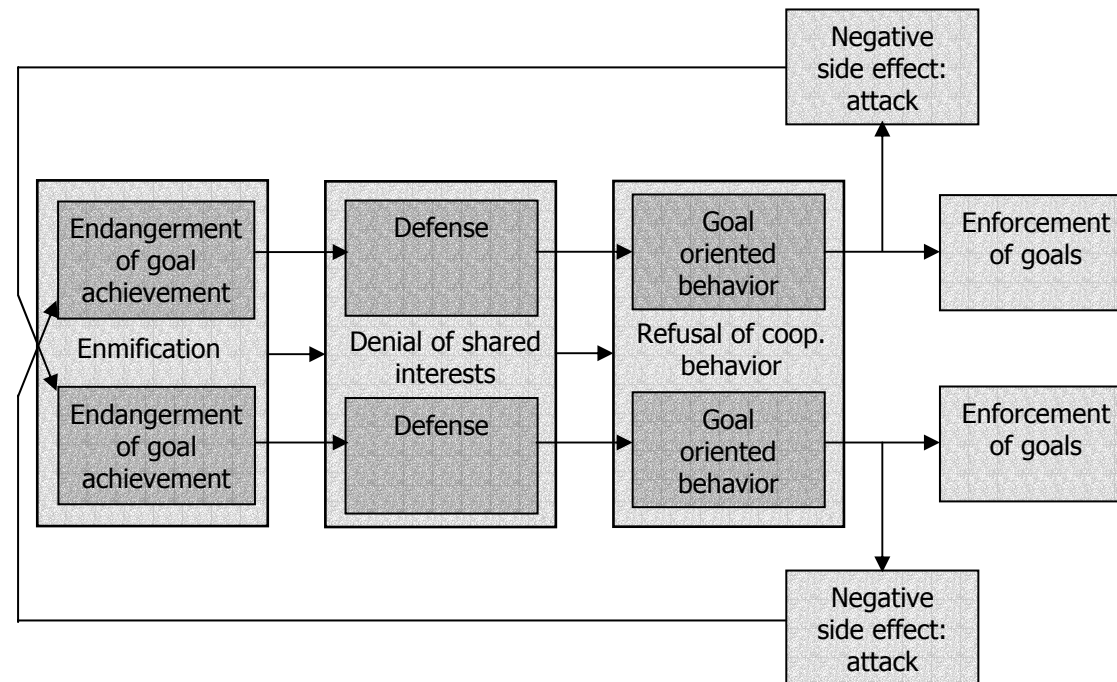


Figure 2.16

ZERO-SUM orientation

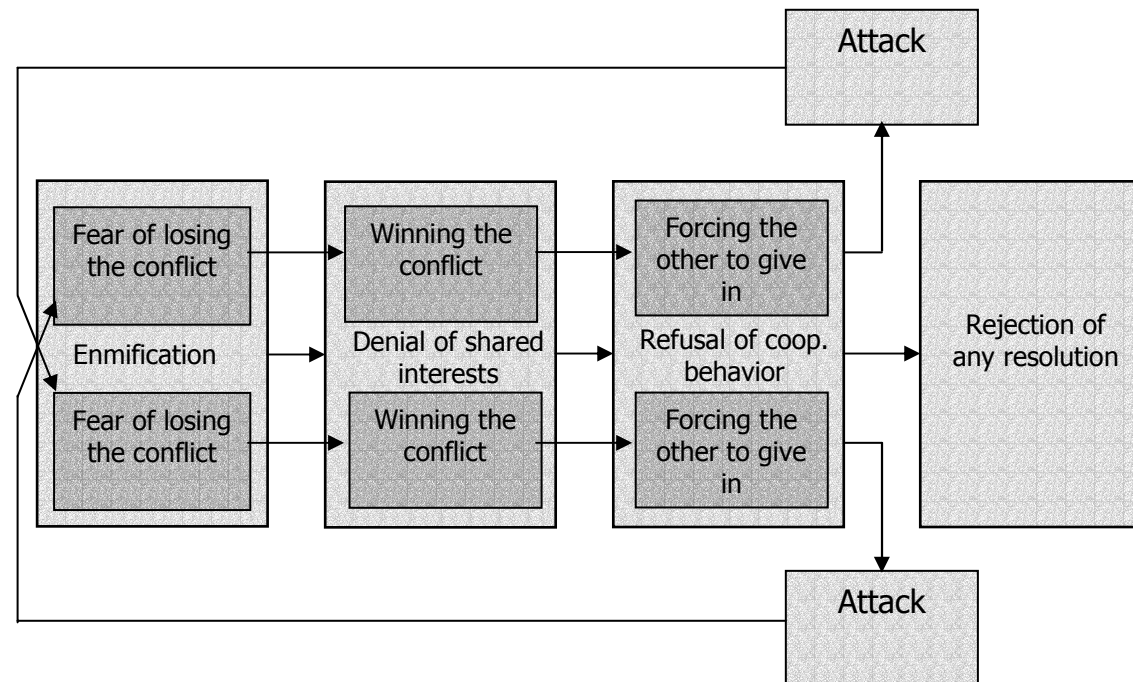


Figure 2.17

The conflict constellation

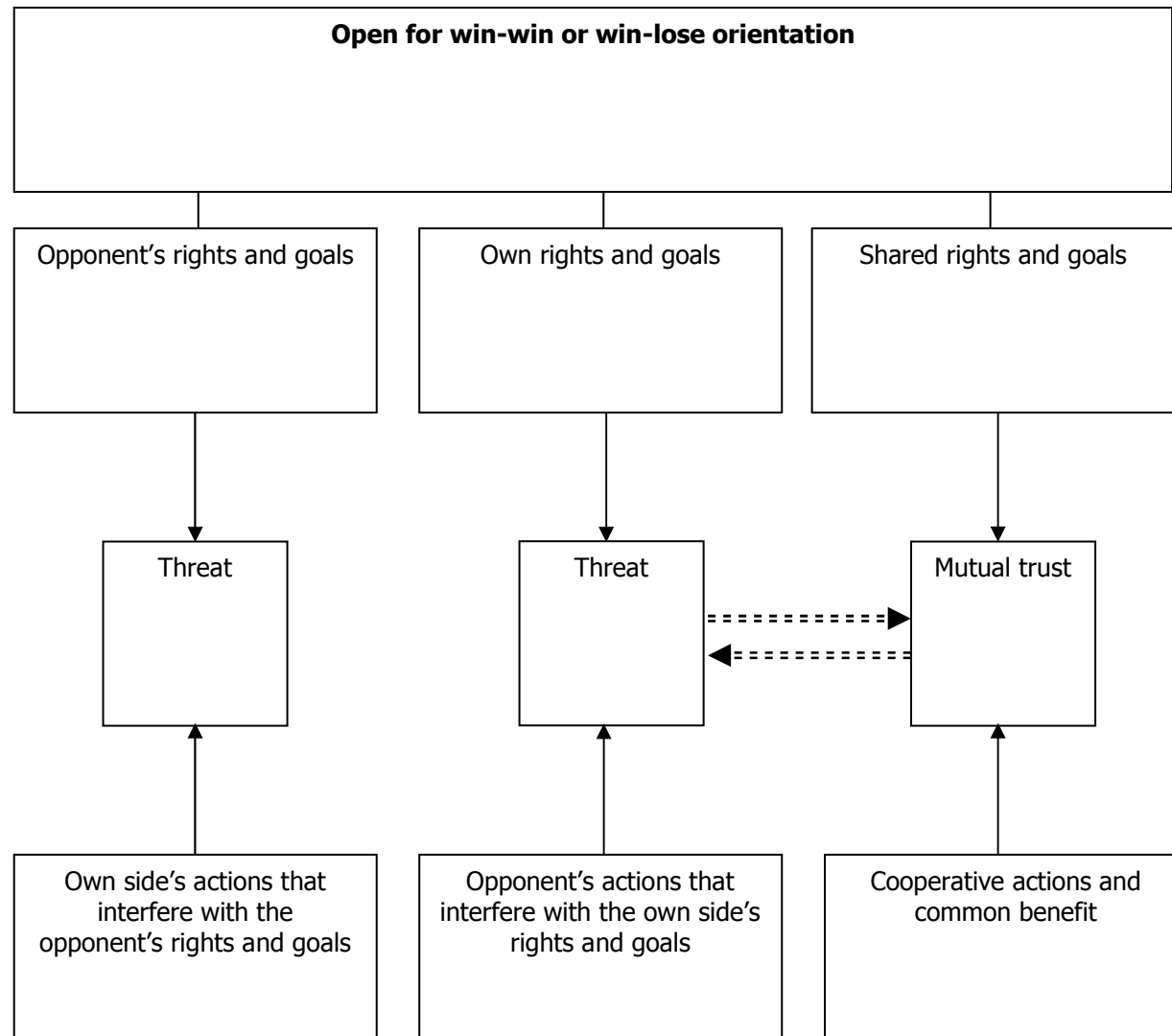


Figure 2.18

Divergence of perspectives

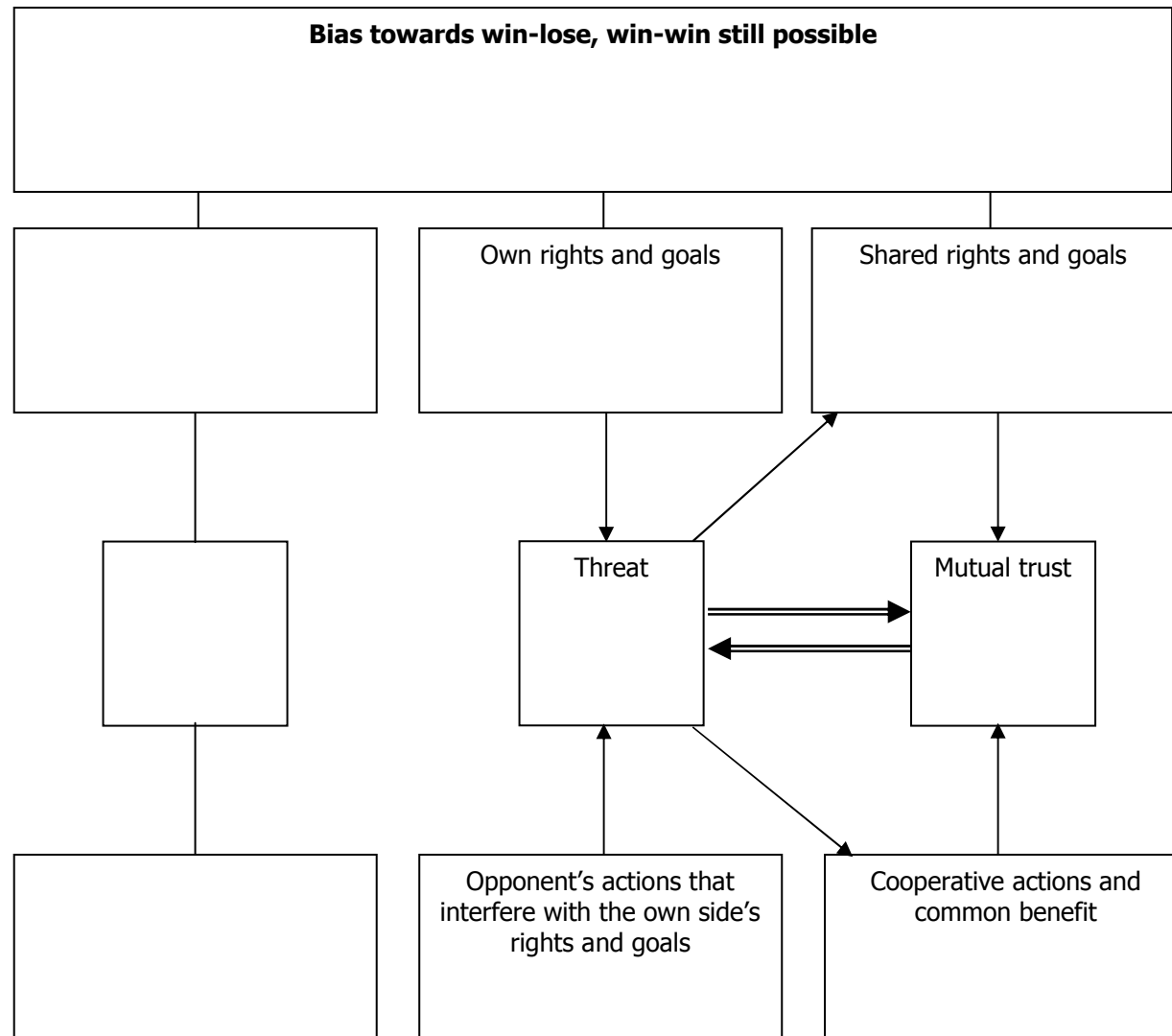


Figure 2.19

Competition

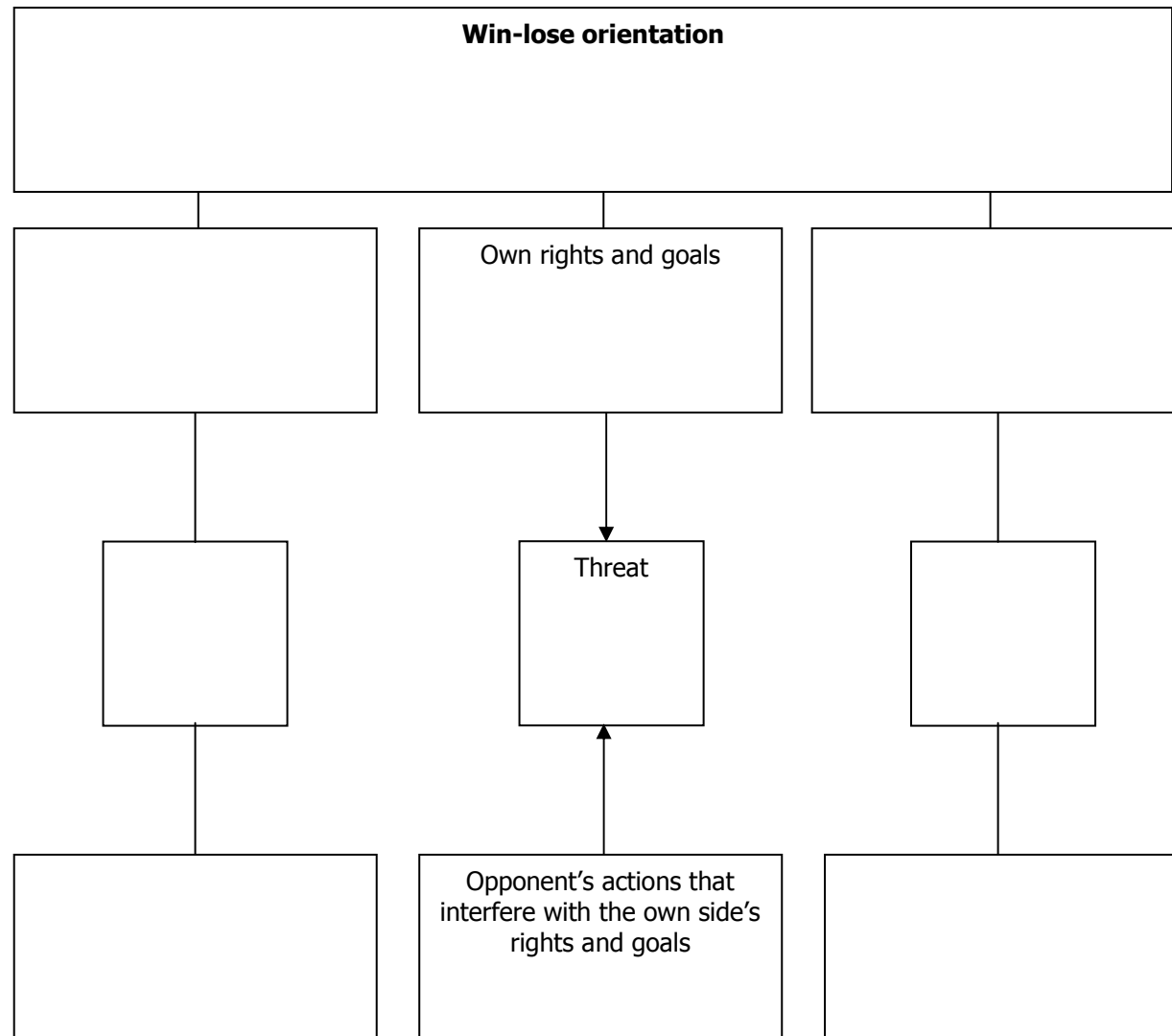


Figure 2.20

Struggle/Antagonism

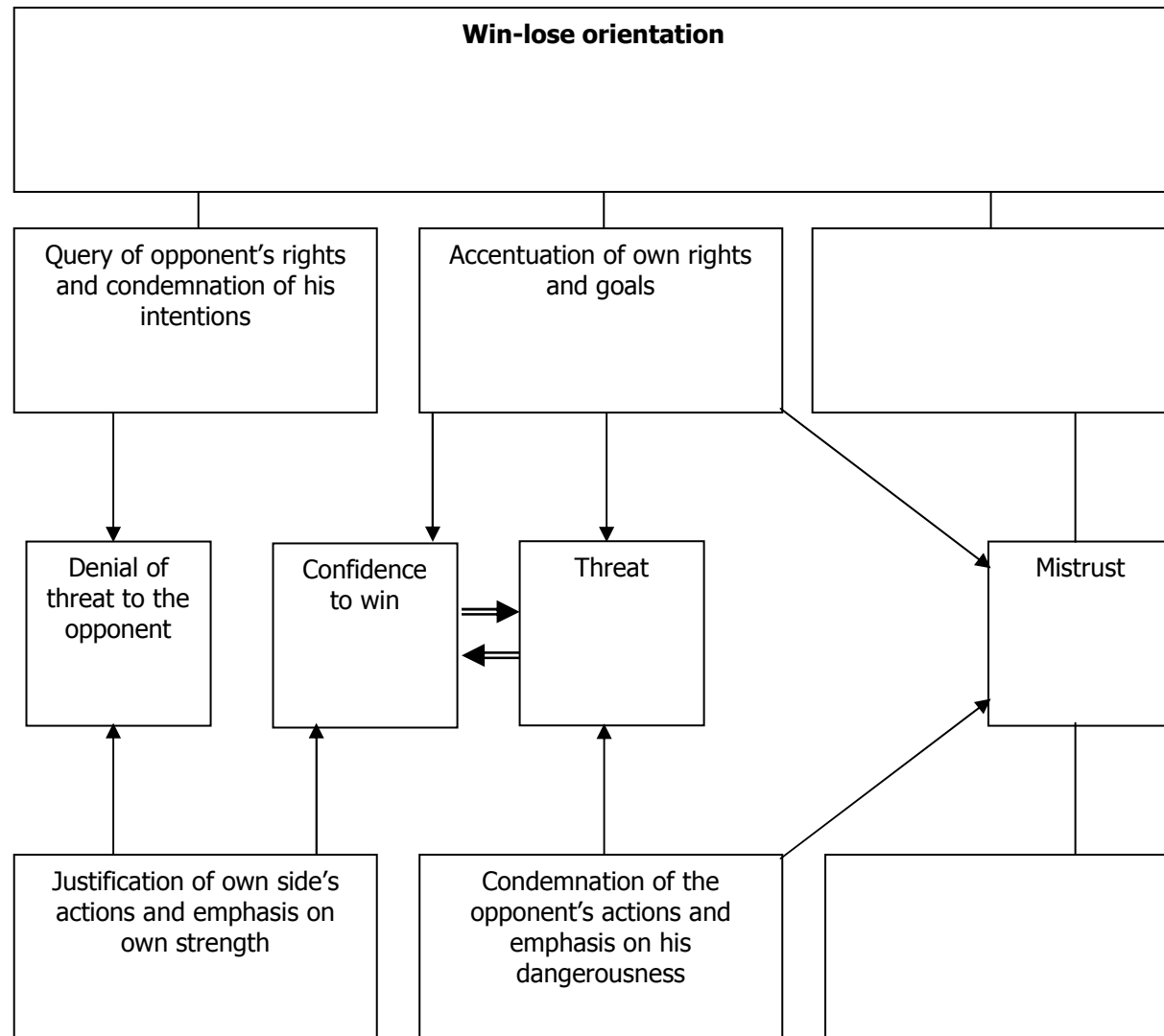


Figure 2.21

Warfare/Polarization

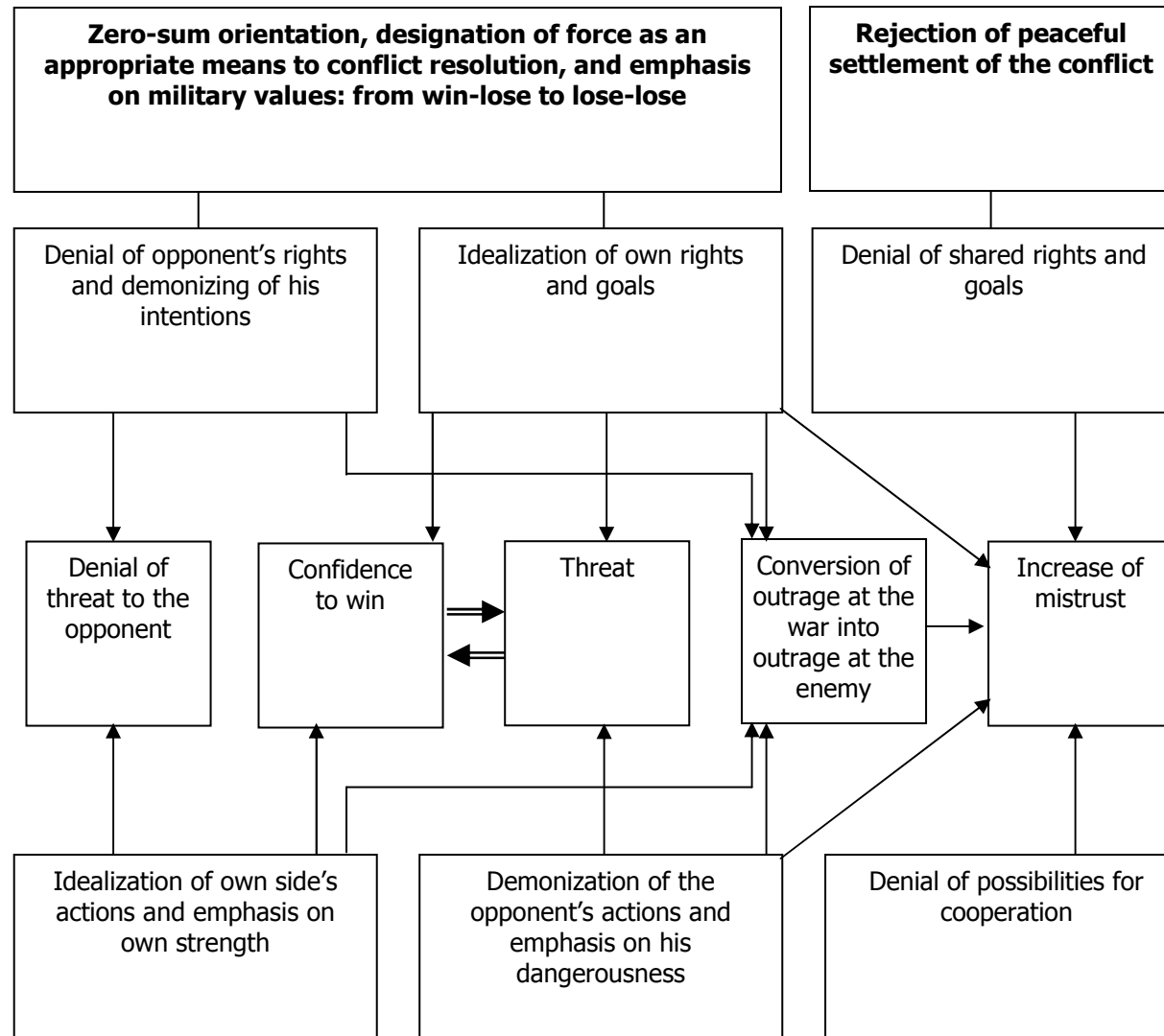


Figure 2.22

The threat of September 11

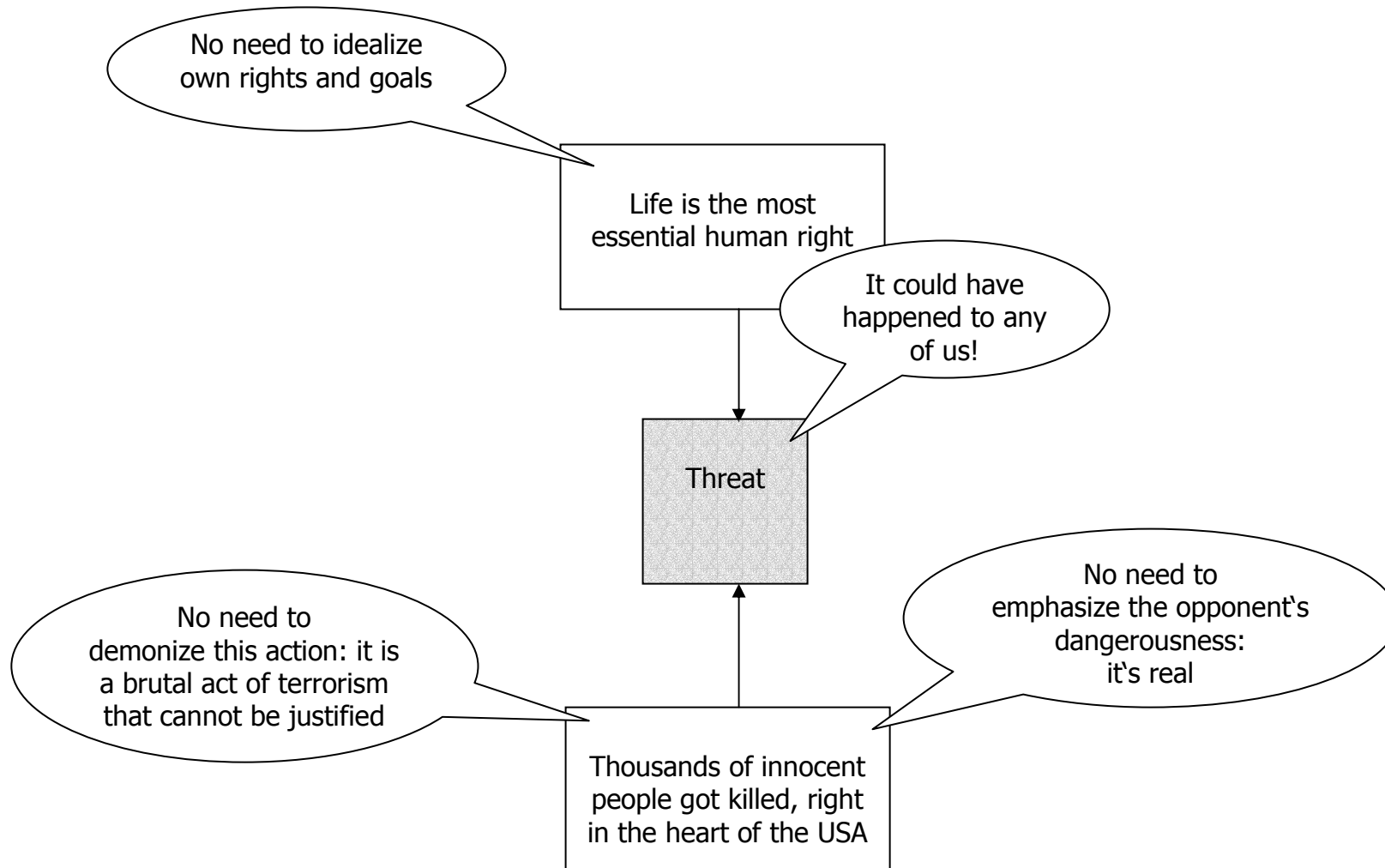


Figure 2.23

Spontaneous reactions to the terrorist attack

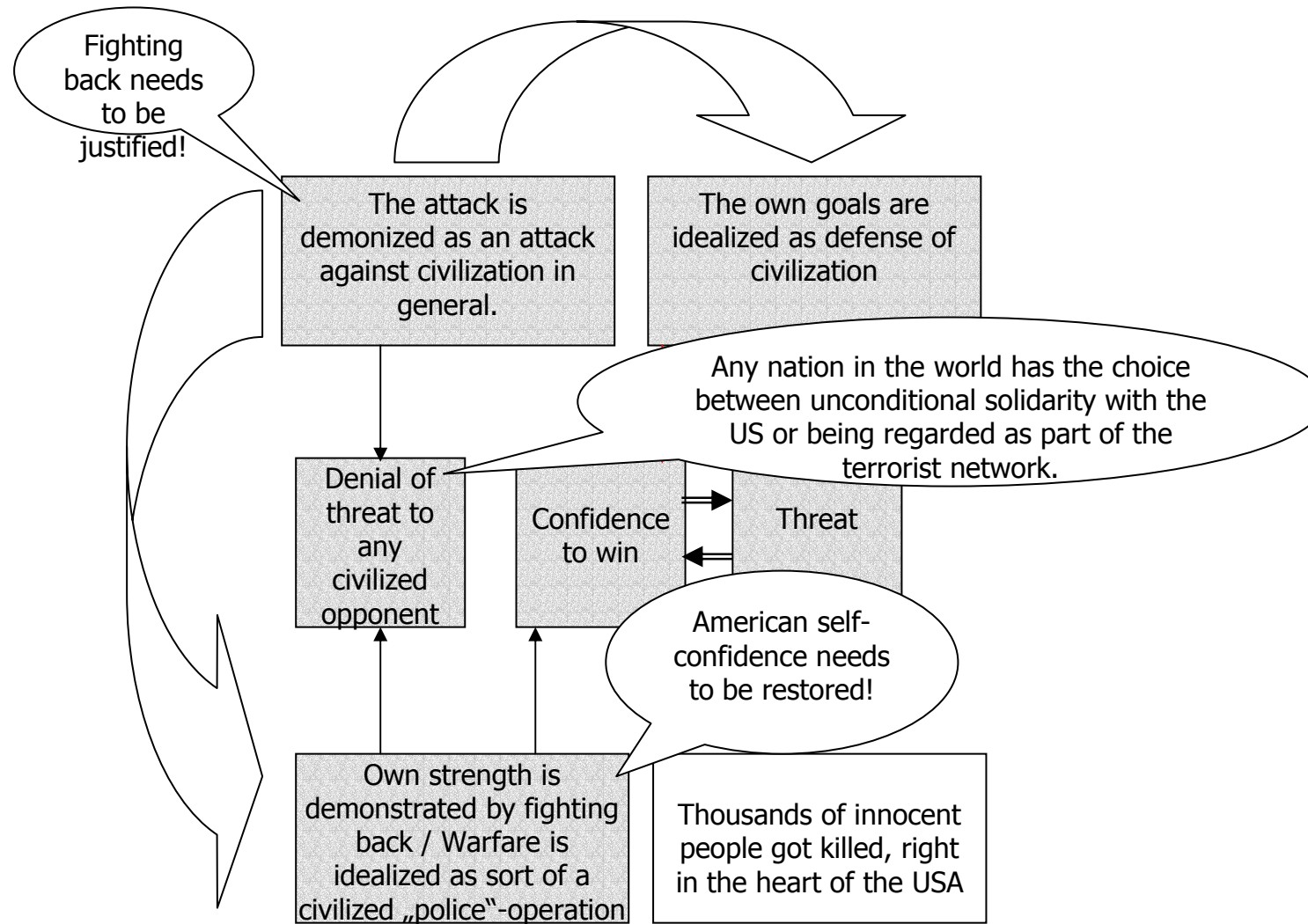


Figure 2.24

The ultimate mind set

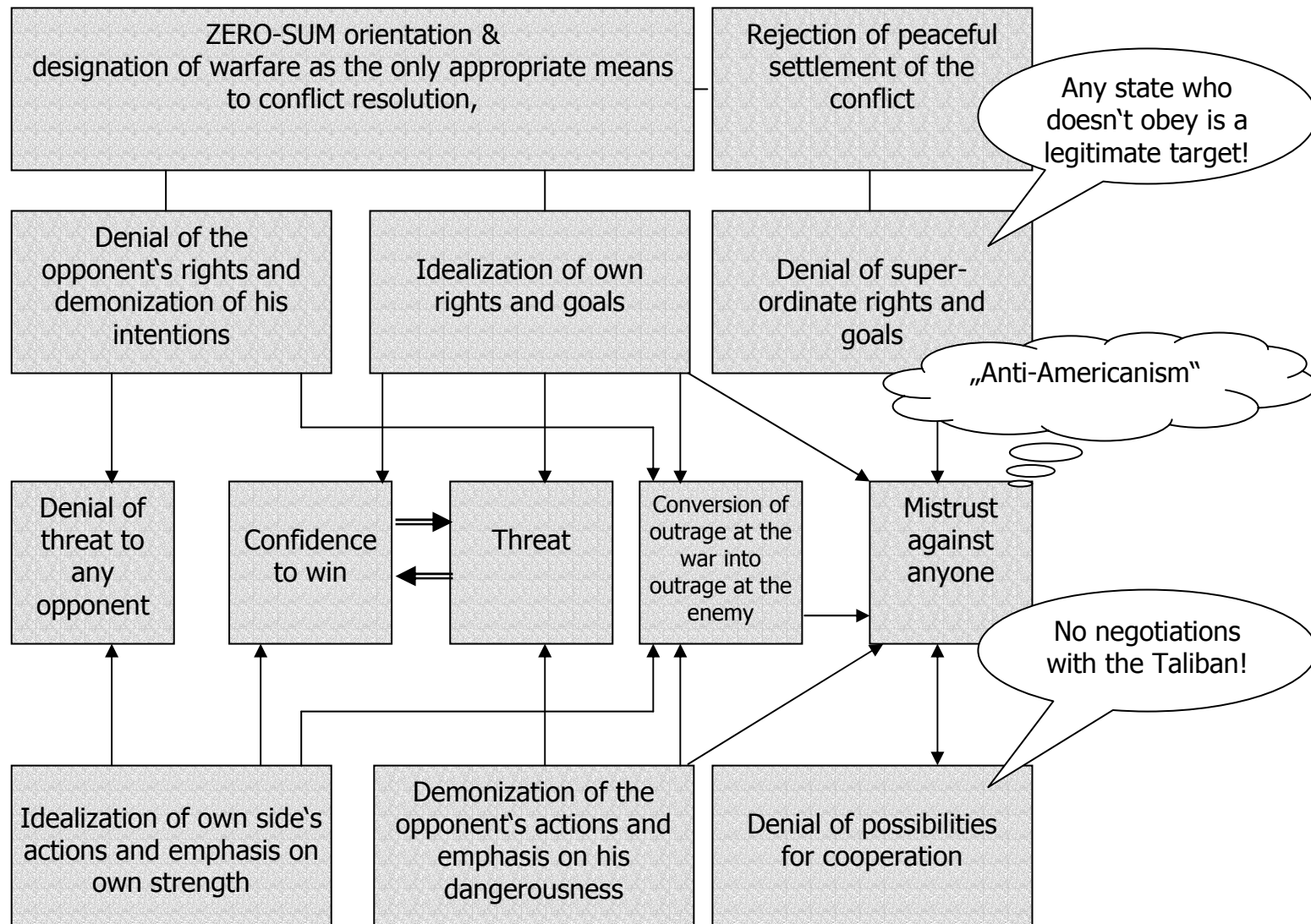
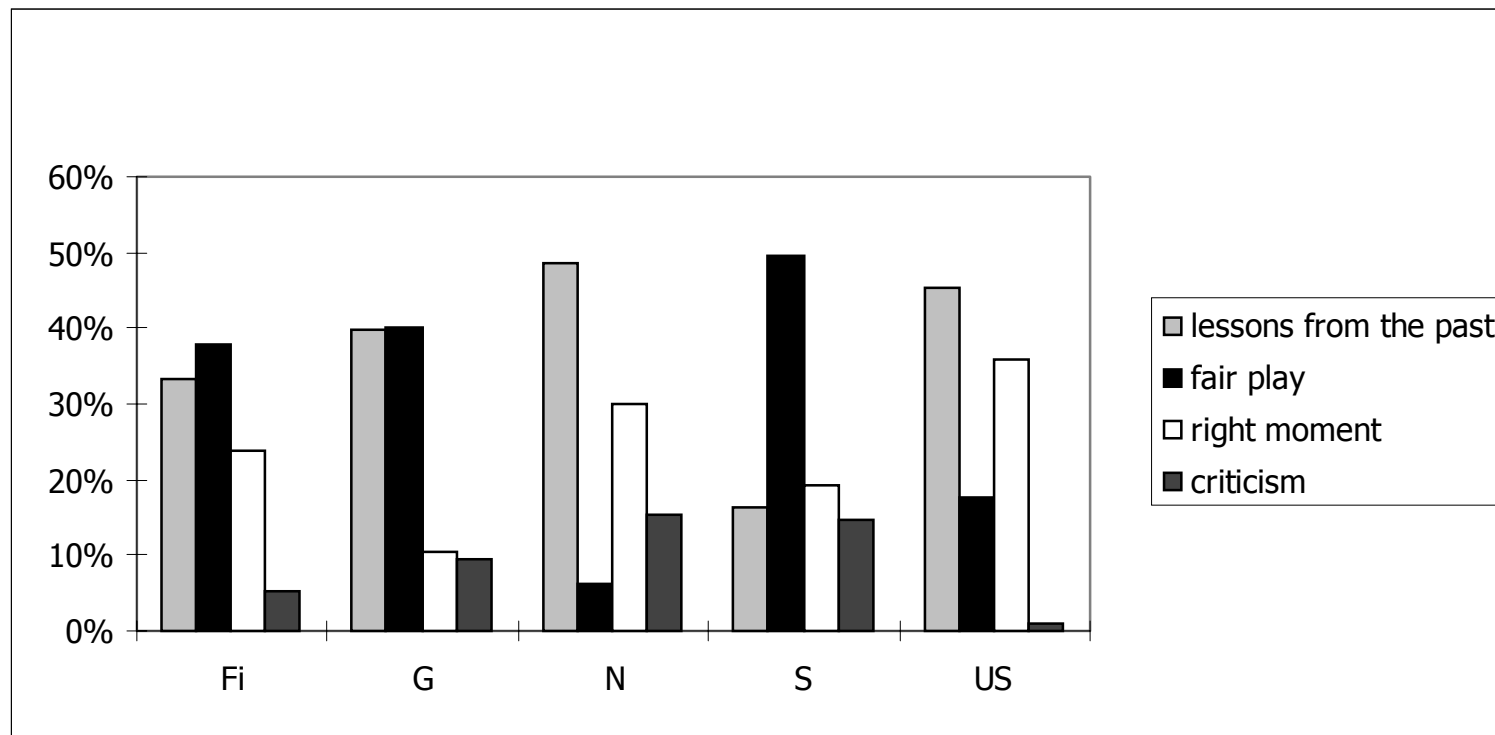


Figure 3.1

Adaptation of New World Order rhetoric to national news discourses



Fi = Finland, G = Germany, N = Norway, S = Sweden, US = United States.

Figure 4.1

Frequencies of escalation and de-escalation oriented aspects in the coverage of the Northern Ireland peace treaty

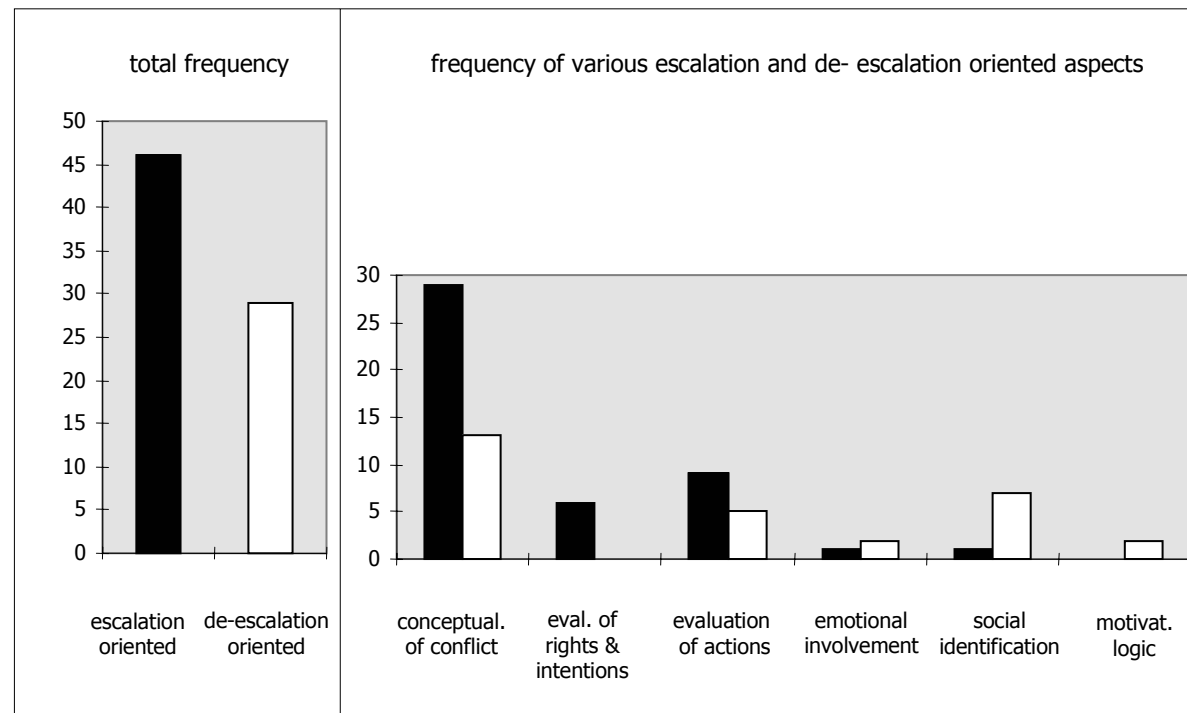


Figure 4.2

Distribution of escalation and de-escalation oriented aspects throughout the article

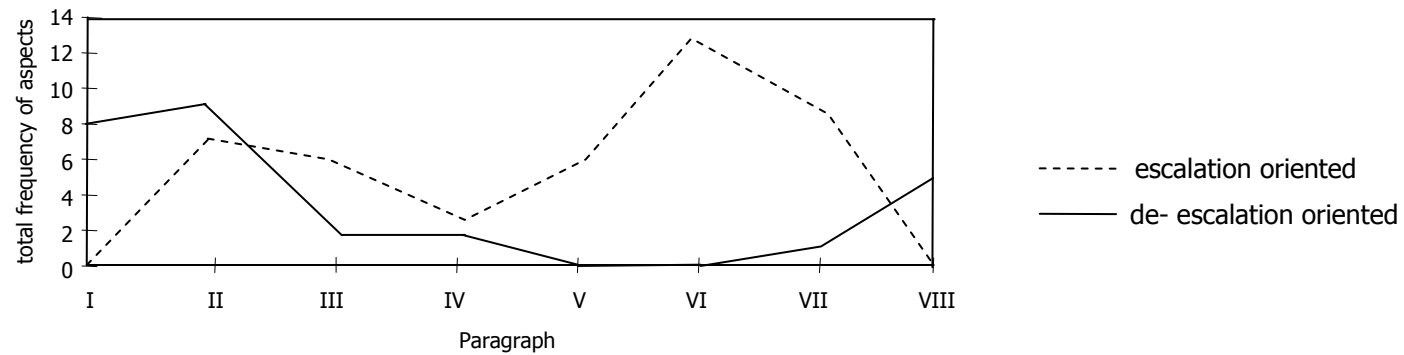
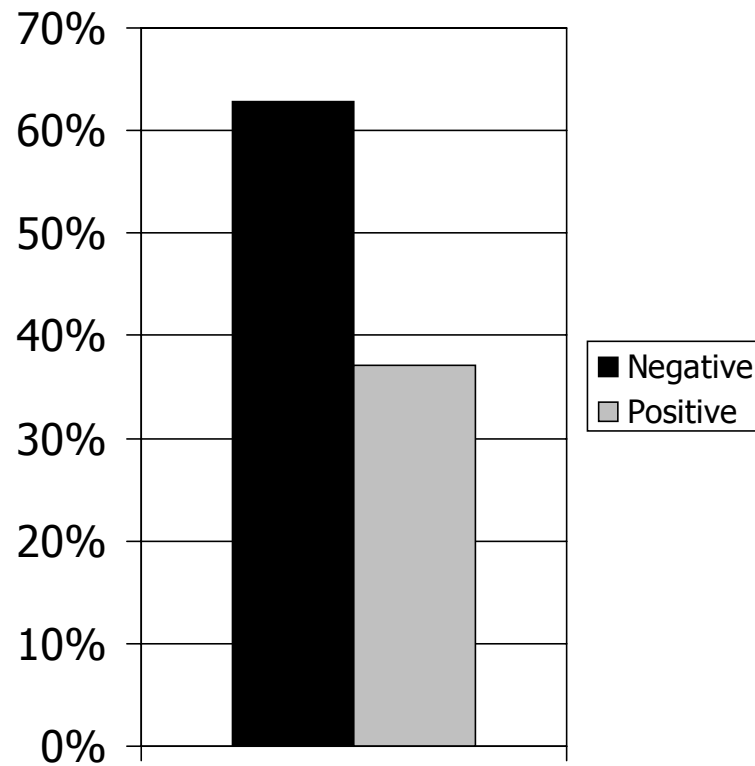


Figure 4.3

Preference for negative contexts



Negative contexts (n = 1522) outnumber the positives ones (n = 896).

Chi-Square = 162,006, df = 1, $p < 0,001$

Figure 4.4

Preference for elite countries and/or societies

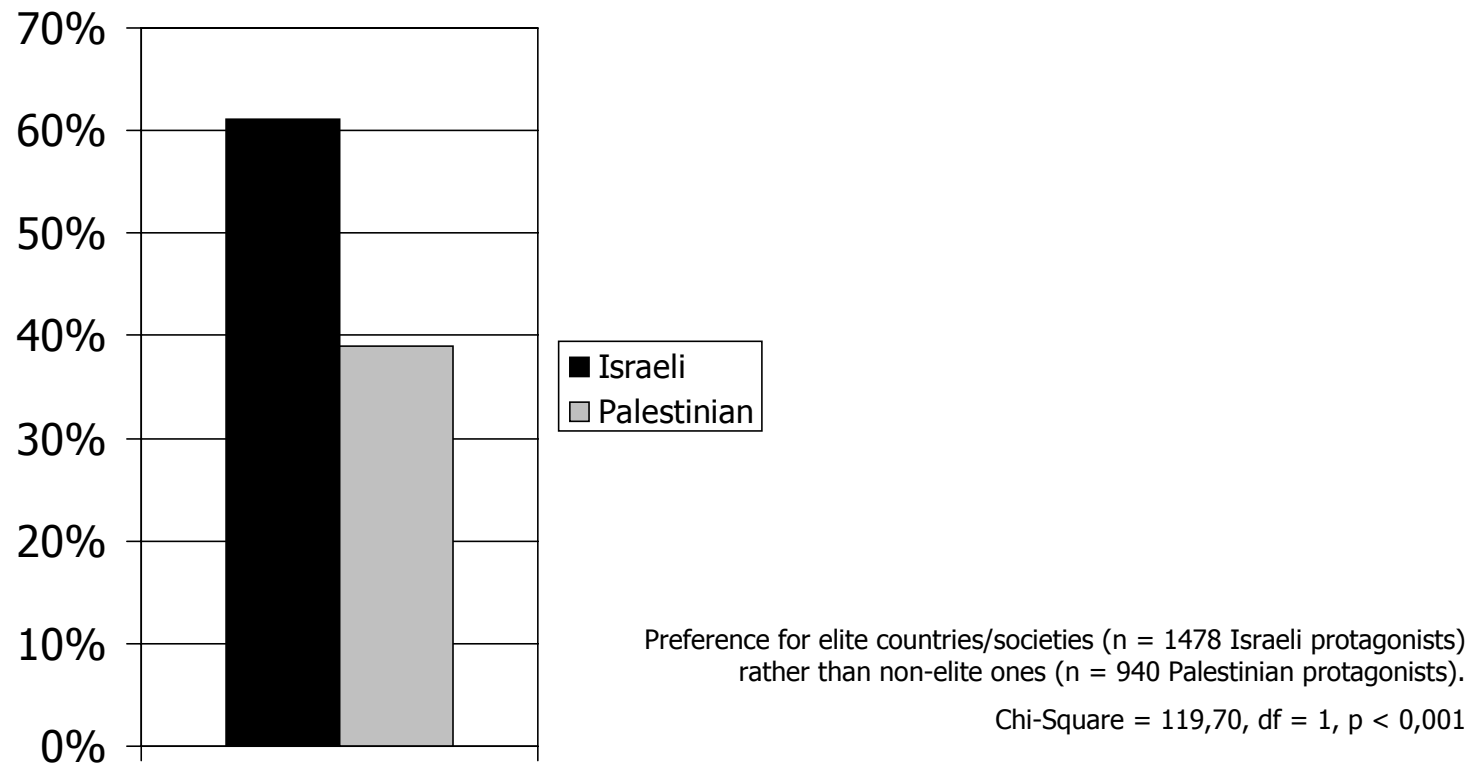
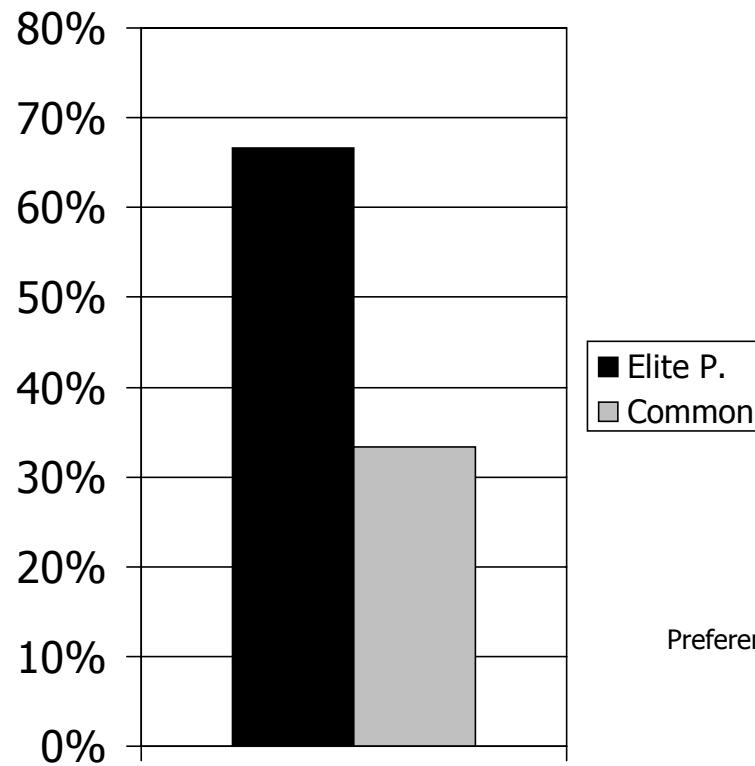


Figure 4.5

Preference for elite persons

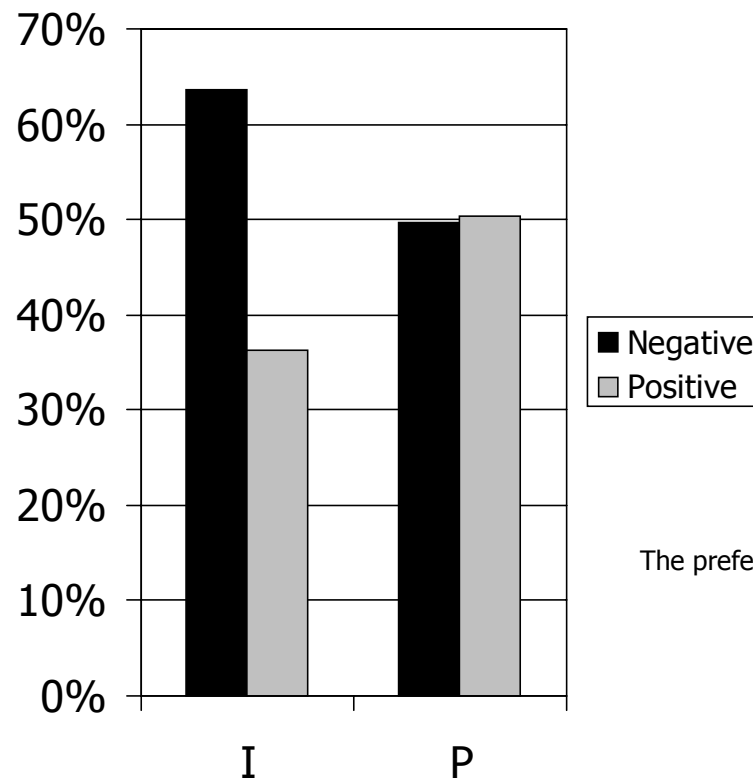


Preference for elite persons (n = 1614 political and military leaders)
than non-elite ones (n = 770 common people).

Chi-Square = 318,81, df = 1, $p < 0,001$

Figure 4.6

Preference for negative contexts in the coverage of elite persons



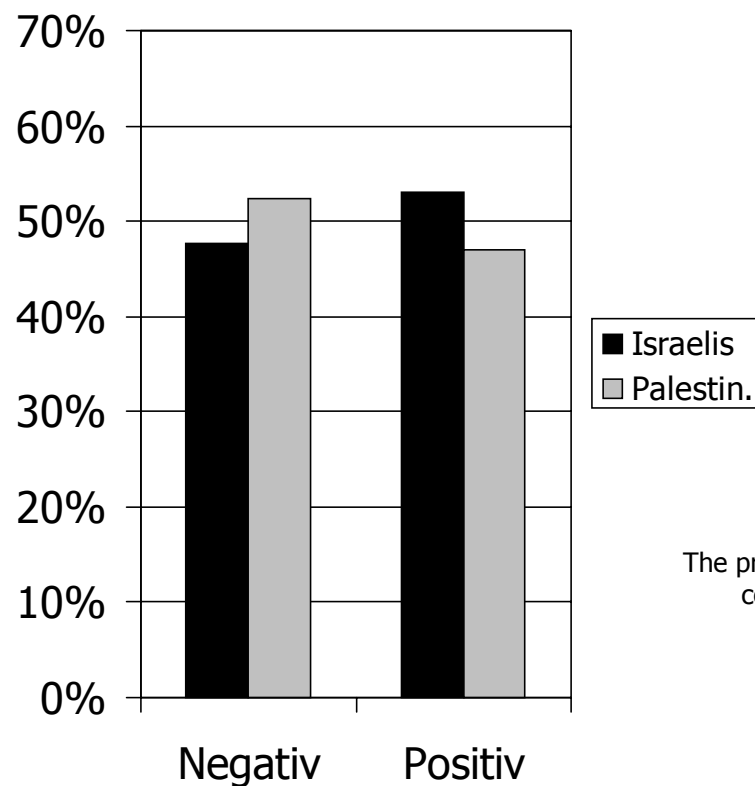
The preference for negative contexts is missing in the coverage of the Palestinian elite.

Israeli: Chi-Square = 82,43, df = 1, $p < 0,001$

Palestinian: Chi-Square = 0,0165, df = 1, n. s.

Figure 4.7

Preference for elite society members in the coverage of non-elite protagonists



The preference for Israeli (elite) society members is missing in the coverage of non-elite protagonists (regardless of the context)

Negative contexts: Chi-Square = 0,0165, df = 1, n. s.

Positive contexts: Chi-Square = 0,7647, df = 1, n. s.

Figure 4.8

Beliefs about the justness of one's own goals

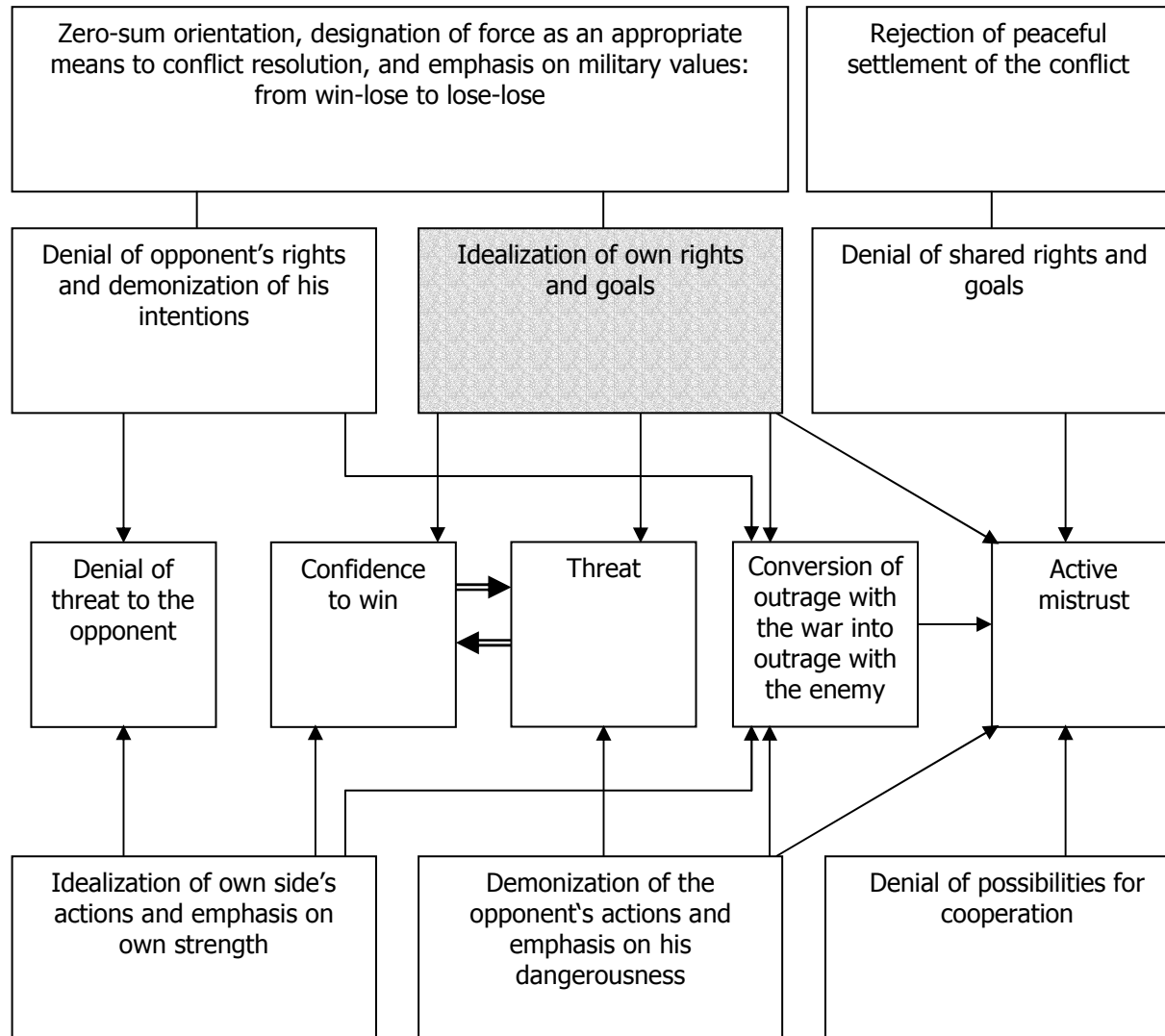


Figure 4.9

Beliefs about security

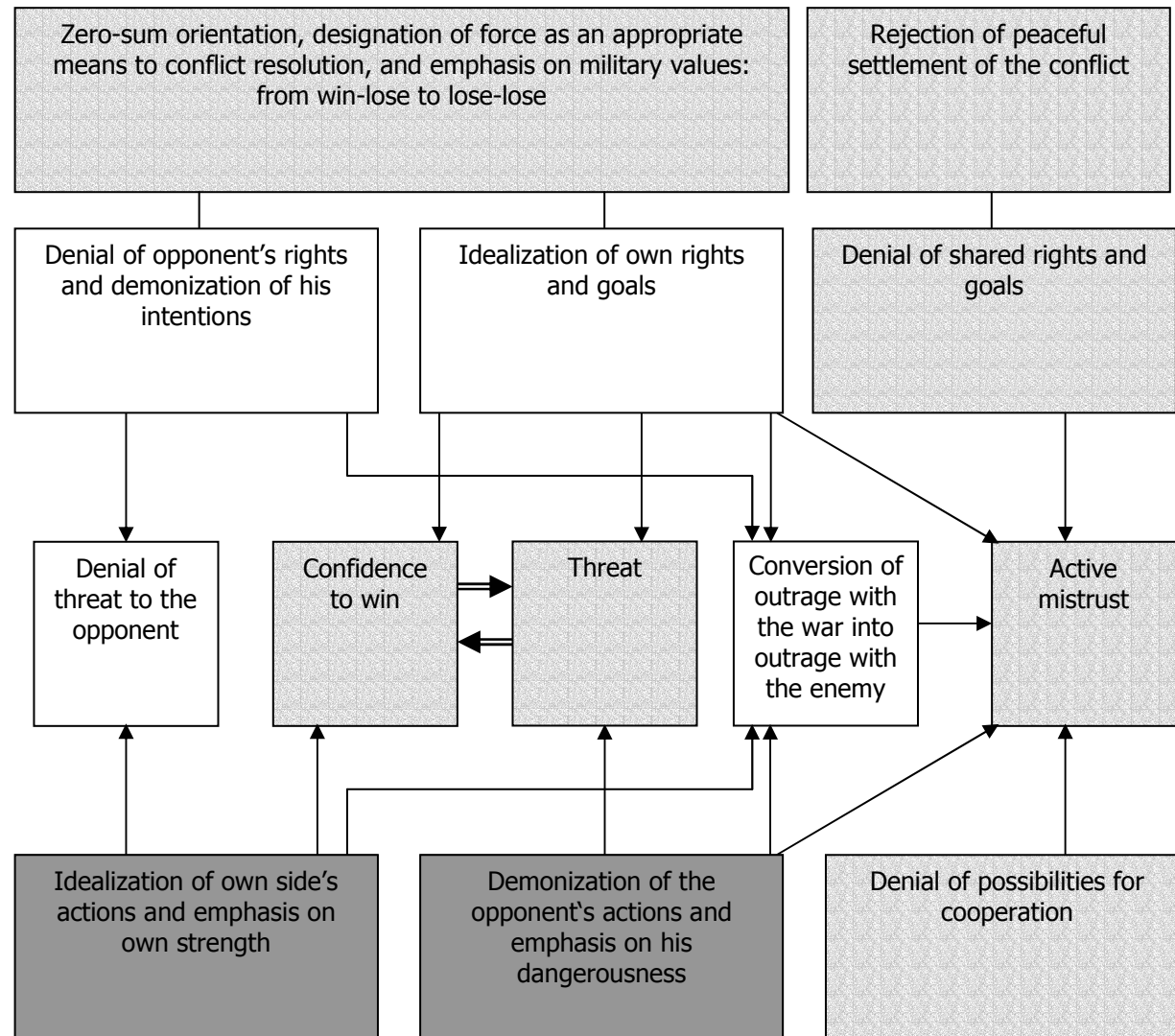


Figure 4.10

Belief in a positive self-image

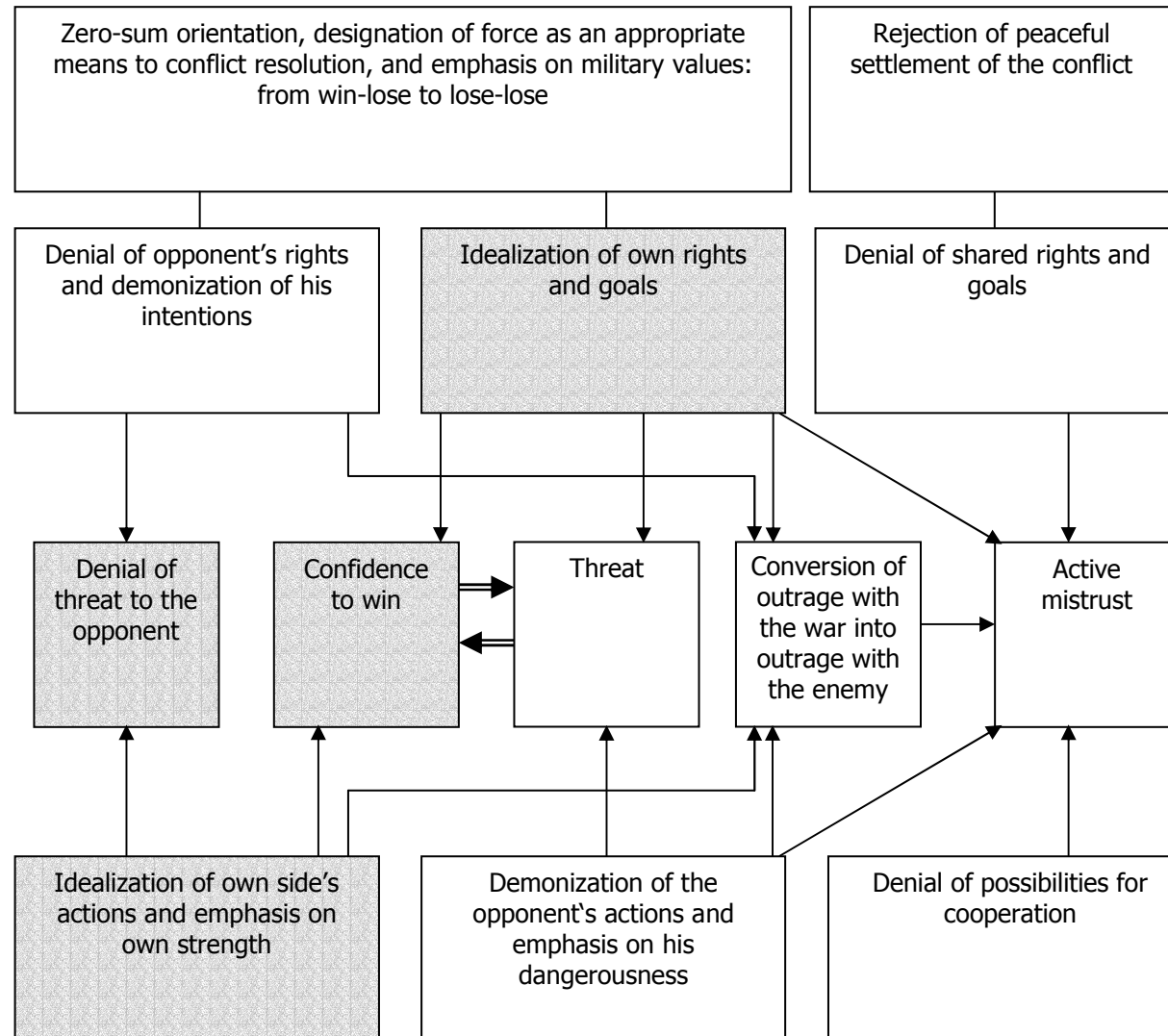


Figure 4.11

Belief in one's own victimization

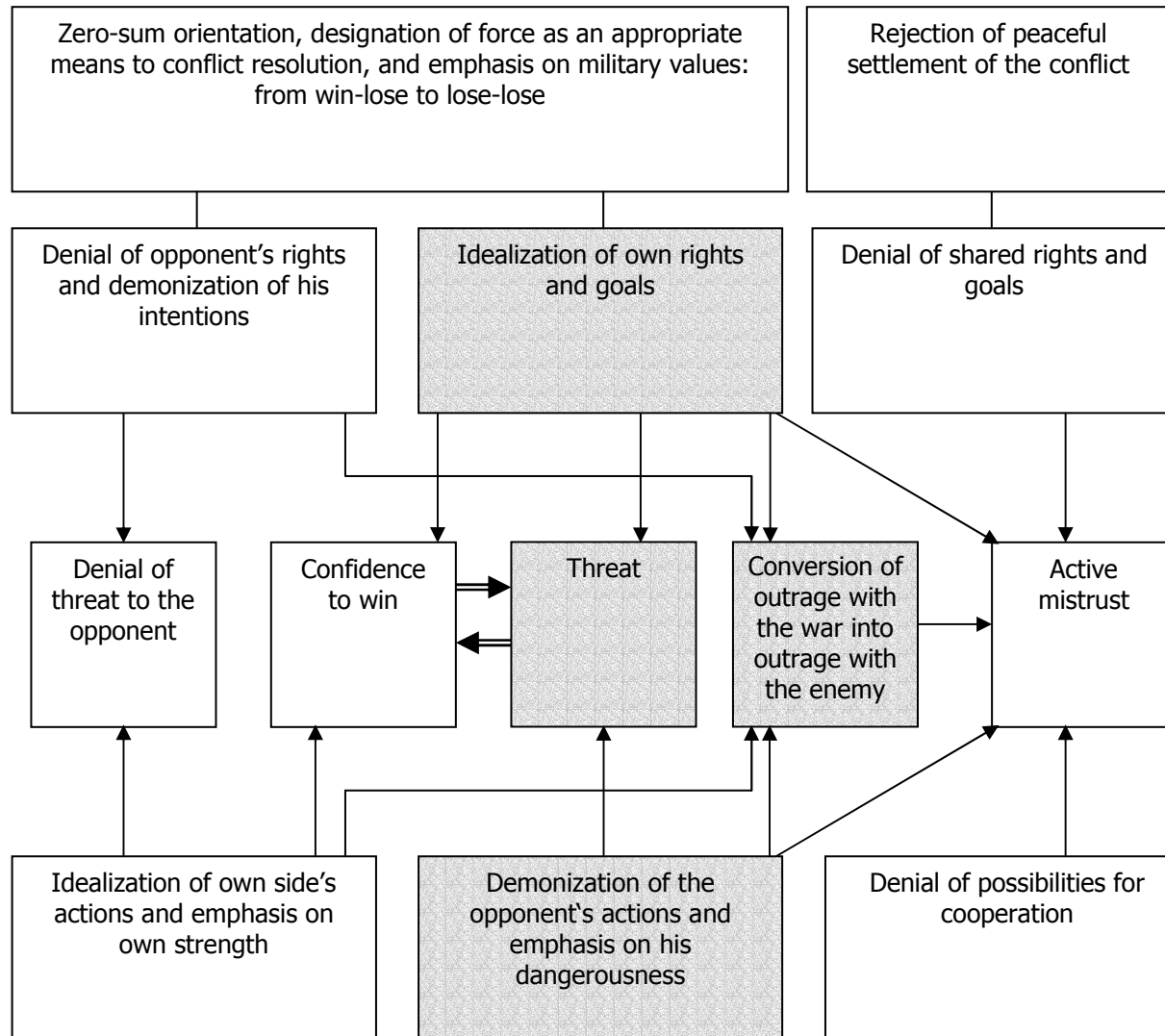


Figure 4.12

Beliefs that de-legitimize the opponent

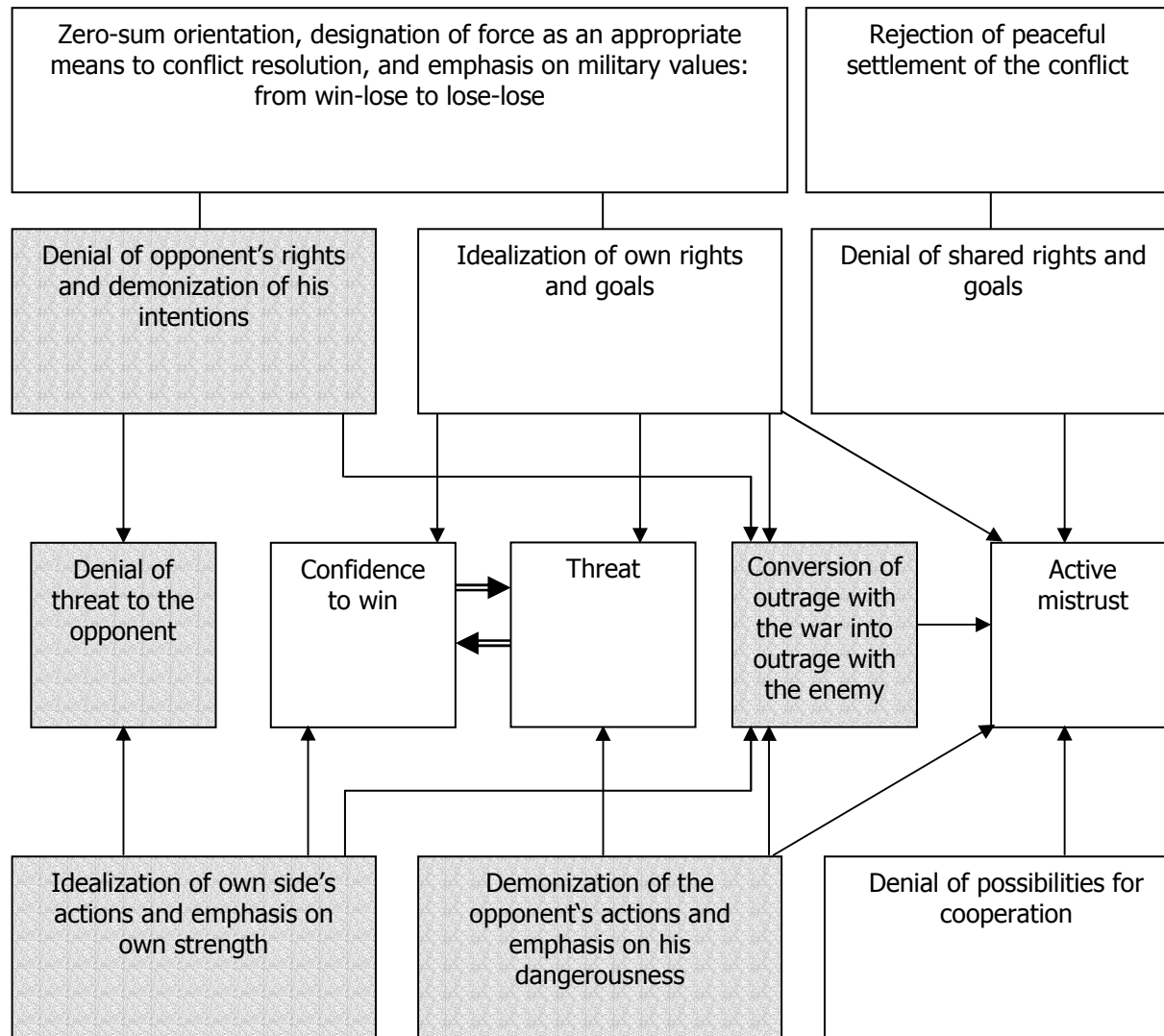


Figure 5.1

Transformation of conflict

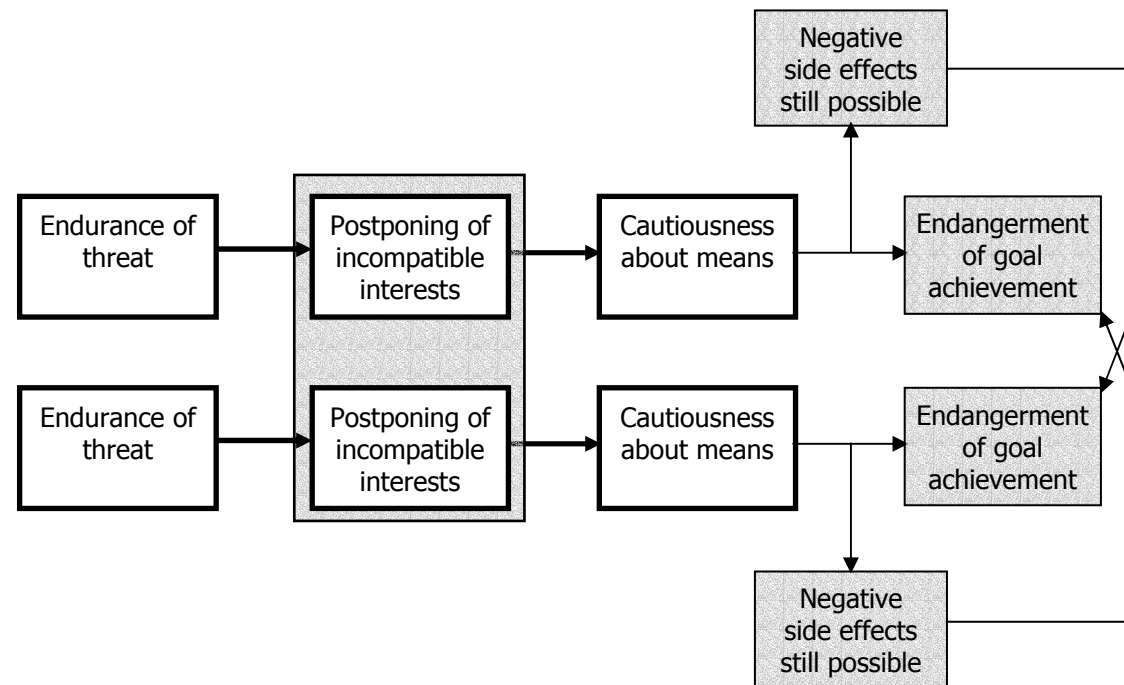


Figure 5.2

De-escalation-oriented conflict coverage

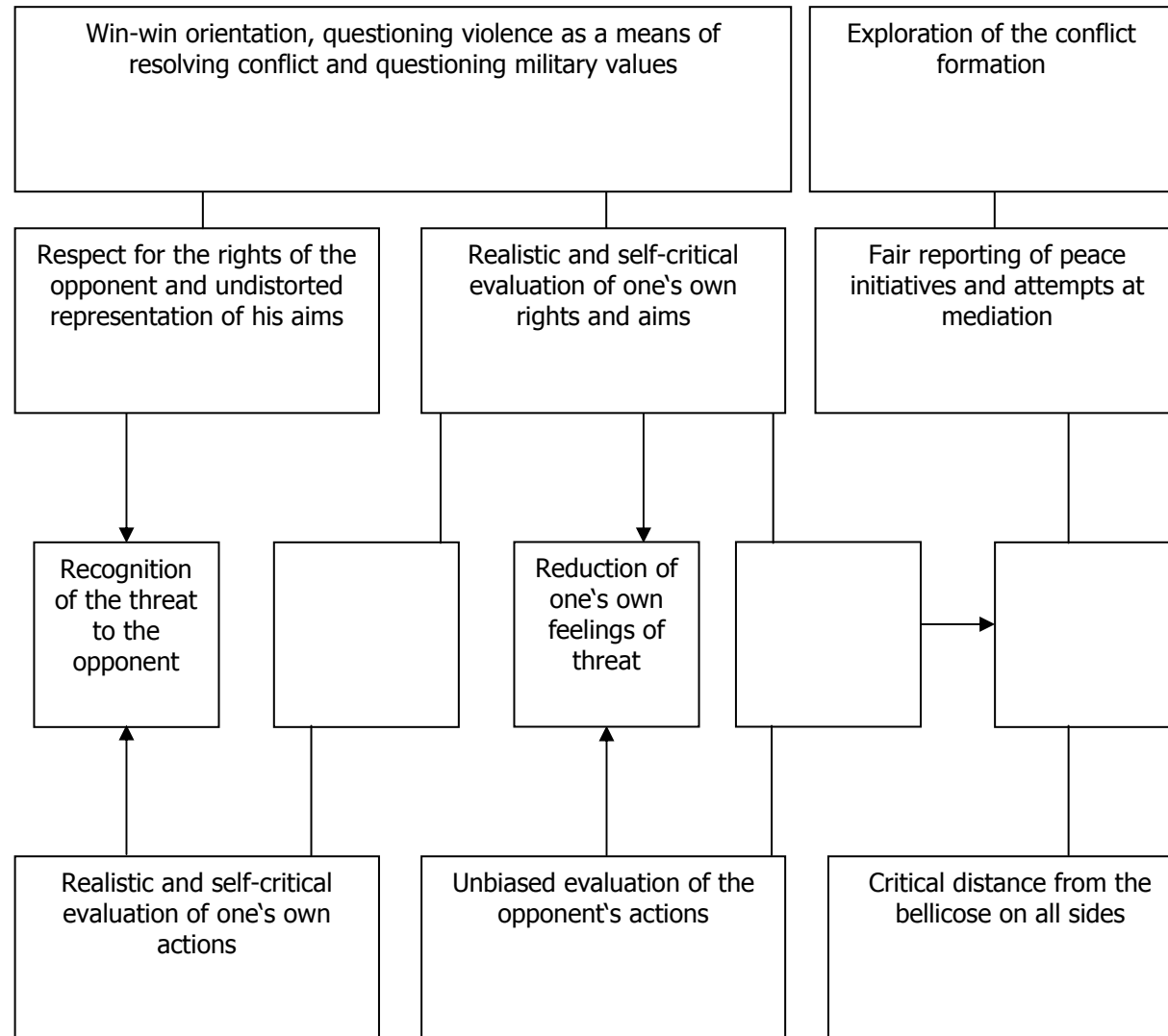


Figure 5.3

Solution-oriented conflict coverage

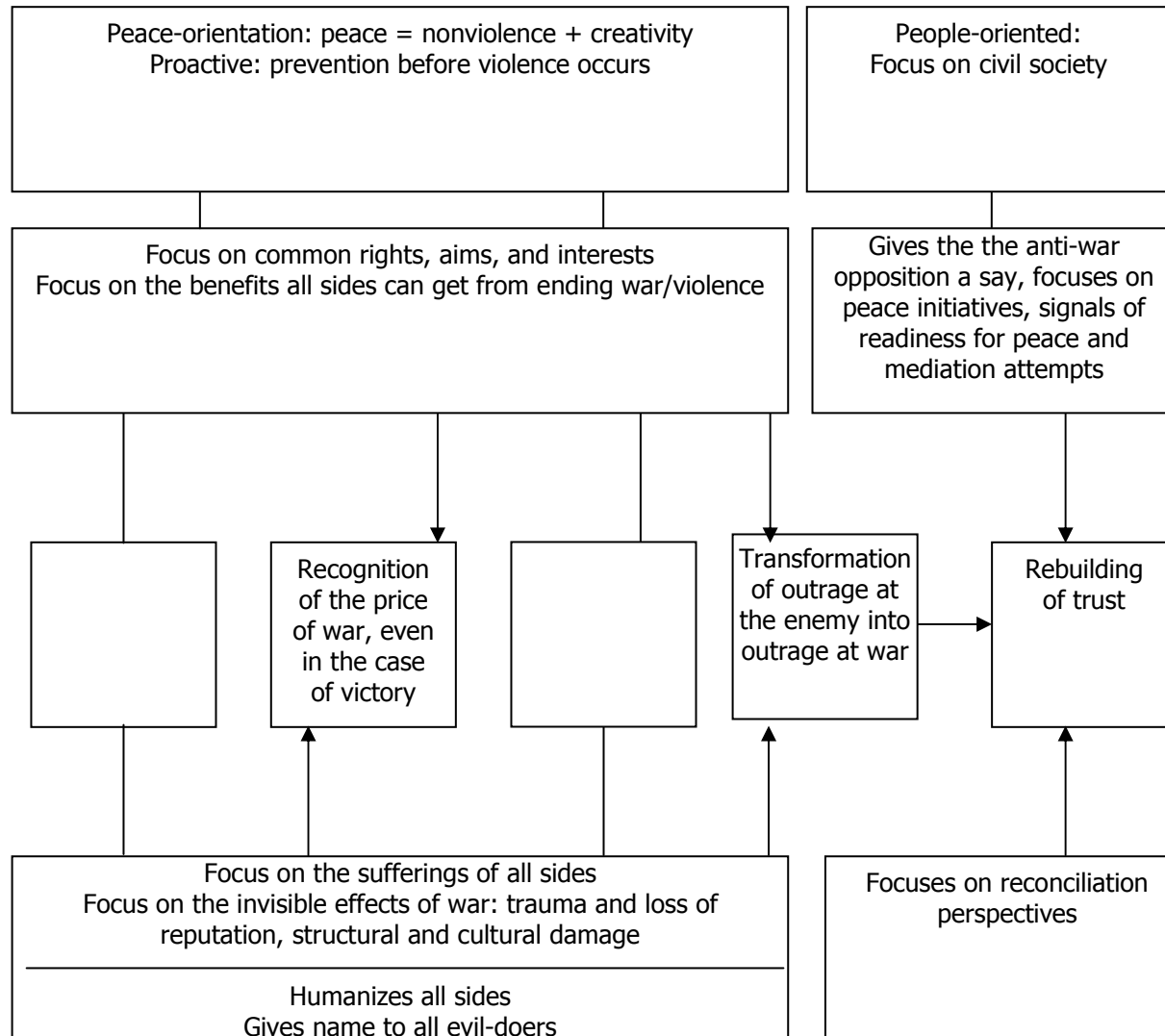


Figure 5.4

The complex process of foreign policy decision making

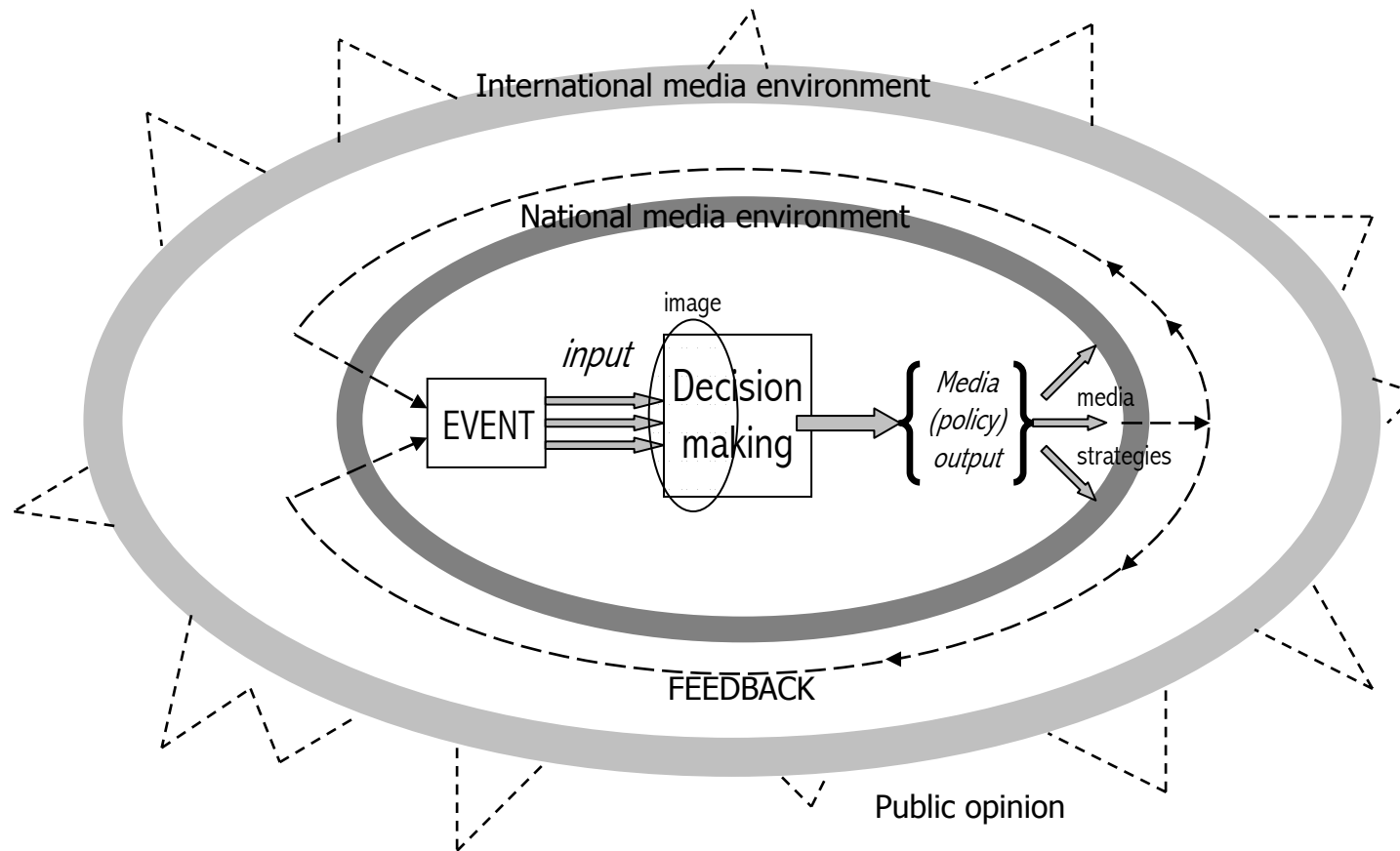


Figure 7.1

„Comments by Bush on the Air Strikes Against the Iraqis“

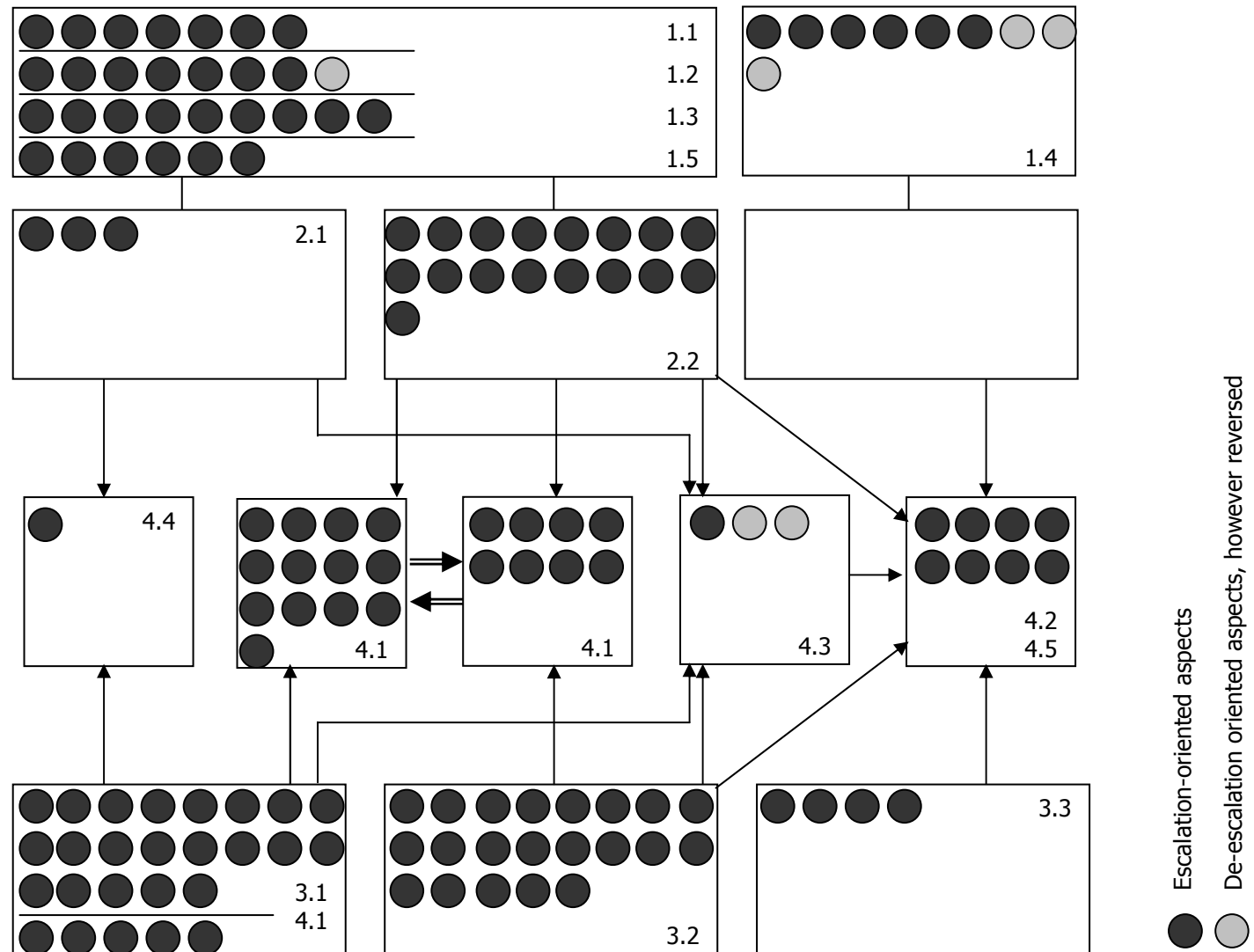


Figure 7.2

„Comments by Bush on the Air Strikes Against the Iraqis“

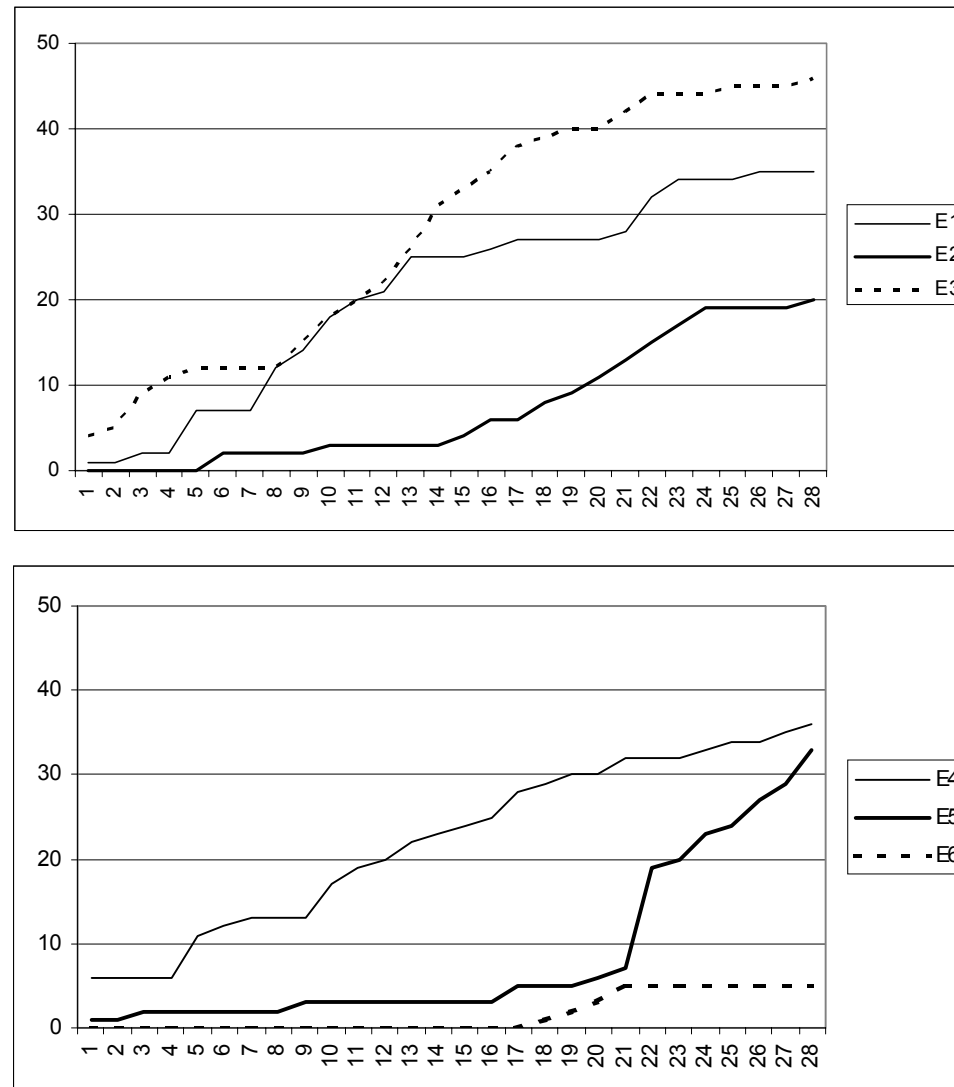


Figure 7.3

„Gorbachev Blames Saddam Hussein“

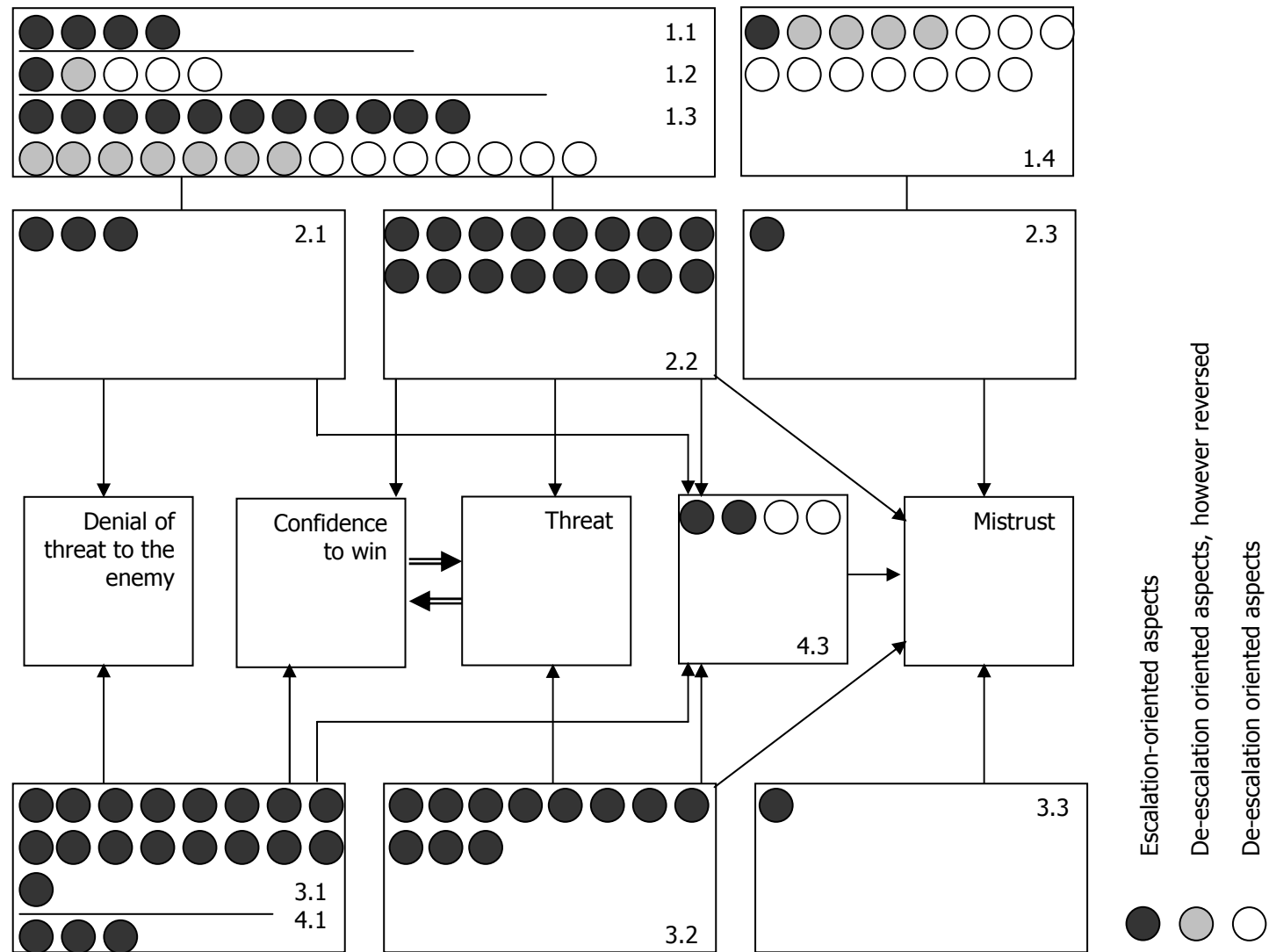


Figure 7.4

„Absurd“

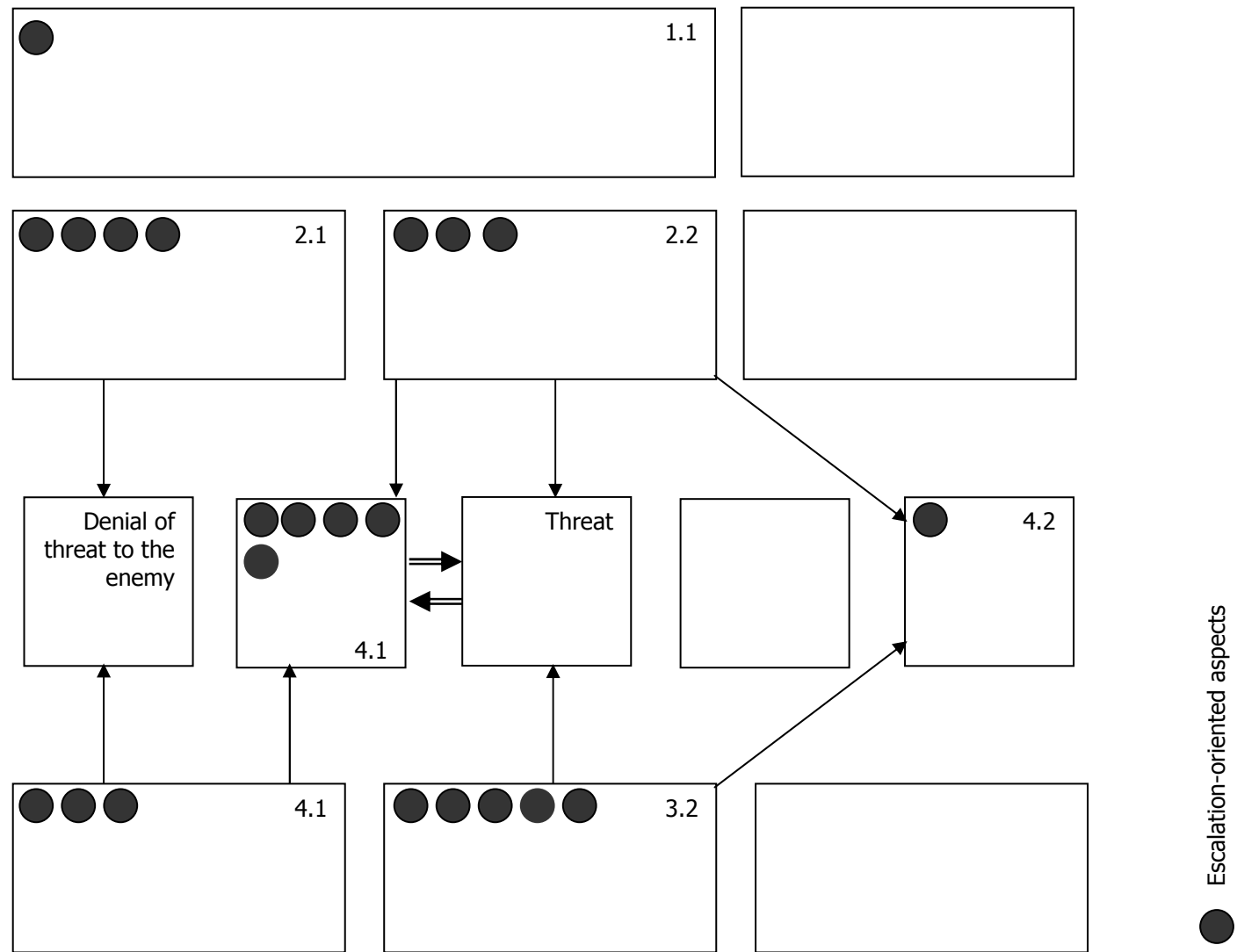


Figure 8.1

„The Worst Possible Solution“

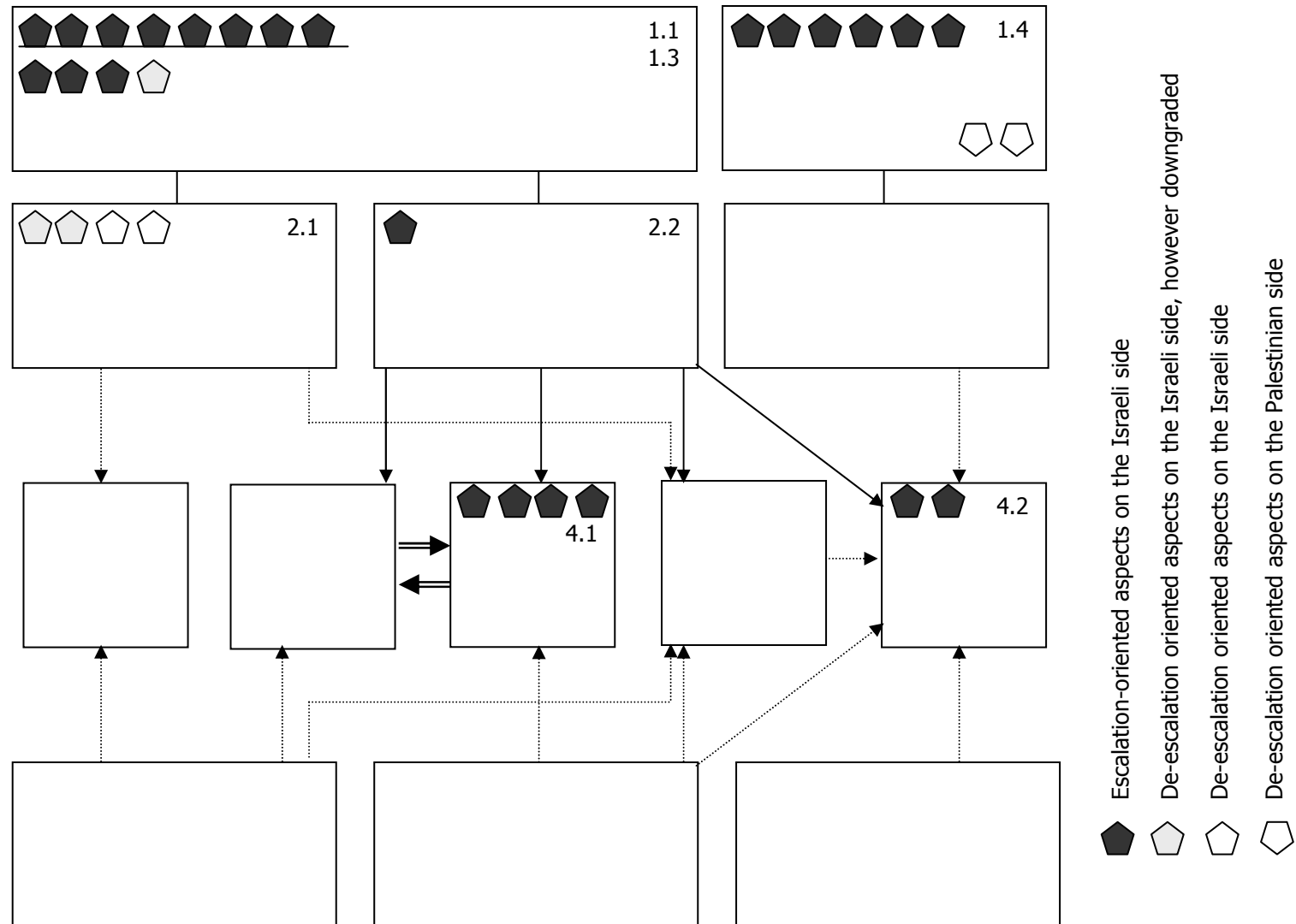


Figure 8.2

„Sharon Blames Arafat for Violence“

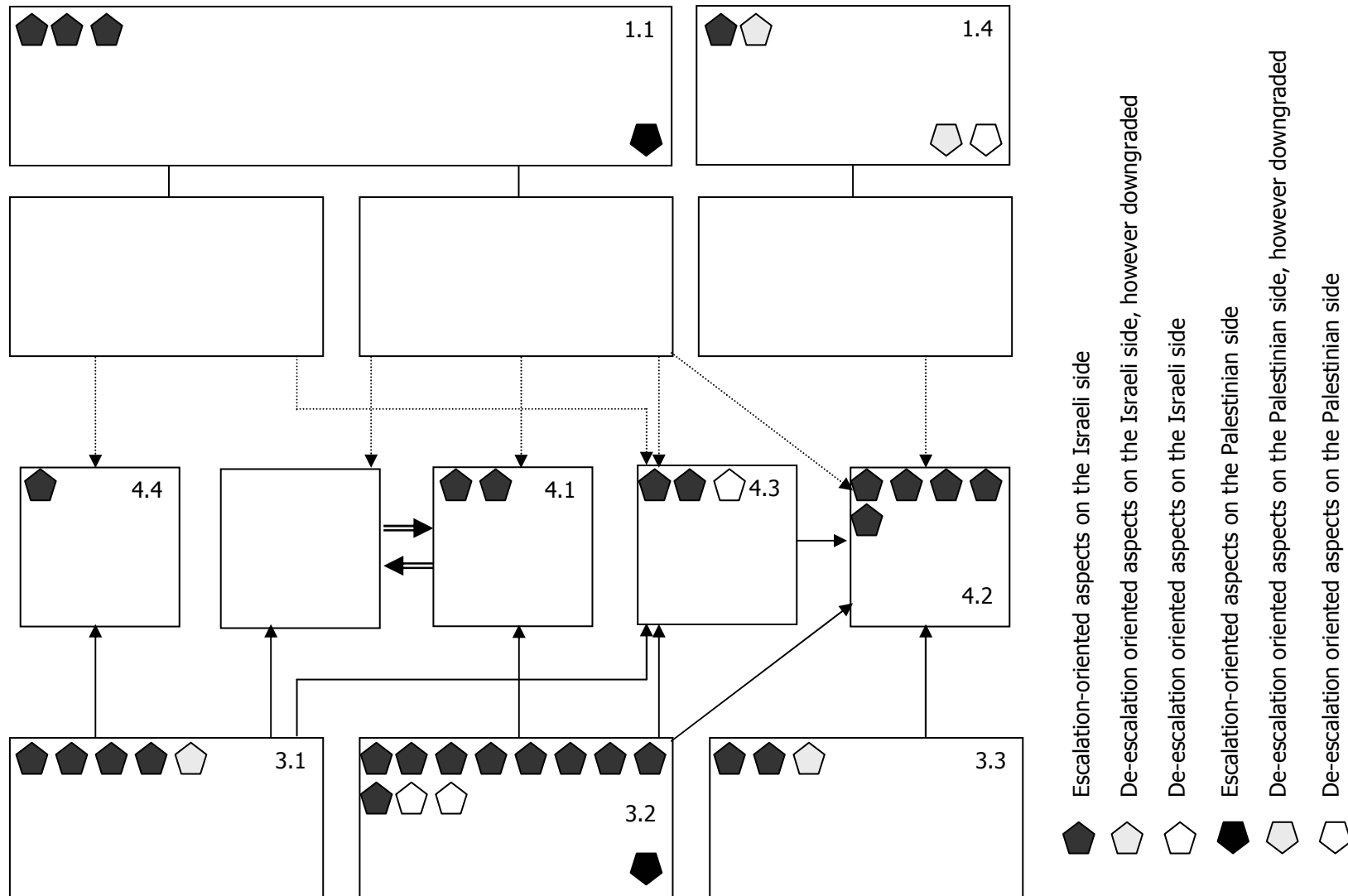


Figure 8.3

„Peace on the Agenda in Pretoria and Washington“

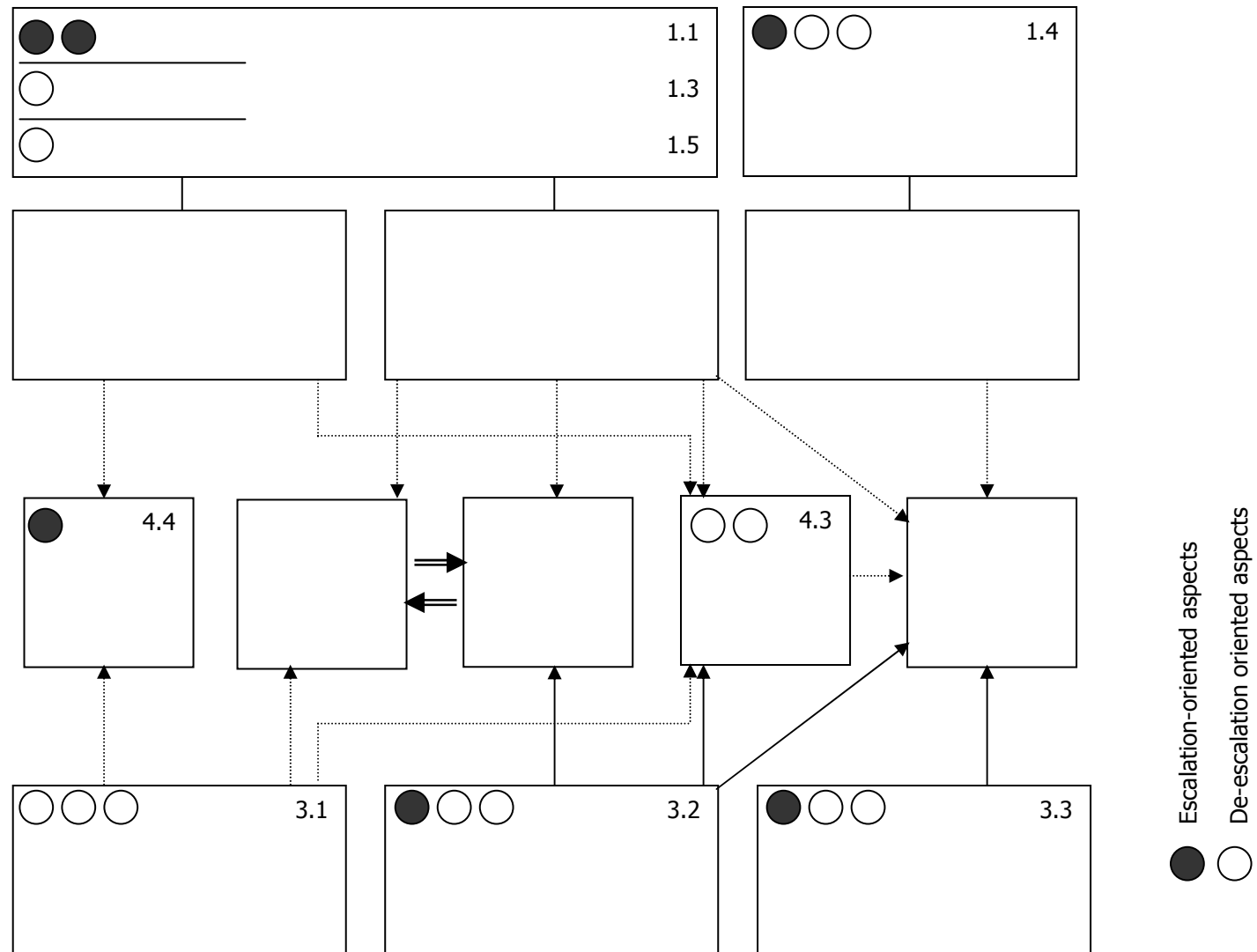


Figure 8.4

„Bush and Peres Discussed the Egypt-Jordanian Truce Plan“

